

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Artikel Jurnal

- Balzacq, T. (2009). Constructivism and Securitization Studies. In M. D. Cavelti & V. Mauer (Eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies* (pp. 73–85). Oxon: The Routledge.
- Crompton, T., & Kasser, T. (2009). Meeting environmental challenges: The role of human identity. In *Journal of Environmental Psychology* (Vol. 29).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvp.2009.11.001>
- Enikolopov, R., & Petrova, M. (2017). *Els Opuscles del CREI Mass media and its influence on behaviour*. (December). Retrieved from www.crei.cat/opuscles.
- Haas, P. M. (1992). Introduction: Epistemic communities and international policy coordination. *International Organization*, 46(1), 1–35.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001442>
- Kenworthy, B., & Nadler, J. (2014). Law, Moral Attitudes, and Behavioral Change. In *The Oxford Handbook of Behavioral Economics and the Law* (p. 245).
- Marsh, K., & Bugusu, B. (2007). Food Packaging? Roles, Materials, and Environmental Issues. *Journal of Food Science*, 72(3), R39–R55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-3841.2007.00301.x>
- Meyer, M., & Molyneux-Hodgson, S. (2010). Introduction: The Dynamics of Epistemic Communities. *Sociological Research Online*, 15(2), 109–115.
<https://doi.org/10.5153/sro.2154>
- Ryu, J., Walmsley, J. D., Slinn, P., & Harashina, S. (2004). The role of environmental non-governmental organisations in the environmental impact assessment process in Japan. *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal*, 22(4), 283–293.
<https://doi.org/10.3152/147154604781765798>
- Scott, G. (1972). Plastics packaging and coastal pollution. *International Journal of Environmental Studies*, 3(1–4), 35–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207237208709489>
- Setiawan, F. A., & Hapsari, F. P. (2017). Securitizing e-Waste: Framing Environmental Issue as a Threat to Human Security. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 6(2), 197–208.
<https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.62115>
- Šulović, V., & Intern, B. (2010). *Meaning of Security and Theory of Securitization*. Retrieved from
[http://www.bezbednost.org/upload/document/sulovic_\(2010\)_meaning_of_secu.pdf](http://www.bezbednost.org/upload/document/sulovic_(2010)_meaning_of_secu.pdf)
- Vultee, F. (2010). Securitization: A new approach to the framing of the “war on terror”. *Journalism Practice*, 4(1), 33–47. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17512780903172049>
- Williams, M. C. (2003). Words , Images , Enemies : Securitization and International Politics. *International Studies Quarterly*, 47(4), 511–531.

Buku

- Azapagic, A., Emsley, A., & Hamerton, L. (2003). Polymers, the Environment and Sustainable Development. In *Polymers, the Environment and Sustainable Development*.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/0470865172>
- Booth, K. (2007). *Theory of World Security* (S. Smith, T. Briesteker, P. Cerny, M. Cox, K. Hutchings, A. J. R. Groom, ... L. Pauly, Eds.). Retrieved from
<http://repositorio.unan.edu.ni/2986/1/5624.pdf>
- Buzan, B., Wæver, O., & Wilde, D. (1998). *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. Lynne Rienner Publisher.
- Creswell, J. C. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Method*

Approaches. In *Sage Publication* (4th ed.). California: SAGE Publications, Inc.
Waeber, O. (1995). Securitization and Desecuritization. In *Securitization and Desecuritization* (pp. 85–98). <https://doi.org/10.18574/nyu/9780814761373.003.0005>

Berita Daring

- Angela. (2019). Milan goes plastic-free. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Italian Business Tips website: <https://www.italianbusinessstips.com/plastic-free-milan/>
- ANSA. (2019). Legambiente, sulle spiagge dieci rifiuti per ogni metro. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from ANSA website: http://www.ansa.it/canale_ambiente/notizie/rifiuti_e_riciclo/2019/05/20/legambiente-sulle-spiagge-dieci-rifiuti-per-ogni-metro_538f26c7-1b88-4540-b9c6-7a037e51e7fd.html
- Arroyo, A. (2019). Shopping Behavior in France: In the past year, have you done any of the following actions?*. Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/979997/eco-friendly-behavior-france/>
- Association of Plastics manufacturers. (2018). Plastics -The facts 2018. In *Plastics Europe*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- BBC. (2019). Election results: Green Party's Caroline Lucas increases majority. Retrieved March 5, 2020, from BBC News website: <https://www.bbc.com/news/election-2019-50774493>
- BBC News. (2018). BBC to ban single-use plastics by 2020 after Blue Planet II.
- BBC News. (2020). United Kingdom country profile. Retrieved May 28, 2020, from BBC News website: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-18023389>
- Berliner Zeitung. (2019). Frank-Walter Steinmeier will beim Thema Plastikmüll ernst machen. Retrieved February 21, 2020, from Berliner Zeitung website: <https://www.berliner-zeitung.de/politik-gesellschaft/frank-walter-steinmeier-will-beim-thema-plastikmuell-ernst-machen-li.17239>
- BFM TV. (2018). “Plastic Attack”: l’offensive contre le plastique a débuté e à Paris. Retrieved March 19, 2020, from YouTube website: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QwSUWfucu_s
- Blupura. (n.d.). MORE AND MORE PLASTIC FREE OFFICES IN ITALY. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Blupura website: <https://www.blupura.com/more-and-more-plastic-free-offices-in-italy/>
- Bourguignon, D. (2017). *Briefing European Parliamentary Research Service*. Retrieved from [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/603940/EPRS_BRI\(2017\)603940_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/603940/EPRS_BRI(2017)603940_EN.pdf)
- Buck, T. (2019). Germany unveils sweeping measures to fight climate change. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from Financial Times website: <https://www.ft.com/content/26e8d1e0-dbb3-11e9-8f9b-77216ebe1f17>
- Buranyi, S. (2018). The plastic backlash: what’s behind our sudden rage – and will it make a difference? Retrieved December 21, 2019, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/nov/13/the-plastic-backlash-whats-behind-our-sudden-rage-and-will-it-make-a-difference>
- Clarke, S. (2017). German elections 2017: full results. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/ng-interactive/2017/sep/24/german-elections-2017-latest-results-live-merkel-bundestag-afd>
- Clavel, G. (2019). Fin du plastique, gaspillage... Edouard Philippe promet une “accélération écologique.” Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Huffpost website: <https://www.huffingtonpost.fr/entry/fin-du-plastique-gaspillage-edouard-philippe->

- promet-une-acceleration-ecologique_fr_5d00ff1ae4b011df123debf7
- Clunan, A. L. (n.d.). Epistemic community | international relations. Retrieved June 1, 2019, from <https://www.britannica.com/topic/epistemic-community>
- Dalton, J. (2019). Italy proposes price cuts on plastic-free food and toiletries. Retrieved November 20, 2019, from The Independent website: <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/plastic-free-italy-food-waste-discount-shops-a9152786.html>
- Défi Rien De Neuf. (n.d.). Nothing New: The Challenge By Zero Waste France. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from Défi Rien De Neuf website: <https://riendeneuf.org/en/>
- Delano. (2019). YOUTH FOR CLIMATE ANGRY AT PIRATES. Retrieved May 18, 2020, from Delano Luxembourg website: <https://delano.lu/d/detail/news/youth-climate-angry-pirates/204220>
- DW. (2019a). Germany: Draft bill to ban plastic bags on the way. Retrieved November 20, 2019, from DW website: <https://www.dw.com/en/germany-draft-bill-to-ban-plastic-bags-on-the-way/a-49989204>
- DW. (2019b). Germany: Draft bill to ban plastic bags on the way.
- Eddy, M. (2019). Germany Unveils \$60 Billion Climate Package. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The New York Times website: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/20/world/europe/germany-climate-protection-merkel.html>
- Ellen MacArthur Foundation. (n.d.). Mission: Our mission is to accelerate the transition to a circular economy. Retrieved May 26, 2020, from Ellen MacArthur Foundation website: <https://www.ellenmacarthurfoundation.org/our-story/mission>
- Ellen MacArthur Foundation. (2017). The New Plastics Economy: Rethinking the Future of Plastics & Catalysing Action. *Ellen MacArthur Foundation*. Retrieved from <https://www.ellenmacarthurfoundation.org/publications/the-new-plastics-economy-rethinking-the-future-of-plastics-catalysing-action>
- Erbach, G. (2014). Reducing the Use of Lightweight Plastic Carrier Bags. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from EPRS website: <https://epthinktank.eu/2014/04/12/reducing-the-use-of-lightweight-plastic-carrier-bags/>
- Eunomia. (2018). WWF Launch Research on Plastics for Earth Hour. Retrieved May 29, 2020, from Eunomia website: <https://www.eunomia.co.uk/wwf-launch-research-on-plastics-for-earth-hour/>
- Euro Cities. (2019). Milan: using people power to fight plastic pollution. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Euro Cities website: <http://www.eurocities.eu/eurocities/news/Milan-using-people-power-to-fight-plastic-pollution-WSPO-BGM5TC>
- Euronews. (n.d.). DO ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENTARIES ACTUALLY HAVE AN IMPACT ON PEOPLE'S BAD HABITS? Retrieved March 3, 2020, from Euro News website: <https://www.euronews.com/living/2020/02/29/do-environmental-documentaries-actually-have-an-impact-on-people-s-bad-habits>
- Euronews. (2016). France bans plastic bags, what about the rest of the EU? Retrieved November 24, 2019, from Euro News website: <https://www.euronews.com/2016/06/30/france-bans-plastic-bags-what-about-the-rest-of-the-eu>
- Fabrégat, S. (2020). Énergie, plastique, climat : Édouard Philippe donne les dates clés des six prochains mois.
- Finzi, M. (2019). Rolly Launches Subscription Toilet Paper Service. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from Silicon Luxembourg website: <https://www.siliconluxembourg.lu/rolly-launches-subscription-toilet-paper-service/>
- Golla, M. (2018). La France vit sa première «Plastic Attack» contre le suremballage.

- Retrieved June 10, 2020, from Lefigaro website:
<https://www.lefigaro.fr/conso/2018/06/02/20010-20180602ARTFIG00075-la-france-vit-sa-premiere-plastic-attack-contre-le-suremballage.php>
- Government of United Kingdom. (2018). Prime Minister launches 25 Year Environment Plan. Retrieved May 21, 2020, from Government of United Kingdom website:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/prime-minister-launches-25-year-environment-plan>
- Government of United Kingdom. (2019). Gove takes action to ban plastic straws, stirrers, and cotton buds. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from Government of United Kingdom website:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/gove-takes-action-to-ban-plastic-straws-stirrers-and-cotton-buds>
- Green Party UK. (2017). Green Party writes to Michael Gove calling for more ambitious policy on plastics. Retrieved March 5, 2020, from Green Party UK website:
<https://www.greenparty.org.uk/news/2017/12/21/green-party-writes-to-michael-gove-calling-for-more-ambitious-policy-on-plastics/>
- Greenpeace Luxembourg. (2019). Anti-Plastik Kampagne: Greenpeace-Segelschiff ‘Beluga II’ setzt Anker in Remich. Retrieved May 19, 2020, from Greenpeace Luxembourg website: <https://www.greenpeace.org/luxembourg/de/presseerklaerungen/4666/anti-plastik-kampagne-greenpeace-segelschiff-beluga-ii-setzt-anker-in-remich/>
- Guy, J. (2019). The final straw: England bans plastic items from April 2020. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from CNN website: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/05/22/uk/uk-straw-ban-scli-intl-gbr/index.html>
- Hermesmeier, L. (2019). Germany’s Big Green Mood Lacks Radicalism. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Nation website: <https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/green-party-germany-europe/>
- Hockenos, P. (2019). How to Say Emmanuel Macron in German. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Foreign Policy website: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/12/08/robert-habeck-greens-merkel-emmanuel-macron-in-german/>
- Hop Cube. (2016). French consumers are more likely to buy responsible products. Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Hop Cube website: <http://www.hop-cube.com/en/responsible-consumption-environmental-labeling/>
- Horton, H. (2016). Post-mortem on thirteen dead sperm whales finds their stomachs full of plastic. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Telegraph website:
<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/03/29/post-mortem-on-thirteen-dead-sperm-whales-finds-their-stomachs-f/>
- IMS. (n.d.). ZERO SINGLE-USE PLASTIC. Retrieved March 29, 2020, from IMS website:
https://imslux.lu/eng/nos-activites/pole-de-specialites/16_zero-single-use-plastic
- J. Preston Gordon P. Bierwagen George B. Kauffman Malcolm P. Stevens Alan N. Gent Ferdinand Rodriguez. (n.d.). Major industrial polymers. Retrieved September 9, 2019, from <https://www.britannica.com/topic/industrial-polymers-468698>
- Jamma Italy. (2019). ‘LiberAMI dalla Plastica’: 1.000 chilogrammi di rifiuti spazzati via grazie a LeoVegas. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Jamma Italy website:
<https://www.jamma.tv/aziende/liberami-dalla-plastica-1-000-chilogrammi-di-rifiuti-spazzati-via-grazie-a-leovegas-181206>
- Freinkel, S. (2011). A Brief History of Plastic’s Conquest of the World. Retrieved September 17, 2019, from <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/a-brief-history-of-plastic-world-conquest/>
- Gaita, L. (2019). Ambiente, 32% degli italiani attento alla sostenibilità: “Consapevolezza aumentata dopo Expo”. Tema della plastica cruciale. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from Il Fatto Quotidiano website: <https://www.ilfattoquotidiano.it/2019/03/31/ambiente-32->

degli-italiani-attento-alla-sostenibilita-consapevolezza-aumentata-dopo-expo-tema-della-plastica-cruciale/5071918/

Greenpeace. (n.d.). About Greenpeace.

Keturka, J., & Laurinavičius, R. (2020). Bars In Italy Are Starting To Use Pasta Straws To Reduce Plastic Waste. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from Bored Panda website:

https://www.boredpanda.com/pasta-straws-reduce-plastic-waste-italy-bars/?utm_source=google&utm_medium=organic&utm_campaign=organic

Kollwelter, C. (2019). Luxembourg's waters also polluted by plastic. Retrieved March 31, 2020, from RTL Today website: <https://today.rtl.lu/news/luxembourg/a/1340025.html>

Koptyug, E. (2019). Level of agreement towards the statement "I am willing to spend more on a product if it is environmentally friendly" in Germany from 2016 to 2019 (in million persons). Retrieved March 13, 2020, from Statista website:

<https://www.statista.com/statistics/504122/willingness-to-pay-more-for-green-products-germany/>

Lecorsais, D. (2019). "Null Offall": Luxemburg will es wissen. Retrieved May 18, 2020, from Luremburger Wort website: <https://www.wort.lu/de/lokales/null-offall-luxemburg-will-es-wissen-5cd06447da2cc1784e3438fe>

Leung, H. (2019). The E.U. Voted to Ban Single-Use Plastics by 2021. Retrieved May 29, 2019, from <http://time.com/5560105/european-union-plastic-ban/>

Luxembourg Times. (2013). Luxembourg leads the way in cutting plastic bag use. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from Luxembourg Times website:

<https://luxtimes.lu/archives/20292-luxembourg-leads-the-way-in-cutting-plastic-bag-use>

Luyken, J. (2019). Germany's Greens oust Merkel's Christian Democrats as most popular party. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Telegraph website:

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2019/06/09/germanys-greens-oust-merkels-christian-democrats-popular-party/>

Marthinko, K. (2019). Italian island of Capri bans single-use plastics. Retrieved November 24, 2019, from TreeHugger website: <https://www.treehugger.com/plastic/italian-island-capri-bans-all-single-use-plastics.html>

Maublanc, S. (2019). Plastique: quel est le problème? Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Le Figaro website: <https://www.lefigaro.fr/sciences/plastique-quel-est-le-probleme-20190626>

Morgana, S., Costa, E., Faimali, M., Mezzelani, M., Avio, C. G., Nardi, A., & Regoli, F. (2018). *"Less Plastic More Mediterranean" 2017 Campaign on board the Rainbow Warrior Greenpeace Ship "MICROPLASTIC INVESTIGATION IN WATER AND TROPHIC CHAIN ALONG THE ITALIAN COAST 06/24/2017 – 07/15/2017."*

Retrieved from <http://www.greenpeace.org/italy/it/ufficiostampa/rapporti/Microplastic-investigation-in-water-and-trophic-chain-along-the-Italian-coast/>

Nasr, J. (2019). Germany approves climate measures seen as weak by activists. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from Reuters website: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-climate-change-germany/germany-approves-climate-measures-seen-as-weak-by-activists-idUSKBN1W00QO>

Phillips, E. M. (2015). Government bill to introduce new rules on the use of shopping bags. Retrieved May 10, 2020, from Cyprus News Agency website:

<http://www.cna.org.cy/webnews-en.aspx?a=b5b23850d03441adb31cffad680a505a>

Plastic Bag Source. (2018). 5 Common Types of Plastic Bags. Retrieved June 9, 2019, from <https://www.plasticbagsource.com/blog/different-types-plastic-bags/>

Plastic Free Milano. (n.d.). Notizie ed Eventi: L'ESTATE SFORZESCA ENTRA NELLA COSTELLAZIONE MILANO PLASTIC FREE. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Plastic Free Milano website: <https://www.plasticfree.milano.it/notizie-ed-eventi/93-1-estate->

- sforzesca-entra-nella-costellazione-milano-plastic-free
- Plastic Oceans UK. (n.d.). Plastic Pollution Facts. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from Plastic Oceans UK website: <https://plasticoceans.uk/the-facts-plastic-pollution-2/>
- Pleimelding, S. (2019). Anti-Plastik Campagne: D'Beluga II setzt den Anker zu Réimech! Retrieved March 31, 2020, from Moien Luxembourg website: <https://moien.lu/anti-plastik-campagne-beluga-ii-r-zu-reimech/>
- Ramundo, A. (2019). Liberami dalla plastica, Ami geolocalizza oltre 300 realtà plastic free. Retrieved April 7, 2020, from Dire Italy website: <https://www.dire.it/25-02-2019/301604-liberami-dalla-plastica-ami-geolocalizza-oltre-300-realta-plastic-free/>
- Sengupta, S. (2019). Protesting Climate Change, Young People Take to Streets in a Global Strike. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The New York Times website: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/20/climate/global-climate-strike.html?action=click&module=Top Stories&pgtype=Homepage>
- Smee, J. (2018). Germans slow to bin plastics habit. Retrieved March 11, 2020, from DW website: <https://www.dw.com/en/germans-slow-to-bin-plastics-habit/a-42355554>
- Smithers, R. (2019). Plastic bag sales in England down by a third in last year | Environment | The Guardian. Retrieved November 24, 2019, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/jul/31/shoppers-use-of-plastic-bags-in-england-continues-to-fall>
- Speak, C. (2019). What is Italy doing about the shocking level of plastic pollution on its coastline? Retrieved March 2, 2020, from The Local website: <https://www.thelocal.it/20190521/what-is-italy-doing-about-the-shocking-level-of-plastic-pollution-on-its-coastline>
- Stuber, S. (2019). In Paris, Eco-Friendly Brands Make a Style Statement. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from The New York Times website: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/21/style/paris-fashion-environment.html>
- The Connexion. (2018). Plastic Attack excess plastic campaign comes to Paris. Retrieved February 20, 2020, from The Connexion French News and Views website: <https://www.connexionfrance.com/French-news/Plastic-Attack-excess-plastic-campaign-comes-to-Paris>
- The Local. (2019a). Are plastic bags on the way out in Germany? Retrieved May 6, 2020, from The Local website: <https://www.thelocal.de/20190517/are-plastic-bags-finally-on-the-way-out-in-germany>
- The Local. (2019b). Germany to ban single-use plastic shopping bags. Retrieved November 20, 2019, from The Local website: <https://www.thelocal.de/20190906/germany-to-ban-single-use-plastic-shopping-bags>
- The Paper Bag. (n.d.). For compliance with the law: Reducing plastic waste. Retrieved June 8, 2019, from <https://www.thepaperbag.org/for-compliance-with-the-law/>
- Tormey, C. (2020). Shop And Drop Drogheda. Retrieved March 6, 2020, from Friends of Earth website: <https://www.foe.ie/blog/2020/03/05/shop-and-drop-drogheda-guest-blog/>
- Valorlux. (n.d.). Eco Bag: To Reduce the Use of Single-Used Bags. Retrieved May 18, 2020, from Valorlux website: <https://www.valorlux.lu/en/the-eco-bags>
- Vincenti, P. (2019). Italy approved the “Salvamare” bill: fishermen can collect plastic in the sea. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from Smart Green Post website: <https://www.smartgreenpost.com/2019/05/29/italy-approved-the-salvamare-bill-fishermen-can-collect-plastic-in-the-sea/>
- Voice Ireland. (n.d.). Sick of Plastic. Retrieved February 18, 2020, from Voice Ireland website: <https://voiceireland.org/project-work/sick-of-plastic-campaign.php>
- Wahlén, C. B. (2019). European Parliament Passes Single-use Plastic Ban. Retrieved November 1, 2019, from <https://sdg.iisd.org/news/european-parliament-passes-single->

use-plastic-ban/

- Watts, J. (2019). David Attenborough: too much alarmism on environment a turn-off. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/nov/04/attenborough-dynasties-ecological-campaign#maincontent>
- Wearden, G. (2016). More plastic than fish in the sea by 2050, says Ellen MacArthur. Retrieved February 26, 2020, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2016/jan/19/more-plastic-than-fish-in-the-sea-by-2050-warns-ellen-macarthur>
- Angela. (2019). Milan goes plastic-free. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Italian Business Tips website: <https://www.italianbusinessstips.com/plastic-free-milan/>
- ANSA. (2019). Legambiente, sulle spiagge dieci rifiuti per ogni metro. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from ANSA website: http://www.ansa.it/canale_ambiente/notizie/rifiuti_e_riciclo/2019/05/20/legambiente-sulle-spiagge-dieci-rifiuti-per-ogni-metro_538f26c7-1b88-4540-b9c6-7a037e51e7fd.html
- Arroyo, A. (2019). Shopping Behavior in France: In the past year, have you done any of the following actions?*. Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/979997/eco-friendly-behavior-france/>
- Association of Plastics manufacturers. (2018). Plastics -The facts 2018. In *Plastics Europe*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- Balzacq, T. (2009). Constructivism and Securitization Studies. In M. D. Cavelty & V. Mauer (Eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies* (pp. 73–85). Oxon: The Routledge.
- BBC. (2019). Election results: Green Party's Caroline Lucas increases majority. Retrieved March 5, 2020, from BBC News website: <https://www.bbc.com/news/election-2019-50774493>
- BBC News. (2018). BBC to ban single-use plastics by 2020 after Blue Planet II.
- BBC News. (2020). United Kingdom country profile. Retrieved May 28, 2020, from BBC News website: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-18023389>
- Berliner Zeitung. (2019). Frank-Walter Steinmeier will beim Thema Plastikmüll ernst machen. Retrieved February 21, 2020, from Berliner Zeitung website: <https://www.berliner-zeitung.de/politik-gesellschaft/frank-walter-steinmeier-will-beim-thema-plastikmuell-ernst-machen-li.17239>
- BFM TV. (2018). "Plastic Attack": l'offensive contre le plastique a débuté e à Paris. Retrieved March 19, 2020, from YouTube website: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QwSUWfucu_s
- Blupura. (n.d.). MORE AND MORE PLASTIC FREE OFFICES IN ITALY. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Blupura website: <https://www.blupura.com/more-and-more-plastic-free-offices-in-italy/>
- Booth, K. (2007). *Theory of World Security* (S. Smith, T. Briesteker, P. Cerny, M. Cox, K. Hutchings, A. J. R. Groom, ... L. Pauly, Eds.). Retrieved from <http://repositorio.unan.edu.ni/2986/1/5624.pdf>
- Bourguignon, D. (2017). *Briefing European Parliamentary Research Service*. Retrieved from [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/603940/EPRS_BRI\(2017\)603940_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/603940/EPRS_BRI(2017)603940_EN.pdf)
- Buck, T. (2019). Germany unveils sweeping measures to fight climate change. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from Financial Times website: <https://www.ft.com/content/26e8d1e0-dbb3-11e9-8f9b-77216ebe1f17>
- Buranyi, S. (2018). The plastic backlash: what's behind our sudden rage – and will it make a difference? Retrieved December 21, 2019, from The Guardian website:

- <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/nov/13/the-plastic-backlash-whats-behind-our-sudden-rage-and-will-it-make-a-difference>
- Buzan, B., Wæver, O., & Wilde, D. (1998). *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. Lynne Rienner Publisher.
- Chalmin, P. (2019). The history of plastics: From the capitol to the tarpeian rock. *Field Actions Science Report*, 2019(Special Issue), 6–11.
- Clarke, S. (2017). German elections 2017: full results. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/ng-interactive/2017/sep/24/german-elections-2017-latest-results-live-merkel-bundestag-afd>
- Clavel, G. (2019). Fin du plastique, gaspillage... Edouard Philippe promet une “accélération écologique.” Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Huffpost website: https://www.huffingtonpost.fr/entry/fin-du-plastique-gaspillage-edouard-philippe-promet-une-acceleration-ecologique_fr_5d00ff1ae4b011df123debf7
- Clunan, A. L. (n.d.). Epistemic community | international relations. Retrieved June 1, 2019, from <https://www.britannica.com/topic/epistemic-community>
- Creswell, J. C. (2014). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Method Approaches. In *Sage Publication* (4th ed.). California: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Crompton, T., & Kasser, T. (2009). Meeting environmental challenges: The role of human identity. In *Journal of Environmental Psychology* (Vol. 29). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvp.2009.11.001>
- Dalton, J. (2019). Italy proposes price cuts on plastic-free food and toiletries. Retrieved November 20, 2019, from The Independent website: <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/plastic-free-italy-food-waste-discount-shops-a9152786.html>
- Défi Rien De Neuf. (n.d.). Nothing New: The Challenge By Zero Waste France. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from Défi Rien De Neuf website: <https://riendeneuf.org/en/>
- Delano. (2019). YOUTH FOR CLIMATE ANGRY AT PIRATES. Retrieved May 18, 2020, from Delano Luxembourg website: <https://delano.lu/d/detail/news/youth-climate-angry-pirates/204220>
- Deutschland. (2016). Earth Hour. Retrieved August 10, 2020, from Deutschland website: <https://www.deutschland.de/en/topic/environment/earth-climate/earth-hour>
- Du Bonheur By Céline. (2019). Bilan #2 du défi Rien de neuf en 2019. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pLd20q3kc5U>
- DW. (2019a). Germany: Draft bill to ban plastic bags on the way. Retrieved November 20, 2019, from DW website: <https://www.dw.com/en/germany-draft-bill-to-ban-plastic-bags-on-the-way/a-49989204>
- DW. (2019b). Germany: Draft bill to ban plastic bags on the way.
- Eddy, M. (2019). Germany Unveils \$60 Billion Climate Package. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The New York Times website: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/20/world/europe/germany-climate-protection-merkel.html>
- Ellen MacArthur Foundation. (n.d.). Mission: Our mission is to accelerate the transition to a circular economy. Retrieved May 26, 2020, from Ellen MacArthur Foundation website: <https://www.ellenmacarthurfoundation.org/our-story/mission>
- Ellen MacArthur Foundation. (2017). The New Plastics Economy: Rethinking the Future of Plastics & Catalysing Action. *Ellen MacArthur Foundation*. Retrieved from <https://www.ellenmacarthurfoundation.org/publications/the-new-plastics-economy-rethinking-the-future-of-plastics-catalysing-action>
- Enikolopov, R., & Petrova, M. (2017). *Els Opuscles del CREI Mass media and its influence on behaviour*. (December). Retrieved from www.crei.cat/opuscles.

- Erbach, G. (2014). Reducing the Use of Lightweight Plastic Carrier Bags. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from EPRS website: <https://epthinktank.eu/2014/04/12/reducing-the-use-of-lightweight-plastic-carrier-bags/>
- Eunomia. (2018). WWF Launch Research on Plastics for Earth Hour. Retrieved May 29, 2020, from Eunomia website: <https://www.eunomia.co.uk/wwf-launch-research-on-plastics-for-earth-hour/>
- Euro Cities. (2019). Milan: using people power to fight plastic pollution. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Euro Cities website: <http://www.eurocities.eu/eurocities/news/Milan-using-people-power-to-fight-plastic-pollution-WSPO-BGM5TC>
- Euronews. (n.d.). DO ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENTARIES ACTUALLY HAVE AN IMPACT ON PEOPLE'S BAD HABITS? Retrieved March 3, 2020, from Euro News website: <https://www.euronews.com/living/2020/02/29/do-environmental-documentaries-actually-have-an-impact-on-people-s-bad-habits>
- Euronews. (2016). France bans plastic bags, what about the rest of the EU? Retrieved November 24, 2019, from Euro News website: <https://www.euronews.com/2016/06/30/france-bans-plastic-bags-what-about-the-rest-of-the-eu>
- European Commission. (n.d.-a). *Changing the Way We Use Plastics*. <https://doi.org/10.2779/768741>
- European Commission. (n.d.-b). Departments and Executive Agency.
- European Commission. (2019). *Circular Economy: Commission welcomes European Parliament adoption of new rules on single-use plastics to reduce marine litter*. Retrieved from http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_STATEMENT-19-1873_en.htm
- European Parliament. (2013). Texts adopted - Tuesday, 14 January 2014 - Plastic waste in the environment - P7_TA(2014)0016. Retrieved December 5, 2019, from European Parliament website: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?pubRef=-//EP//TEXT+TA+P7-TA-2014-0016+0+DOC+XML+V0//EN>
- European Parliament. (2018). Plastic waste and recycling in the EU: facts and figures. Retrieved May 28, 2020, from European Parliament website: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/headlines/society/20181212STO21610/plastic-waste-and-recycling-in-the-eu-facts-and-figures>
- European Parliament. (2019). Parliament seals ban on throwaway plastics by 2021. Retrieved August 8, 2020, from <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20190321IPR32111/parliament-seals-ban-on-throwaway-plastics-by-2021>
- European Union. Publications Office, & European Commission. (n.d.). *The European Union : what it is and what it does*.
- European Union. (2014). *The European Union explained: How the EU works*. <https://doi.org/10.2775/11255>
- Eurostat. (n.d.-a). Generation of municipal waste per capita - kg per capita. Retrieved from Eurostat website: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=cei_pc031
- Eurostat. (n.d.-b). Population on 1 January. Retrieved April 1, 2020, from Eurostat website: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=tps00001>
- Fabrégat, S. (2020). Énergie, plastique, climat : Édouard Philippe donne les dates clés des six prochains mois.
- Finzi, M. (2019). Rolly Launches Subscription Toilet Paper Service. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from Silicon Luxembourg website: <https://www.siliconluxembourg.lu/rolly-launches-subscription-toilet-paper-service/>

- Forty Beauty. (2020). Défi “Rien de Neuf” 2019 : mon bilan. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1TgTe556t2o>
- France 24. (2019). Zero Waste movement grows in France. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EGd89aXsn5s>
- Freinkel, S. (2011). A Brief History of Plastic’s Conquest of the World. Retrieved September 17, 2019, from <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/a-brief-history-of-plastic-world-conquest/>
- Gaita, L. (2019). Ambiente, 32% degli italiani attento alla sostenibilità: “Consapevolezza aumentata dopo Expo”. Tema della plastica cruciale. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from Il Fatto Quotidiano website: <https://www.ilfattoquotidiano.it/2019/03/31/ambiente-32-degli-italiani-attento-alla-sostenibilita-consapevolezza-aumentata-dopo-expo-tema-della-plastica-cruciale/5071918/>
- Gilbert, S. J. (2008). The Value of Environmental Activists. Retrieved May 20, 2020, from Harvard Business School website: <https://hbswk.hbs.edu/item/the-value-of-environmental-activists>
- Golla, M. (2018). La France vit sa première «Plastic Attack» contre le suremballage. Retrieved June 10, 2020, from Lefigaro website: <https://www.lefigaro.fr/conso/2018/06/02/20010-20180602ARTFIG00075-la-france-vit-sa-premiere-plastic-attack-contre-le-suremballage.php>
- Government of United Kingdom. (2018). Prime Minister launches 25 Year Environment Plan. Retrieved May 21, 2020, from Government of United Kingdom website: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/prime-minister-launches-25-year-environment-plan>
- Government of United Kingdom. (2019). Gove takes action to ban plastic straws, stirrers, and cotton buds. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from Government of United Kingdom website: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/gove-takes-action-to-ban-plastic-straws-stirrers-and-cotton-buds>
- Green Party UK. (2017). Green Party writes to Michael Gove calling for more ambitious policy on plastics. Retrieved March 5, 2020, from Green Party UK website: <https://www.greenparty.org.uk/news/2017/12/21/green-party-writes-to-michael-gove-calling-for-more-ambitious-policy-on-plastics/>
- Greenpeace. (n.d.). About Greenpeace.
- Greenpeace Italy. (2019). Greenpeace Italy - Facebook Page. Retrieved April 4, 2020, from Facebook website: https://www.facebook.com/GreenpeaceItalia/posts/10156442131469499?__tn__=-R
- Greenpeace Luxembourg. (2019). Anti-Plastik Kampagne: Greenpeace-Segelschiff ‘Beluga II’ setzt Anker in Remich. Retrieved May 19, 2020, from Greenpeace Luxembourg website: <https://www.greenpeace.org/luxembourg/de/presseerklaerungen/4666/anti-plastik-kampagne-greenpeace-segelschiff-beluga-ii-setzt-anker-in-remich/>
- Guy, J. (2019). The final straw: England bans plastic items from April 2020. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from CNN website: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/05/22/uk/uk-straw-ban-scli-intl-gbr/index.html>
- Haas, P. M. (1992). Introduction: Epistemic communities and international policy coordination. *International Organization*, 46(1), 1–35. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001442>
- Hermesmeier, L. (2019). Germany’s Big Green Mood Lacks Radicalism. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Nation website: <https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/green-party-germany-europe/>
- Hockenos, P. (2019). How to Say Emmanuel Macron in German. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Foreign Policy website: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/12/08/robert-habeck->

- greens-merkel-emmanuel-macron-in-german/
Hop Cube. (2016). French consumers are more likely to buy responsible products. Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Hop Cube website: <http://www.hop-cube.com/en/responsible-consumption-environmental-labeling/>
- Horton, H. (2016). Post-mortem on thirteen dead sperm whales finds their stomachs full of plastic. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Telegraph website: <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/03/29/post-mortem-on-thirteen-dead-sperm-whales-finds-their-stomachs-f/>
- Howard, B. C., Gibbens, S., Zachos, E., & Parker, L. (2019). A running list of action on plastic pollution. Retrieved May 21, 2020, from National Geographic website: <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/2018/07/ocean-plastic-pollution-solutions/>
- IMS. (n.d.). ZERO SINGLE-USE PLASTIC. Retrieved March 29, 2020, from IMS website: https://imslux.lu/eng/nos-activites/pole-de-specialites/16_zero-single-use-plastic
- J. Preston Gordon P. Bierwagen George B. Kauffman Malcolm P. Stevens Alan N. Gent Ferdinand Rodriguez. (n.d.). Major industrial polymers. Retrieved September 9, 2019, from <https://www.britannica.com/topic/industrial-polymers-468698>
- Jamma Italy. (2019). ‘LiberAMI dalla Plastica’: 1.000 chilogrammi di rifiuti spazzati via grazie a LeoVegas. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Jamma Italy website: <https://www.jamma.tv/aziende/liberami-dalla-plastica-1-000-chilogrammi-di-rifiuti-spazzati-via-grazie-a-leovegas-181206>
- Jatteau, A. (2018). PARTICIPEZ au DÉFI « RIEN DE NEUF » ! Zéro Déchet - Consommation. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MzAH20PjXUM>
- Kenworthy, B., & Nadler, J. (2014). Law, Moral Attitudes, and Behavioral Change. In *The Oxford Handbook of Behavioral Economics and the Law* (p. 245).
- Keturka, J., & Laurinavičius, R. (2020). Bars In Italy Are Starting To Use Pasta Straws To Reduce Plastic Waste. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from Bored Panda website: https://www.boredpanda.com/pasta-straws-reduce-plastic-waste-italy-bars/?utm_source=google&utm_medium=organic&utm_campaign=organic
- Kollwelter, C. (2019). Luxembourg’s waters also polluted by plastic. Retrieved March 31, 2020, from RTL Today website: <https://today.rtl.lu/news/luxembourg/a/1340025.html>
- Koptyug, E. (2019). Level of agreement towards the statement “I am willing to spend more on a product if it is environmentally friendly” in Germany from 2016 to 2019 (in million persons). Retrieved March 13, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/504122/willingness-to-pay-more-for-green-products-germany/>
- Lecorsais, D. (2019). “Null Offall”: Luxemburg will es wissen. Retrieved May 18, 2020, from Luremburger Wort website: <https://www.wort.lu/de/lokales/null-offall-luxemburg-will-es-wissen-5cd06447da2cc1784e3438fe>
- Luxembourg Times. (2013). Luxembourg leads the way in cutting plastic bag use. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from Luxembourg Times website: <https://luxtimes.lu/archives/20292-luxembourg-leads-the-way-in-cutting-plastic-bag-use>
- Luyken, J. (2019). Germany’s Greens oust Merkel’s Christian Democrats as most popular party. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The Telegraph website: <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2019/06/09/germanys-greens-oust-merkels-christian-democrats-popular-party/>
- Marsh, K., & Bugusu, B. (2007). Food Packaging? Roles, Materials, and Environmental Issues. *Journal of Food Science*, 72(3), R39–R55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-3841.2007.00301.x>

- Marthinko, K. (2019). Italian island of Capri bans single-use plastics. Retrieved November 24, 2019, from TreeHugger website: <https://www.treehugger.com/plastic/italian-island-capri-bans-all-single-use-plastics.html>
- Maublanc, S. (2019). Plastique: quel est le problème? Retrieved March 20, 2020, from Le Figaro website: <https://www.lefigaro.fr/sciences/plastique-quel-est-le-probleme-20190626>
- Meyer, M., & Molyneux-Hodgson, S. (2010). Introduction: The Dynamics of Epistemic Communities. *Sociological Research Online*, 15(2), 109–115. <https://doi.org/10.5153/sro.2154>
- Ministère de la Transition Écologique et Solidaire. (2019). *National pact on plastic packaging*. (February).
- Morgana, S., Costa, E., Faimali, M., Mezzelani, M., Avio, C. G., Nardi, A., & Regoli, F. (2018). “Less Plastic More Mediterranean” 2017 Campaign on board the Rainbow Warrior Greenpeace Ship “MICROPLASTIC INVESTIGATION IN WATER AND TROPHIC CHAIN ALONG THE ITALIAN COAST 06/24/2017 – 07/15/2017.” Retrieved from <http://www.greenpeace.org/italy/it/ufficiostampa/rapporti/Microplastic-investigation-in-water-and-trophic-chain-along-the-Italian-coast/>
- Nasr, J. (2019). Germany approves climate measures seen as weak by activists. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from Reuters website: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-climate-change-germany/germany-approves-climate-measures-seen-as-weak-by-activists-idUSKBN1WO0QO>
- OECD. (2010). *OECD Environmental Performance Reviews: Luxembourg 2010*. Retrieved from <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=mC3WAgAAQBAJ&pg=PA71&lpg=PA71&dq=Eco+Sac+by+Luxembourg+Government&source=bl&ots=l4xwjhIQ3i&sig=ACfU3U1Jrc hBZmMgIQcwCcSwi-6QB3ypxA&hl=id&sa=X&ved=2ahUKewjz6IzAhqnpAhVHbSsKHeGTBdkQ6AEwA3oECAsQAQ#v=onepage&q=Eco Sac by Lux>
- Phillips, E. M. (2015). Government bill to introduce new rules on the use of shopping bags. Retrieved May 10, 2020, from Cyprus News Agency website: <http://www.cna.org.cy/webnews-en.aspx?a=b5b23850d03441adb31cffad680a505a>
- Plastic Bag Source. (2018). 5 Common Types of Plastic Bags. Retrieved June 9, 2019, from <https://www.plasticbagsource.com/blog/different-types-plastic-bags/>
- Plastic Free Milano. (n.d.). Notizie ed Eventi: L’ESTATE SFORZESCA ENTRA NELLA COSTELLAZIONE MILANO PLASTIC FREE. Retrieved April 6, 2020, from Plastic Free Milano website: <https://www.plasticfree.milano.it/notizie-ed-eventi/93-1-estate-sforzesca-entra-nella-costellazione-milano-plastic-free>
- Plastic Oceans UK. (n.d.). Plastic Pollution Facts. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from Plastic Oceans UK website: <https://plasticoceans.uk/the-facts-plastic-pollution-2/>
- Plastics Europe. (2004). *Plastics in Europe: An analysis of plastics consumption and Recovery in Europe 2002 & 2003*.
- Plastics Europe. (2006). The Compelling Facts About Plastics 2006. *Europe*.
- Plastics Europe. (2011). Plastics - the facts 2011: An analysis of European plastics production, demand and recovery for 2010. *PlasticsEurope*, 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- Plastics Europe. (2012). Plastics - The Facts 2012: An analysis of European latest plastics production, demand and waste data for 2011. *Association of Plastics & Manufacturers*, 1–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- Plastics Europe. (2016a). Plastics – the Facts 2016: An Analysis of European Plastics Production, Demand and Waste Data. *Plastics – the Facts 2016*, zu finden unter

- www.plasticseurope.de/informations. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- Plastics Europe. (2016b). The European plastics industry continues its stable trend as a continuation of its recovery :: PlasticsEurope. Retrieved December 14, 2019, from PlasticsEurope website: <https://www.plasticseurope.org/en/newsroom/press-releases/archive-press-releases-2016/european-plastics-industry-continues-its-stable-trend-continuation-its-recovery>
- Plastics Europe. (2018). Annual Review 2017-2018. *Plastics Europe*, 15, 44. Retrieved from https://www.plasticseurope.org/download_file/force/1830/181
- Plastics Historical Society. (n.d.). Celluloid. Retrieved January 26, 2020, from Plastics Historical Society website: http://plasticquarian.com/?page_id=14221
- Plastics of Europe. (n.d.). History of plastics. Retrieved September 2, 2019, from <https://www.plasticseurope.org/en/about-plastics/what-are-plastics/history>
- PlasticsEurope. (2012). Plastics - the facts 2012: An analysis of European plastics production, demand and waste data. *PlasticsEurope*, 1–34. Retrieved from http://issuu.com/plasticseuropeebook/docs/final_plastics_the_facts_2014_19122
- PlasticsEurope. (2018). The facts 2018. *PlasticsEurope*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- PlasticsEurope Group. (2008). *The Compelling Facts About Plastics 2007 An analysis of plastics production, demand and recovery for 2007 in Europe*. (October).
- Pleimelding, S. (2019). Anti-Plastik Campagne: D’Beluga II setzt den Anker zu Réimech! Retrieved March 31, 2020, from Moien Luxembourg website: <https://moien.lu/anti-plastik-campagne-beluga-ii-r-zu-reimech/>
- Pruter, A. T. (1987). Sources, quantities and distribution of persistent plastics in the marine environment. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 18(6 SUPPL. B), 305–310. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0025-326X\(87\)80016-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0025-326X(87)80016-4)
- Ramundo, A. (2019). Liberami dalla plastica, Ami geolocalizza oltre 300 realtà plastic free. Retrieved April 7, 2020, from Dire Italy website: <https://www.dire.it/25-02-2019/301604-liberami-dalla-plastica-ami-geolocalizza-oltre-300-realta-plastic-free/>
- Rethink Plastic. (2018). European Parliament takes historic stand against single-use plastic pollution. Retrieved May 29, 2019, from <https://rethinkplasticalliance.eu/news/european-parliament-takes-historic-stand-against-single-use-plastic-pollution/>
- Rodriguez, F. (n.d.). Plastic | Composition, Uses, Types, & Facts. Retrieved September 9, 2019, from <https://www.britannica.com/science/plastic>
- Ryu, J., Walmsley, J. D., Slinn, P., & Harashina, S. (2004). The role of environmental non-governmental organisations in the environmental impact assessment process in Japan. *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal*, 22(4), 283–293. <https://doi.org/10.3152/147154604781765798>
- Save Scottish Seas. (2018). WWF’S Earth Hour: Putting the Spotlight on Climate Change. Retrieved August 10, 2020, from Save Scottish Seas website: <http://www.savescottishseas.org/news/wwfs-earth-hour-putting-the-spotlight-on-climate-change/>
- Science History Institute. (n.d.). The History and Future of Plastics. Retrieved May 27, 2019, from <https://www.sciencehistory.org/the-history-and-future-of-plastics>
- Scott, G. (1972). Plastics packaging and coastal pollution. *International Journal of Environmental Studies*, 3(1–4), 35–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207237208709489>
- Scuri, E. (2019). Italian Observatory on Sustainable Lifestyles: in 2019, sustainability is finally popular. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from LifeGate website: <https://www.lifegate.com/people/news/national-observatory-on-sustainable-lifestyles-2019>

- Seas at Risk. (2017). Single-Use Plastics and the Marine Environment. *The European Environmental Bureau (EEB)*, 1–16. Retrieved from <http://metamag.org/2017/10/27/billions-of-throw-away-plastic-items-responsible-for-half-of-ocean-plastic-pollution-in-europe-research-finds/>
- Sengupta, S. (2019). Protesting Climate Change, Young People Take to Streets in a Global Strike. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from The New York Times website: [https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/20/climate/global-climate-strike.html?action=click&module=Top Stories&pgtype=Homepage](https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/20/climate/global-climate-strike.html?action=click&module=Top%20Stories&pgtype=Homepage)
- Setiawan, F. A., & Hapsari, F. P. (2017). Securitizing e-Waste: Framing Environmental Issue as a Threat to Human Security. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 6(2), 197–208. <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.62115>
- Shailendra, M., Mr, M., Lorcan, L. M., Bain, J., Débora Dias, M., Thibault, M., ... Bowyer, M. C. (2011). *April 2011 European Commission (DG Environment) Plastic waste in the environment-Final Report 2 Project Team*. Retrieved from <http://ec.europa.eu/environment/waste/studies/pdf/plastics.pdf>
- Sherring, C., Hogg, D., Jones, P., Doswell, B., Cullen, C., & Cole, G. (2012). *Assistance to the commission to complement an assessment of the socio-economic costs and benefits of options to reduce the use of single-use plastic carrier bags in the EU*.
- Smee, J. (2018). Germans slow to bin plastics habit. Retrieved March 11, 2020, from DW website: <https://www.dw.com/en/germans-slow-to-bin-plastics-habit/a-42355554>
- Smithers, R. (2019). Plastic bag sales in England down by a third in last year | Environment | The Guardian. Retrieved November 24, 2019, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/jul/31/shoppers-use-of-plastic-bags-in-england-continues-to-fall>
- Speak, C. (2019). What is Italy doing about the shocking level of plastic pollution on its coastline? Retrieved March 2, 2020, from The Local website: <https://www.thelocal.it/20190521/what-is-italy-doing-about-the-shocking-level-of-plastic-pollution-on-its-coastline>
- Statista. (2019a). In your view, what are the three most important environmental issues facing Germany today? Retrieved March 5, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/866588/germany-most-important-environmental-issues/>
- Statista. (2019b). Penetration of book reading in France in 2019, by book genre. Retrieved March 19, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/415819/most-popular-book-genres-in-france/>
- Statista. (2020). Generation of plastic packaging waste in the European Union (EU-28) in 2017*, by country (in thousand metric tons). Retrieved May 28, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/882010/plastic-packaging-waste-generated-eu-countries/>
- Stuber, S. (2019). In Paris, Eco-Friendly Brands Make a Style Statement. Retrieved February 25, 2020, from The New York Times website: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/21/style/paris-fashion-environment.html>
- Šulović, V., & Intern, B. (2010). *Meaning of Security and Theory of Securitization*. Retrieved from [http://www.bezbednost.org/upload/document/sulovic_\(2010\)_meaning_of_secu.pdf](http://www.bezbednost.org/upload/document/sulovic_(2010)_meaning_of_secu.pdf)
- The Connexion. (2018). Plastic Attack excess plastic campaign comes to Paris. Retrieved February 20, 2020, from The Connexion French News and Views website: <https://www.connexionfrance.com/French-news/Plastic-Attack-excess-plastic-campaign-comes-to-Paris>
- The Local. (2019a). Are plastic bags on the way out in Germany? Retrieved May 6, 2020,

- from The Local website: <https://www.thelocal.de/20190517/are-plastic-bags-finally-on-the-way-out-in-germany>
- The Local. (2019b). Germany to ban single-use plastic shopping bags. Retrieved November 20, 2019, from The Local website: <https://www.thelocal.de/20190906/germany-to-ban-single-use-plastic-shopping-bags>
- Tormey, C. (2020). Shop And Drop Drogheda. Retrieved March 6, 2020, from Friends of Earth website: <https://www.foe.ie/blog/2020/03/05/shop-and-drop-drogheda-guest-blog/>
- UNEP. (2018). As the EU weighs a ban on single-use plastics, these European countries are moving ahead. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from United Nations Environment Programme website: <https://www.unenvironment.org/news-and-stories/story/eu-weighs-ban-single-use-plastics-these-european-countries-are-moving-ahead>
- United Nations Environment. (n.d.). Our Planet is Drowning in Plastic Pollution. In *Environmental Science & Technology*. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.7b02368>
- United Nations on Environment Development. (2018). *SINGLE-USE PLASTICS: A Roadmap for Sustainability*. Retrieved from https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/25496/singleUsePlastic_sustainability.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y
- Valorlux. (n.d.). Eco Bag: To Reduce the Use of Single-Used Bags. Retrieved May 18, 2020, from Valorlux website: <https://www.valorlux.lu/en/the-eco-bags>
- Vincenti, P. (2019). Italy approved the “Salvamare” bill: fishermen can collect plastic in the sea. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from Smart Green Post website: <https://www.smartgreenpost.com/2019/05/29/italy-approved-the-salvamare-bill-fishermen-can-collect-plastic-in-the-sea/>
- Voice Ireland. (n.d.). Sick of Plastic. Retrieved February 18, 2020, from Voice Ireland website: <https://voiceireland.org/project-work/sick-of-plastic-campaign.php>
- Voice Ireland. (2019). Zero Waste Community Toolkit launched and RAP project report. Retrieved March 5, 2020, from Voice Ireland website: <https://voiceireland.org/news/post.php?s=2019-03-26-zero-waste-community-toolkit-launched-and-rap-project-report>
- Vultee, F. (2010). Securitization: A new approach to the framing of the “war on terror.” *Journalism Practice*, 4(1), 33–47. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17512780903172049>
- Waever, O. (1995). Securitization and Desecuritization. In *Securitization and Desecuritization* (pp. 85–98). <https://doi.org/10.18574/nyu/9780814761373.003.0005>
- Wahlén, C. B. (2019). European Parliament Passes Single-use Plastic Ban. Retrieved November 1, 2019, from <https://sdg.iisd.org/news/european-parliament-passes-single-use-plastic-ban/>
- Watts, J. (2019). David Attenborough: too much alarmism on environment a turn-off. Retrieved March 3, 2020, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/nov/04/attenborough-dynasties-ecological-campaign#maincontent>
- Wearden, G. (2016). More plastic than fish in the sea by 2050, says Ellen MacArthur. Retrieved February 26, 2020, from The Guardian website: <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2016/jan/19/more-plastic-than-fish-in-the-sea-by-2050-warns-ellen-macarthur>
- Williams, M. C. (2003). Words , Images , Enemies : Securitization and International Politics. *International Studies Quarterly*, 47(4), 511–531.
- Wit, W. de, Bigaud, N., & Dalberg Advisors. (2019). *Assessing plastic ingestion from nature to people (AN ANALYSIS for WWF)*. Retrieved from www.newcastle.edu.au/
- Worthington, S. H. (2018). THE ATTENBOROUGH EFFECT: SEARCHES FOR PLASTIC RECYCLING ROCKET AFTER BLUE PLANET II.

- WWF. (n.d.). WWF Europe. Retrieved August 10, 2020, from WWF website: https://wwf.panda.org/wwf_offices/wwf_in_europe.cfm
- WWF. (2019a). Activism in 2019.
- WWF. (2019b). *STOP THE PLASTIC FLOOD: A Guide for Policy Makers in Italy*.
- WWF Deutschland. (n.d.). Eurythenes plasticus: Eine neue Tiefsee-Spezies – benannt nach dem Plastik, das sie kontaminiert. Retrieved March 11, 2020, from WWF Deutschland website: <https://www.wwf.de/plasticus/>
- ZDF. (2019). Bedrohte Galapagos-Inseln - Steinmeier-Appell zu Plastikmüll. Retrieved February 21, 2020, from ZDF website: <https://www.zdf.de/nachrichten/heute/bedrohte-galapagos-inseln-steinmeier-appell-zu-plastikmuell-100.html>
- Zeit Onlihe. (2019). Grüne in Umfrage gleichauf mit Union. Retrieved March 12, 2020, from Zeit Online website: <https://www.zeit.de/politik/2019-09/zdf-politbarometer-die-gruenen-cdu-csu-umfrage>
- Zero Waste France. (n.d.). Zero Waste France. Retrieved August 10, 2020, from Zero Waste France website: <https://zerowasteurope.eu/portfolio/zero-waste-france/>

Artikel Daring

- European Commission. (n.d.-a). *Changing the Way We Use Plastics*. <https://doi.org/10.2779/768741>
- European Commission. (n.d.-b). Departments and Executive Agency.
- European Commission. (2019). *European Commission - PRESS RELEASES - Press release - Circular Economy: Commission welcomes European Parliament adoption of new rules on single-use plastics to reduce marine litter*. Retrieved from http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_STATEMENT-19-1873_en.htm
- European Parliament. (2013). Texts adopted - Tuesday, 14 January 2014 - Plastic waste in the environment - P7_TA(2014)0016. Retrieved December 5, 2019, from European Parliament website: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?pubRef=-//EP//TEXT+TA+P7-TA-2014-0016+0+DOC+XML+V0//EN>
- European Parliament. (2018). Plastic waste and recycling in the EU: facts and figures. Retrieved May 28, 2020, from European Parliament website: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/headlines/society/20181212STO21610/plastic-waste-and-recycling-in-the-eu-facts-and-figures>
- European Union. Publications Office, & European Commission. (n.d.). *The European Union : what it is and what it does*.
- European Union. (2014). *The European Union explained: How the EU works*. <https://doi.org/10.2775/11255>
- Eurostat. (n.d.-a). Generation of municipal waste per capita - kg per capita. Retrieved from Eurostat website: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=cei_pc031
- Eurostat. (n.d.-b). Population on 1 January. Retrieved April 1, 2020, from Eurostat website: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=tps00001>
- Gilbert, S. J. (2008). The Value of Environmental Activists. Retrieved May 20, 2020, from Harvard Business School website: <https://hbswk.hbs.edu/item/the-value-of-environmental-activists>
- Howard, B. C., Gibbens, S., Zachos, E., & Parker, L. (2019). A running list of action on plastic pollution. Retrieved May 21, 2020, from National Geographic website: <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/2018/07/ocean-plastic-pollution->

solutions/

- Ministère de la Transition Écologique et Solidaire. (2019). *National pact on plastic packaging*. (February).
- Plastics Europe. (2006). The Compelling Facts About Plastics 2006. *Europe*.
- Plastics Europe. (2011). Plastics - the facts 2011: An analysis of European plastics production, demand and recovery for 2010. *PlasticsEurope*, 1–30.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- Plastics Europe. (2012). Plastics - The Facts 2012: An analysis of European latest plastics production, demand and waste data for 2011. *Association of Plastics & Manufacturers*, 1–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- Plastics Europe. (2016a). Plastics – the Facts 2016. *Plastics – the Facts 2016*, zu finden unter www.plasticseurope.de/informations. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- Plastics Europe. (2016b). The European plastics industry continues its stable trend as a continuation of its recovery :: PlasticsEurope. Retrieved December 14, 2019, from PlasticsEurope website: <https://www.plasticseurope.org/en/newsroom/press-releases/archive-press-releases-2016/european-plastics-industry-continues-its-stable-trend-continuation-its-recovery>
- Plastics Historical Society. (n.d.). Celluloid. Retrieved January 26, 2020, from Plastics Historical Society website: http://plasticquarian.com/?page_id=14221
- Plastics of Europe. (n.d.). History of plastics. Retrieved September 2, 2019, from <https://www.plasticseurope.org/en/about-plastics/what-are-plastics/history>
- PlasticsEurope. (2009). The Compelling Facts About Plastics 2009. *The Compelling Facts About Plastics 2009*, zu finden unter www.plasticseurope.de/informations.
- PlasticsEurope. (2012). Plastics - the facts 2012: An analysis of European plastics production, demand and waste data. *PlasticsEurope*, 1–34. Retrieved from http://issuu.com/plasticseuropeebook/docs/final_plastics_the_facts_2014_19122
- PlasticsEurope. (2018a). Annual Review 2017-2018. *Plastics Europe*, 15, 44. Retrieved from https://www.plasticseurope.org/download_file/force/1830/181
- PlasticsEurope. (2018b). The facts 2018. *PlasticsEurope*.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.01.015>
- PlasticsEurope Group. (2008). *The Compelling Facts About Plastics 2007 An analysis of plastics production, demand and recovery for 2007 in Europe*. (October).
- Rethink Plastic. (2018). European Parliament takes historic stand against single-use plastic pollution. Retrieved May 29, 2019, from <https://rethinkplasticalliance.eu/news/european-parliament-takes-historic-stand-against-single-use-plastic-pollution/>
- Rodriguez, F. (n.d.). Plastic | Composition, Uses, Types, & Facts. Retrieved September 9, 2019, from <https://www.britannica.com/science/plastic>
- Science History Institute. (n.d.). The History and Future of Plastics. Retrieved May 27, 2019, from <https://www.sciencehistory.org/the-history-and-future-of-plastics>
- Scuri, E. (2019). Italian Observatory on Sustainable Lifestyles: in 2019, sustainability is finally popular. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from LifeGate website: <https://www.lifegate.com/people/news/national-observatory-on-sustainable-lifestyles-2019>
- Seas at Risk. (2017). Single-Use Plastics and the Marine Environment. *The European Environmental Bureau (EEB)*, 1–16. Retrieved from <http://metamag.org/2017/10/27/billions-of-throw-away-plastic-items-responsible-for-half-of-ocean-plastic-pollution-in-europe-research-finds/>
- Statista. (2019a). In your view, what are the three most important environmental issues facing Germany today? Retrieved March 5, 2020, from Statista website:

- <https://www.statista.com/statistics/866588/germany-most-important-environmental-issues/>
- Statista. (2019b). Penetration of book reading in France in 2019, by book genre. Retrieved March 19, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/415819/most-popular-book-genres-in-france/>
- Statista. (2020). Generation of plastic packaging waste in the European Union (EU-28) in 2017*, by country (in thousand metric tons). Retrieved May 28, 2020, from Statista website: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/882010/plastic-packaging-waste-generated-eu-countries/>
- UNEP. (2018). As the EU weighs a ban on single-use plastics, these European countries are moving ahead. Retrieved March 2, 2020, from United Nations Environment Programme website: <https://www.unenvironment.org/news-and-stories/story/eu-weighs-ban-single-use-plastics-these-european-countries-are-moving-ahead>
- United Nations Environment. (n.d.). Our Planet is Drowning in Plastic Pollution. In *Environmental Science & Technology*. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.7b02368>
- United Nations on Environment Development. (2018). *SINGLE-USE PLASTICS: A Roadmap for Sustainability*. Retrieved from https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/25496/singleUsePlastic_sustainability.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y
- Wit, W. de, Bigaud, N., & Dalberg Advisors. (2019). *Assessing plastic ingestion from nature to people (AN ANALYSIS for WWF)*. Retrieved from www.newcastle.edu.au/

Video (YouTube)

- Du Bonheur By Céline. (2019). Bilan #2 du défi Rien de neuf en 2019. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pLd20q3kc5U>
- Forty Beauty. (2020). Défi “Rien de Neuf” 2019 : mon bilan. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1TgTe556t2o>
- France 24. (2019). Zero Waste movement grows in France. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EGd89aXsn5s>
- Jatteau, A. (2018). PARTICIPEZ au DÉFI « RIEN DE NEUF » ! Zéro Déchet - Consommation. Retrieved March 18, 2020, from YouTube website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MzAH20PjXUM>

Social Media

- Greenpeace Italy. (2019). Greenpeace Italy - Facebook Page. Retrieved April 4, 2020, from Facebook website: https://www.facebook.com/GreenpeaceItalia/posts/10156442131469499?__tn__=-R

Report

- Chalmin, P. (2019). The history of plastics: From the capitol to the tarpeian rock. *Field Actions Science Report, 2019*(Special Issue), 6–11.
- OECD. (2010). *OECD Environmental Performance Reviews: Luxembourg 2010*. Retrieved from https://books.google.co.id/books?id=mC3WAgAAQBAJ&pg=PA71&lpg=PA71&dq=Eco+Sac+by+Luxembourg+Government&source=bl&ots=14xwjhIQ3i&sig=ACfU3U1Jrc_hBZmMgIQcwCcSwi-6QB3ypxA&hl=id&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjz6IzAhqnpAhVHbSsKHeGTBdkQ6AEwA3oECAsQAQ#v=onepage&q=Eco Sac by Lux
- Shailendra, M., Mr, M., Lorcan, L. M., Bain, J., Débora Dias, M., Thibault, M., ... Bowyer,

- M. C. (2011). *April 2011 European Commission (DG Environment) Plastic waste in the environment-Final Report 2 Project Team*. Retrieved from <http://ec.europa.eu/environment/waste/studies/pdf/plastics.pdf>
- Sherring, C., Hogg, D., Jones, P., Doswell, B., Cullen, C., & Cole, G. (2012). *Assistance to the commission to complement an assessment of the socio-economic costs and benefits of options to reduce the use of single-use plastic carrier bags in the EU*.
- Voice Ireland. (2019). *Zero Waste Community Toolkit launched and RAP project report*. Retrieved March 5, 2020, from Voice Ireland website: <https://voiceireland.org/news/post.php?s=2019-03-26-zero-waste-community-toolkit-launched-and-rap-project-report>

Buletin

- Pruter, A. T. (1987). Sources, quantities and distribution of persistent plastics in the marine environment. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 18(6 SUPPL. B), 305–310. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0025-326X\(87\)80016-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0025-326X(87)80016-4)