

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Bell, D. A. (2003). Confucian Constraints On Property Rights. Dalam D. A. Bell, dan H. Chaibong, *Confucianism For The Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: hal. 218-235.
- Bell, D. A. (2010). *China's New Confucianism: Politics and Everyday Life in a Changing Society*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Bennett, B. W. (2016). Preparing for the Possibility of a North Korean Collapse. Dalam B. W. Bennett, *Preparing for the Possibility of a North Korean Collapse*. RAND Corporation: hal. 259-280.
- Burchill, Scott dan kawan-kawan. (2005). *Theories of International Relations*. New York: Palgrave McMillan.
- Cangbo, C. (1979). Mr. Zhang Jizhi and Jiangsu Province. Dalam L. Tongfu, *In Memory of Zhang Jizhi Fourty Years After His Death*. Taipei: Wenhai Chubanshe: hal.17.
- Confucius. (5-SM). Analects 15.23. Dalam Confucius, *Analects*.
- Creswell, John W. (2004). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Method*. California: Sage Publication, Inc.
- Fairbank, King, J. dan Goldman, M. (2006). *China: A New History*. London: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Feng, H. (2007). China's Strategic Culture and War. Dalam H. Feng, *Chinese Strategic Culture and Foreign Policy Decision-Making*. New York: Routledge: hal. 17-35.
- George, A. L. dan Bennett, A. (2005). The Congruence Method. Dalam A. L. George dan A. Bennett, *Case Studies And Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. London: MIT Press: hal. 226-254.
- Guoguang, W. (2008). *China Turns to Multilateralism: Foreign Policy and Regional Security*. London: Routledge.
- Jeong, D. (2012). China's Foreign Policy Change. Dalam D. Jeong, *China's Foreign Policy Toward North Korea: The Nuclear Issue*. California: Naval Postgraduate School: hal. 21-42.
- Jepperson, R. L., Wendt, A., dan Katzenstein, P. J. (1996). Norms, Identity, and Culture in National Security. Dalam P. J. Katzenstein, *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press: hal. 28-64
- Juntao, W. (2003). Confucian Democrats In Chinese History. Dalam D. A. Bell dan H. Chaibong, *Confucianism For The Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: hal. 69-89.
- Kang, C. E. (2003). North Korea's Engagement Motives. Dalam S.-H. J. Tae-Hwan Kwak, *The Korean Peace Process and the Four Powers*. London: Routledge: hal. 52-61.
- Katzenstein, P. J. (1996). Introduction: Alternative Perspectives on National Security. Dalam P. J. Katzenstein, *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press: hal. 1-27.

- Kim, S. C. (2006). Kim Jong Il: The Political Man and His Leadership Character. Dalam S. C. Kim, *North Korea Under Kim Jong Il: From Consolidation to Systemic Dissonance*. New York: State University of New York Press: hal. 29-54.
- Lanteigne, M. (2009). Multilateralism and international institutions. Dalam M. Lanteigne, *Chinese Foreign Policy: An Introduction*. New York: Routledge: hal. 86-112.
- Mas'oed, M. (1990). Metodologi. Dalam M. Mas'oed, *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: PT. Pustaka: hal. 95-110.
- McArthur, M. (2011). *Confucianism*. Quercus.
- Morgenthau, H. (1973). *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Nam, C. (2010). The Establishment and Characteristics of PRC-DPRK Alliance. Dalam C. Nam, A. L. Miller, dan M. Chakwin, *Beijing and the 1961 PRC-DPRK security treaty*. California: Naval Postgraduate School: hal. 13-25.
- Neuman, W. Lawrence. (2014). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* (7th ed.). Edinburgh: Pearson.
- Nye, J. J. (2004). *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*. New York: Public Affairs.
- Reus-Smit, C. (2005). Constructivism. Dalam S. Burchill, A. Linklater, R. Devetak, J. Donnelly, M. Paterson, C. Reus-Smit, dan J. T. True, *Theories of International Relations*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan: hal. 188-21.
- Scobell, A. (2004). *China and North Korea: From Comrades-In-Arms-To-Allies At Arm's Length*. Strategic Studies Institute, US Army War College.
- Sheng, H. (1994). *A Concise History of Communist party of China*. Beijing: Foreign languages Press.
- Solingen, E. (2007). East Asia: Denuclearization as the Norm, Nuclearization as the Anomaly. Dalam E. Solingen, *Nuclear Logics: Contrasting Paths in East Asia and the Middle East*. Princeton University Press: hal. 118-140.
- Wang, C. dan Madson, N. H. (2013). Philosophical underpinnings of the Chinese legal system. Dalam C. Wang, dan N. H. Madson, *Inside China's Legal System*. Cambridge: Chandos Publishing: hal. 27 – 44.
- Xiufen, L. (2011). The Confucian Ideal of Great Harmony (Datong 大同). Dalam L. Xiufen, *The Daoist Account of Change, and the Theory of Socialism in the Work of Li Dazhao*. Asian Philosophy: hal. 171-192.
- Zoglmann, M. (2019). *Honored Thesis: Xi Jinping and Confucianism: Legitimacy and a National Moral Identity*. Colorado: University of Colorado Boulder.

Artikel Jurnal

- Asif, M., dan Ling, Y. B. (2018). Belt and Road Initiative: A Spirit of Chinese Cultural Thought. Jurnal: *Canadian Center of Science and Education*. Hal. 9-17.
- Aslam, F. (2016). Confucian Philosophy and Chinese Ethnic Minority Policy: A Case Study of Xinjiang. Jurnal: *Journal of Historical Studies*. Hal. 36-53.

- Baogang, He. (2004). Confucianism Versus Liberalism over Minority Rights: A Critical Response to Will Kymlicka. Jurnal: *Chinese Philosophy* 31 (1): hal.109.
- Bermudez, J. S. (1999). A History of Ballistic Missile Development in the DPRK. Jurnal: *Monterey Institute Of International Studies*. Hal. 1-38.
- Blank, S. (2007). The End of the Six-Party Talks?. Jurnal:*Strategic Insights*. Hal.4-18.
- Browning, V.-C., dan Friedrich, D. S. (2017). The United Nation and North Korea: A Balancing Act between Sanction and Humanitarian Assistance. Jurnal: *Konarad Adenauer Shiftung, IV*(1). Hal. 1-11.
- Carrel Billiard, F., dan Wing, C. (2010). North Korea and the NPT. Jurnal: *International Peace Institute*. Hal. 28-32.
- Duchâtel, M., dan Schell, P. (2013). China's Policy on North Korea: Economic Engagement and Nuclear Disarmament. Jurnal: *Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)*. Hal. 1-66.
- Gaber, H., dan kawan-kawan (2017). Seismological investigation of September 09 2016, North Korea underground nuclear test. Jurnal: *NRIAG (Journal of Astronomy and Geophysics)*. Hal. 278-286.
- Garver, J. W. (2001). The Restoration of Sino-Indian Comity following India's Nuclear Tests. Jurnal: *The China Quarterly*. Hal. 1-25.
- Godbole, A. (2015). China's Asia Strategy under President Xi Jinping. Jurnal: *Strategic Analysis*. Hal. 298-302.
- Guoliang, G. (2005). Missile Proliferation and Missile Defence in North-East Asia. Jurnal. *North-East Asia Security*. Hal. 35-43.
- Heo, U., dan Jung-Yeop, W. (2008). The North Korean Nuclear Crisis: Motives, Progress, and Prospect. Jurnal: *Korean Observer*. Hal. 487-506.
- Hu, S. (2007). Confucianism and Contemporary Chinese Politics. Jurnal: *Blackwell Publishing Inc*. Hal. 136-152.
- Jiang, Y. (2019). Sanctions Are An Important Tool In China's North Korea Diplomacy. Jurnal: *Danish Institute for International Studies Policy Brief*. Hal. 1-11.
- Kantar. (2018). China National Image Global Survey. Jurnal: *China Foreign Languages Publishing Administration*. Hal. 1-24.
- Kim, S. S. (1994). The Dialectics of China's North Korean Policy in a Changing Post-Cold War World. Jurnal: *Asian Perspective*. Hal.5-36.
- Lee, H. (2014). Rising China and the Evolution of China-North Korea Relations. Jurnal: *The Korean Journal of International Studies*. Hal. 99-107.
- Li, C. (2006). The Confucian Ideal of Harmony. Jurnal: *Philosophy East and West*. Hal. 583-603.
- Linxiang, J. (1998). Zhongguo Euxue Shi. Jurnal: *Guandong Education Press*. Hal. 215.
- Liu, M., Su, C., Wang, F., dan Huang, L. (2020). Chinese cross-border M&As in the “One Belt One Road” countries: The impact of Confucius Institutes. Jurnal: *China Economic Review*. Hal. 1-18.
- Medeiros, E. S., dan Fravel, M. T. (2003). China's New Diplomacy. Jurnal: *Foreign Affairs*. Hal. 22.

- Meick, E., dan Salidzanova, N. (2017). China's Response to U.S.-South Korean Missile Defense System Deployment and its Implications. Jurnal: *U.S China Economic and Security Review Commision*. Hal. 1-16.
- Miller, N. J. (2010). Pragmatic Nationalism and Pragmatic Nationalism and CCP. Jurnal: *Inquiries Journal / Student Pulse*. Hal. 1-26.
- Ni, P. (2018). The Silk Order:A philosophical perspective. Jurnal: *Dialogue of Civilizations Research Institute*. Hal. 1-56
- Odgaard, L. (2013). Peaceful Coexistence Strategy and China's Diplomatic Power. Jurnal: *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*. Hal. 233-272.
- Pan, S.-Y. (2013). Confucius Institute project: China's cultural diplomacy and soft power projection. Jurnal: *(Asian Education and Development Studies) Emerald Group Publishing*. Hal. 22-33.
- Paradise, J. F. (2009). China and International Harmony: The Role of Confucius Institutes in Bolstering Beijing's Soft Power. Jurnal: *Asian Survey / University of California Press*. Hal. 647-669.
- Ronga, Ma. (2007). A new Perspective in Guiding Ethnic Relations in the Twenty First Century: De-politicization of Ethnicity in *China*. *Asian Ethnicity* 8 (3). Hal. 204.
- Rosyidin, M. (2012). Mengapa tidak berperang? Norma Politik Luar Negeri Cina dan Konflik Laut Cina Selatan. Jurnal: *Andalas Journal of International Studies*. Hal. 137 - 151.
- Samaruga, M. (2013). The influence of Confucianism in Chinese Foreign Policy (1971 - 2013). Jurnal: *University of International Relations*. Hal. 20.
- Song, J. (2011). Understanding China's Response to North Korea's Provocations: The Dual Threats Model. Jurnal: *Asian Survey*. Hal. 1134-1155.
- Tang, P. S. (1973). Mao Tsetung Thought Since The Cultural Revolution. Jurnal: *D. Reidel Publishing Company*. Hal. 265-278.
- Ts'ao, I. J. (1975). Confucius In The Middle of The New Cultural Revolution Today. Jurnal: *D. Reidel Publishing Company*. Hal. 1-33.
- Wemheuer, F. (2016). Mao's Last Disaster: The Cultural Revolution. Jurnal: *The Cultural Revolution: A People's History*. Hal. 432-441.
- Wu, B. (2001). The Chinese Security Concept and its Historical Evolution. Jurnal: *Journal of Contemperary China*. Hal. 275-283.
- Yip, A. (2015). Hongkong and China: One Country, Two System, Two Identities. Jurnal: *Global Societies Journal*. Hal. 20-27.
- Yongpeng, F. (2018). Harmony in Diversity. Jurnal: *Beijing Review*. Hal. 1-4.
- Zalta, E. N., Nodelman, U., Allen, C., dan Anderson, R. L. (2019). Mencius. Jurnal: *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Hal. 1-3.
- Zhang, D. (2018). The Concept of 'Community of Common Destiny' in China's Diplomacy: Meaning, Motives and Implications. Jurnal: *Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies*. Hal. 2-4.
- Zhang, J. (2015). China's new foreign policy under Xi Jinping: towards 'Peaceful Rise 2.0'? Jurnal: *Global Change, Peace & Security*. Hal. 5-19.
- Zhang, T., dan Schwartz, B. (1997). Confucius and the Cultural Revolution: A Study in Collective Memory. Jurnal: *International Journal of Politics, Culture and Society*. Hal. 189-212.

Zhao, Q. (2018). The influence of Confucianism on Chinese politics and foreign policy. Jurnal: *Asian Education and Development Studies*. Hal. 1-9.

Artikel Online

- Arms Control Association. (2005, 1 Mei). *NPT Withdrawal: Time for the Security Council to Step In*. Dalam: <https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2005-05/features/npt-withdrawal-time-security-council-step>. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.00 WIB.
- Babones, S. (2016, 14 Januari). *Right Concept, Wrong Country: Tianming and Tianxia in International Relations*. Dalam: <http://www.asianreviewofbooks.com/pages/?ID=2500>. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.00 WIB.
- Blanchard, B. (2013, 1 Mei). *China steps up customs checks, but North Korea trade robust*. Dalam <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-korea-north-sanctions-china-idUSBRE93T15E20130430>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2018.
- BBC. (2013, 13 Februari). *Korea Utara kembali lakukan uji nuklir*. Dalam: https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/02/130212_korea_utara_uji_nuklir. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.00 WIB.
- BBC. (2013, 11 Februari). *North Korea Draws New China Scrutiny*. Dalam: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-22062589>. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- BBC. (2013, 24 September). *China bans several weapon-related North Korea exports*. Dalam <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-24216993>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 20.00 WIB.
- BBC. (2016, 5 April). *China restricts North Korea trade over nuclear tests*. Dalam: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-35969412>. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- CBS News. (2017, 3 September). *A timeline of North Korea's nuclear tests*. Dalam: <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/north-koreas-nuclear-tests-timeline/>. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- CPC. (2012, 16 November). *18th CPC National Congress*. Diakses dari Communist Party of China: http://www.china.org.cn/china/18th_cpc_congress/2012-11/16/content_27137540_2.htm
- CGTN. (2020, 11 November). *Xi Jinping calls for elevated China-ASEAN cooperation for regional economic recovery*. Dalam <https://english.cctv.com/2020/11/27/ARTIN7kJsZJWSirth6Hzrse3201127.shtml>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.34 WIB.
- E.Sanger, D., dan Sang-Hun, C. (2013, 12 Februari). *North Korea Confirms It Conducted 3rd Nuclear Test*. Dalam: <https://www.nytimes.com/2013/02/12/world/asia/north-korea-nuclear-test.html>. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- Erickson, A. (2017, 15 April). *A timeline of North Korea's five nuclear tests and how the U.S. has responded*. Dalam: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2017/04/14/a->

- [timeline-of-north-koreas-five-nuclear-tests-and-how-the-u-s-has-responded/](https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/ziliao/665539/3602_665543/3604_665547/t18027.shtml)*. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (1970, 10 Januari). *A policy of "one country, two systems" on Taiwan.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/ziliao/665539/3602_665543/3604_665547/t18027.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2013, 16 Desember). *Embark on a New Journey of China's Diplomacy Address by Foreign Minister Wang Yi at the Symposium "New Starting Point, New Thinking and New Practice 2013: China and the World".* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjdt/665385/zyjh/665391/t1109943.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2013, 7 April). *Working Together Toward a Better Future for Asia and the World.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjdt/665385/zyjh/665391/t1030610.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2014, 1 Juli). *Carry Forward the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence To Build a Better World Through Win-Win Cooperation.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjdt/665385/zyjh/665391/t1170143.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2014, 11 Juli). *China-U.S. Strategic and Economic Dialogue Outcomes of the Strategic Track.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb/663304/zzjg/663340/bmdyzs/664814/gjlb/664818/3432_664920/3434_664924/t1173628.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2014, 18 September). *In Joint Pursuit of a Dream of National Renewal.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/topics/665678/zjpcxshzzcygyslshdssc/hybdtjkstmedfsllkydjxgsfw/t1194300.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Januari 2019 pukul 10.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2014, 28 Maret). *Speech by H.E. Xi Jinping President of the People's Republic of China At UNESCO Headquarters.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjdt/665385/zyjh/665391/t1142560.shtml. Diunduh pada 5 Maret 2019 pukul 11.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2014, 25 Maret). *Statement by H.E. Xi Jinping President of the People's Republic of China at the Nuclear Security Summit.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjdt/665385/zyjh/665391/t1140583.shtml. Diunduh pada 5 Maret 2019 pukul 11.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2015, 14 April). *China-US: Duel of the Century or Partner of the Century?* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb/663304/zwjg/665342/zwbd/665378/t1254993.shtml. Diunduh pada 5 Maret 2019 pukul 11.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2015, 26 September). *Full Text: Outcome list of President Xi Jinping's state visit to the United States.* Dalam:https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb/663304/zzjg/663340/bmdyzs/664814/gjlb/664818/3432_664920/3434_664924/t1300771.shtml. Diunduh pada 5 Maret 2019 pukul 11.28 WIB.

- FMPRC. (2015, 19 September). *Review the Spirit of September 19 Joint Statement and Uphold Peace and Stability of the Korean Peninsula and Northeast Asia.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjdt_665385/zyjh_665391/t1298246.shtml. Diunduh pada 5 Maret 2019 pukul 11.28 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2017, 21 Juni). *First China-US Diplomatic and Security Dialogue Held in Washington D.C. of the US.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/zxxx_662805/t1472727.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2017, 21 Juni). *Relevant Consensus Reached by China and the US at the First Round of China-US Diplomatic and Security Dialogue.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb_663304/zzjg_663340/bmdyzs_664814/gjlb_664818/3432_664920/3434_664924/t1473804.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2017, 23 Januari). *Speech By President Xi Jinping At the United Nations Office at Geneva.* Dalam: <http://iq.chineseembassy.org/eng/zygx/t1432869.htm>. Diunduh pada 10 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2017, 29 April). *Stay Committed to the Goal of Denuclearization Uphold Peace and Stability on the Peninsula.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjdt_665385/zyjh_665391/t1458508.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2018, 12 Juni). *Wang Yi: Hope the DPRK-US Summit Will Take Substantive Steps Towards Realizing the Denuclearization and Establishing the Peace Mechanism of the Korean Peninsula.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb_663304/zzjg_663340/yzs_663350/gjlb_663354/2701_663406/2703_663410/t1568882.shtml. Diunduh pada 10 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2018, 8 Mei). *Xi Jinping Holds Meeting with Chairman of the WPK Kim Jong-un of the DPRK in Dalian.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjb_663304/zzjg_663340/yzs_663350/gjlb_663354/2701_663406/2703_663410/t1558201.shtml. Diunduh pada 12 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2019, 25 Desember). *Li Keqiang Attends the Activities Commemorating the 20th Anniversary of China-Japan-Republic of Korea (ROK) Cooperation with ROK President Moon Jae-in and Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/topics_665678/dbczrhldrhy/t1728170.shtml. Diunduh pada 12 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- FMPRC. (2019, 24 Desember). *Trilateral Cooperation Vision for the Next Decade.* Dalam: https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/topics_665678/dbczrhldrhy/t1727418.shtml. Diunduh pada 12 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Global Security. (2018, 2 Juni). *“Byungjin” (Parallel Development).* Dalam: <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/dprk/byungjin.htm>. Diunduh pada 12 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.

- Hale, Erin. (2022, 26 September). Taiwan Foreign Minister Calls US Help Critical to Deterring War with China. Dalam <https://www.voanews.com/a/taiwan-foreign-minister-calls-us-help-critical-to-deterring-war-with-china-6456995.html>. Di unduh pada 26 Februari 2022 pukul 19.30 WIB.
- Hanban. (2014). *Confucius Institute*. Dalam <http://english.hanban.org/node/7586.htm>. Diunduh pada 12 Maret 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- IAEA. (1997, 6 Januari). *The DPRK's Violation of its NPT Safeguards Agreement with the IAEA*. Dalam: iaea.org/sites/default/files/dprk.pdf. Diunduh pada 5 April 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Ju-min Park dan Ruby Lian. (2016, 8 Maret). *China, South Korea step up sanctions on North Korea*. Dalam <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-nuclear-sanctions-idUSKCN0WA14U>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 20.00 WIB.
- KOTRA. (2011, 23 Desember). *N.K.'s economic dependence on China expected to deepen*. Dalam: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20111223000339&mod=skb>. Diunduh pada 5 April 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Lynch, C. (2016, 7 Maret). *U.N. Panel: North Korea Used Chinese Bank to Evade Nuclear Sanctions*. Dalam <https://foreignpolicy.com/2016/03/07/u-n-panel-north-korea-used-chinese-bank-to-evade-nuclear-sanctions/>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 21.00 WIB.
- Meesak, Daniel. (2017, 19 April). *China Limits Travel to Both Koreas as Conflict Heats Up*. Dalam <https://jingdaily.com/china-limits-travel-to-both-koreas-as-conflict-heats-up/>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 20.00 WIB.
- MOFA. (2015, 1 November). *Joint Declaration for Peace and Cooperation in Northeast Asia*. Dalam: https://www.mofa.go.jp/a_o/rp/page1e_000058.html. Diunduh pada 5 April 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- MDPRC. (2017, 22 Mei). *Military and Security Development Involving the Democratic People's Republic of Korea*. Dalam: <https://media.defense.gov/2018/May/22/2001920587/-1/-1/1/REPORT-TO-CONGRESS-MILITARY-AND-SECURITY-DEVELOPMENTS-INVOLVING-THE-DEMOCRATIC-PEOPLES-REPUBLIC-OF-KOREA-2017.PDF>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 20.00 WIB.
- MOFCOM. (2016, 7 April). *MOFCOM Announcement No. 11 of 2016 Announcement on List of Mineral Products Embargo against the DPRK*. Dalam: <http://english.mofcom.gov.cn/article/policyrelease/buwei/201604/20160401291199.shtml>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 20.00 WIB.
- New York Times. (1993, 2 April). *Atomic Energy Agency Asks U.N. to Move against North Korea*. Dalam: <https://www.nytimes.com/1993/04/02/world/atomic-energy-agency-asks-un-to-move-against-north-koreans.html>. Diunduh pada 5 April 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.

- New York Times. (1993, 27 Desember). *China Says it Opposes Steps Against North Korea*. Dalam: <https://www.nytimes.com/1993/12/27/world/china-says-it-opposes-steps-against-north-korea.html>. Diunduh pada 5 April 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- New York Times. (1998, 13 Mei). *Nuclear Anxiety: Indian's Letter to Clinton On the Nuclear Testing*. Dalam: <https://www.nytimes.com/1998/05/13/world/nuclear-anxiety-indian-s-letter-to-clinton-on-the-nuclear-testing.html>. Diunduh pada 5 April 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- New York Times. (2013, 24 September). *China Bans Items for Export to North Korea, Fearing Their Use in Weapons*. Dalam: <https://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/25/world/asia/china-bans-certain-north-korean-exports-for-fear-of-weapons-use.html>. Diunduh pada 9 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- NTI. (2018, 11 Oktober). *Nuclear Threats Initiative*. Dalam: <https://www.nti.org/learn/countries/north-korea/nuclear/>. Diunduh pada 9 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- OEC. (2008, 12 Januari). *What does China export to North Korea? (2006-2008)*. Dalam: <https://oec.world/en/visualize/stacked/hs92/export/chn/prk/all/2006.2008/>. Diunduh pada 9 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- OEC. (2012, 20 Januari). *What does North Korea export to China? (2009, 2012)*. Dalam: https://oec.world/en/visualize/tree_map/hs92/export/prk/chn/show/2009.2012/. Diunduh pada 9 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- PIPA. (2007, 1 Maret). *Views of Countries, Questionnaire, and Methodology, March 2007*. Dalam: http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/pdf/mar07/BBC_viewsCountries.pdf. Diunduh pada 9 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Poornima, W. dan Yu. (2017, 27 Oktober). *North Korean Businesses in China Start Countdown as Deadline for Closure Looms*. Dalam <https://www.caixinglobal.com/2017-10-27/north-korean-businesses-in-china-start-countdown-as-deadline-for-closure-looms-101162227.html>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.20 WIB.
- Questia News. (1993, 1 Juni). *US Aims with Talks to Keep N. Koreans in Nuclear Arms Pact CONTAINMENT IN ASIA*. Dalam: <https://www.questia.com/newspaper/1P2-33387722/us-aims-with-talks-to-keep-n-koreans-in-nuclear-arms>. Diunduh pada 9 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Rabinovitch, S., dan Mundy,S. (2013, 8 Mei). *China reduces banking lifeline to North Korea*. Dalam <https://edition.cnn.com/2013/05/08/business/china-north-korea-banking/index.html>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 18.00 WIB.
- Radio Free Asia (2013, 12 April). *Chinese local authorities block travel to North Korea*. Dalam <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5190dcc018.html>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 12.00 WIB.

- Radio Free Asia (2016, 14 April). *Chinese Customs Officials Step Up Inspections of Cargo Headed for North Korea.* Dalam <https://www.rfa.org/english/news/korea/chinese-customs-officials-step-up-inspections-of-cargo-headed-for-north-korea-04142016134023.html>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 12.30 WIB.
- Reuters. (2012, 17 November). *China says does not want South China Sea overshadowing summit.* Dalam: <https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-china-southchinasea-idUKBRE8AG08C20121117>. Diunduh pada 17 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Reuters. (2013, 3 Maret). *U.S., China agree U.N. sanctions draft; North Korea renews threats.* Dalam: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-korea-north-un-idUSBRE92404S20130305>. Diunduh pada 17 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Reuters. (2016, 26 September). *China probes North Korea bank suspected of nuclear link - South Korea paper.* Dalam <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-nuclear-bank-idUSKCN11W049>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 17.00 WIB.
- SCPRC. (2012, 1 Oktober). *Judicial Reform in China.* Dalam: http://english.www.gov.cn/archive/white_paper/2014/08/23/content_281474983043170.htm. Diunduh pada 17 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- SCPRC. (2017, 11 Januari). *White Papers: China's Policies on Asia-Pacific Security Cooperation.* Dalam: http://english.www.gov.cn/archive/white_paper/2017/01/11/content_281475539078636.htm. Diunduh pada 17 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- SCPRC. (2020, 17 September). White Paper: Employment and Labor Rights in Xinjiang. Dalam http://english.www.gov.cn/archive/whitepaper/202009/17/content_WS5f62cef6c6d0f7257693c192.html. Diunduh pada 26 Februari 2022 pukul 20.00 WIB
- Silberstein, B. K. (2019, 1 Februari). *China's Sanctions Enforcement and Fuel Prices in North Korea: What the Data Tells Us.* Dalam: <https://www.38north.org/2019/02/bkatzeffsilberstein020119/>. Diunduh pada 17 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Sisk, Richard. (2019, 3 Maret). *China Running 'Concentration Camps' for Millions of Muslims, Pentagon Says.* Dalam <https://www.military.com/daily-news/2019/05/03/china-running-concentration-camps-millions-muslims-pentagon-says.html>. Diunduh pada 26 Februari 2022 pada pukul 19.40 WIB.
- Snyder, S. A. (2009). *China's Rise and the Two Koreas: Politics, Economics, Security* (hal. 223-241). Lynne Rienner Publishers. Dalam: <https://www.cfr.org/excerpt-chinas-rise-and-two-koreas>. Diunduh pada 20 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Statista. (2020, 1 April). *Top 20 export countries worldwide in 2019.* Dalam: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/264623/leading-export-countries-worldwide/>. Diunduh pada 20 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.

- The Diplomat. (2017, 15 Agustus). *China Bans North Korean Coal, Iron and Seafood Imports*. Dalam: <https://thediplomat.com/2017/08/china-bans-north-korean-coal-iron-and-seafood-imports/>. Diunduh pada 20 Agustus 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Tiezzy, S. (2014, 17 Mei). *China's 'Peaceful Rise' and the South China Sea*. Dalam: <https://thediplomat.com/2014/05/chinas-peaceful-rise-and-the-south-china-sea/>. Diunduh pada 10 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Trading Economics. (2008 - 2018). *China exports to North Korea*. Dalam: <https://tradingeconomics.com/china/exports/north-korea>. Diunduh pada 10 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UN. (1992, 25 Maret). *Agreement on reconciliation, non aggression and exchanges and cooperation between South and North*. Dalam: <https://peacemaker.un.org/korea-reconciliation-nonaggression91>. Diunduh pada 10 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UN. (1995, 11 Mei). *Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT)*. Dalam: <https://www.un.org/disarmament/wmd/nuclear/npt/text>. Diunduh pada 10 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2006, 14 Oktober). *Resolution 1718*. Dalam: <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/NKorea%20SRES%201718.pdf>. Diunduh pada 10 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2006, 14 Oktober). *Security Council Condemns Nuclear Test by Democratic People's of Korea, Unanimously Adopting Resolution 1718*. Dalam: <https://www.un.org/press/en/2006/sc8853.doc.htm>. Diunduh pada 20 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2006, 14 Oktober). *UN Documents for DPRK (North Korea): Security Council Resolutions*. Dalam: https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un_documents_type/security-council-resolutions/page/2?ctype=DPRK+%28North+Korea%29&cbtype=dprk-north-korea#038;cbtype=dprk-north-korea. 20 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2009, 24 September). *Resolution 1887*. Dalam: <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/NKorea%20SRES%201887.pdf>. 20 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2013, 7 Maret). *Resolution 2094: Non-proliferation/Democratic People's Republic of Korea*. Dalam: http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s_res_2094.pdf. 20 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2014, 6 Maret). *the final report of the Panel of Experts assisting the 1718 DPRK Sanctions Committee*. Dalam: http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s_2014_147.pdf. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.03 WIB.

- UNSCR. (2015, 27 Maret). *the report of the Panel of Experts assisting the 1718 DPRK Sanctions Committee.* Dalam <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s 2015 131.pdf>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari pukul 19.06 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2017, 27 Februari). *the Panel of Experts' final report under resolution 2276.* Dalam <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s 2017 150.pdf>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.10 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2017, 11 Juni). *Report of the Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 1874 (2009).* Dalam: <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N13/331/74/PDF/N1333174.pdf?OpenElement>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 20.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2017, 11 September). *Resolution 2375.* Dalam: <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s res 2375.pdf>. Diunduh pada 20 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2018, 5 Maret). *the final report of the Panel of Experts which included its findings and recommendations for the Council.* Dalam <http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s 2018 171.pdf>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.20 WIB.
- UNSCR. (2019, 5 Maret). *the final report of the Panel of Experts of the 1718 DPRK Sanctions Committee.* Dalam <https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s 2019 171.pdf>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.30 WIB.
- Wen, P., & Stepherd, C. (2017, 8 September). 'Lips and teeth' no more as China's ties with North Korea fray. Dalam: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-missiles-china/lips-and-teeth-no-more-as-chinas-ties-with-north-korea-fray-idUSKCN1BJ0IN>. Diunduh pada 20 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- World Bank. (2022, 28 Februari). *GDP (current US\$)-China.* Dalam <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?contextual=default&end=2018&locations=CN&start=2012&view=chart>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.28 WIB.
- Yaqing, Q. (2012, 12 April). *Chinese Culture and Its Implications for Foreign Policy Making.* Dalam: http://www.ciis.org.cn/english/2012-04/12/content_4934865.htm. Diunduh pada 20 September 2019 pukul 12.00 WIB.
- Yuan, Y dan Liu, X (2017, 11 September). *China's biggest banks ban new North Korean accounts.* Dalam <https://www.ft.com/content/893cab44-96c5-11e7-a652-cde3f882dd7b>. Diunduh pada 28 Februari 2022 pukul 19.18 WIB