DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Sumber Hukum

Deklarasi Universal HAM. (1984).

Buku

- Donnelly, J. (1984). *Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights*. Human Rights Quarterly.
- Henkin, L. (1989). *The Universality of The Concept of Human Rights*. Sage Publication Inc.
- Hofstede, G. (1980). Culture's Consequences: International Differences in Work-related Values. Sage Publication Inc.
- Khan, S. (2008). Everybody Knows, but Nobody Knows. NFI.
- Little, W. (2016). *Introduction to Sociology: 2nd Canadian Edition*. Dipetik dari: https://opentextbc.ca/introductiontosociology2ndedition/.
- Walters, GJ. (1995). Human Rights in Theory and Practice: A Selected and Annotated Bibliography. Salem Press.
- Thorson, JE. (2013). Forgotten No More: Male Child Trafficking in Afghanistan. Hagar International.

Laporan

- AIHRC. (2014). Causes and Consequences of Bacha bazi in Afghanistan, AIHRC.
- CRIN. (2010). *Afghanistan: Assessment of Juvenile Justice in Afghanistan*. Diambil dari: https://archive.crin.org/en/library/publications/afghanistan-assessment-juvenile-justice-afghanistan.html.
- ECLJ. (2016). Ending the Disturbing Violation of Human Rights That is Bacha Bazi. UN General Assembly.
- HAGAR. (2018). Forgotten No More: Male Child Trafficking in Afghanistan. HAGAR International. Diambil dari: https://hagarinternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Hagar-Research-Forgotten-No-More-Male-Child-Trafficking-in-Afghanistan.pdf.
- HRC. (2016). Ending the Disturbing Violation of Human Rights That is Bacha Bazi. UN General Assembly.
- HTT. (2009). Pashtun Sexuality. Human Terrain Team.
- Human Rights Library. Ratification of International Human Rights Treaties Afghanistan. University of Minnesota.
- SIGAR. (2018). Child Sexual Assault in Afghanistan: Implementation Leahy Laws and Reports of Assault by Afghan Security Forces. SIGAR:https://www.sigar.mil/pdf/inspections/SIGAR%2017-47-IP.pdf.
- US Department of State. (2019). 2019 Trafficking in Persons Report: Afghanistan. United States Department of State. Diambil dari: https://public-preview-server.prod.cstreetsandbox.com/reports/2019-trafficking-in-persons-report-2/afghanistan/.

Jurnal

- Boersema, D. (2018). *Philosophy of Human Rights: Theory and Practice*. Routledge. Borile, S. (2019). *Bacha Bazi: Cultural Norms and Violence Against Poor Children in Afghanistan*. Dipetik dari: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/336388487_Bacha_Bazi_cultural_
 - norms_and_violence_against_poor_children_in_Afghanistan.
- Brown, M. (2008). Cultural Relativism 2.0, Current Antrophology.
- DeKastle, S. Bacha Bazi in Afghanistan.
- Erdogdu, et al. (2016). Breaking the Stigma against Child Sex Trafficking and Bacha Bazi in Afghanistan.
- Frost, M. (2016). *Bacha, The Odious Affix: The Origins and Consequences of Bacha Bazi.*Dipetik dari: https://search.proquest.com/openview/4997dc9238a131fe1881106d8bf1bd7 3/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750&diss=y.
- Gillespie, E. (2017). *'Bacha Bazi': Abuse of Afghanistan's Dancing Boys Persists Despite Ban.* Renegade Inc..Diambil dari: https://medium.com/@renegadeinc/bacha-bazi-abuse-of-afghanistan-s-dancing-boys-persists-despite-ban-d5da15a53c75.
- Howson, A. (2009). Cultural Relativism. EBSCO.
- Ilesanmi, SO. (2009). Universalism and Relativism in Human Rights Debate in Africa: A Critique of Cultural Essentialism.
- ILF. (2004). *The Customary Laws of Afghanistan*. International Legal Foundation (ILF). Diambil dari: https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/file/ilf_customary_law_afghanistan. pdf.
- Jones, SV. (2015). Ending Bacha bazi: Boy Sex Slavery and the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine. John Marshall Law School.
- Kakar, P. (2005). *Tribal Law of Pashtunwali and Women's Legislative Authority*. https://beta.images.theglobeandmail.com/archive/00231/Tribal_Law_of_Pasht_231142a.pdf.
- Khan, HM. (2015). *Islamic Law, Customary Law, and Afghan Informal Justice*. Special Report United States Institute of Peace. Diambil dari: https://ciaotest.cc.columbia.edu/wps/usip/0033929/f_0033929_27632.pdf.
- Library of Congress. (2008). Country Profile: Afghanistan.
- Martin, L & Shaheen, M. (2014). Crime or Culture: The Revival of Slave Boys in Afghanistan; UK Perspective. Criminal Law and Justice.
- Meininghaus, E. (2007). *Legal Pluralism in Afghanistan*. ZEF Working Paper: https://www.econstor.eu/bitstream/10419/88370/1/77277594X.pdf.
- Miles, BM, Huberman, AM & Saldana. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Source Book*. Sage Publications Inc. Nisya, C, Sunarko, BS & Trihartono, A. (2019). *In Education We Trust: Combating Human Insecurity Of Bacha Bazi In Afghanistan*. IOP Science: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1315/243/1/012159/meta.
- Noman, A. (2016). The Tragedy Of The Dancing Boys In Afghanistan: The US Silence On Bacha Bazi. Diambil dari:

- https://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?handle=hein.journals/sjsj15&div=19&id=&page=.
- Powell, Z. (2018). Dancing into Dystopia: The Culture and Practice of Bacha bazi in Afghanistan. Cambridge.
- Shay, A. (2006). *The Male Dancer in the Middle East and Central Asia*. Pomona College.
- Spencey, H & Oatey. (2012). What is Culture. University of Warwick.
- Verma, S. (2019). Why The Issue of Bacha Bazi Deserves International Attention. Diambil dari: https://repository.ucatolica.edu.co/bitstream/10983/23573/1/Why%20the%2 0issue%20of%20bacha%20bazi%20deserves%20international%20attention. pdf.
- Weinbaum, M. (1980). Legal elites in Afghan Society. International Journal of Middle East Studies. Diambil dari: https://www.jstor.org/stable/163626?item_view=read_online.
- Winterdyk, et al.. (2012). Human Trafficking: Exploring The International Nature, Concerns, and Complexities. CRC Press.
- Yassari, N & Saboory, MH. (2010). 'Sharia and National Law in Afghanistan', dalam Otto, JM (ed.), *Sharia Incorporated: A Comparative Overview of The Legal System of Twelve Muslim Countries in Past and Present.* Diambil dari:https://library.oapen.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.12657/32882/595048. pdf?sequence=1#page=274.

Artikel Internet

- AFP. (2017). Bacha bazi: The stolen childhood of boys turned into dancers, sex slaves in Afghanistan. Hindustan Times. Diambil dari: https://www.hindustantimes.com/world-news/bacha-bazi-the-stolen-childhood-of-boys-turned-into-dancers-sex-slaves-in-afghanistan/story-5FrGrKI2PzrSRynHSfzh2N.html.
- AFP. (2019). *Afghan Spies Told: Free Pedophilia Whistleblower*. Asia Times. Diambil dari: https://asiatimes.com/2019/11/afghan-spies-told-free-pedophilia-whistleblower/
- BBC News. (2005). *Afghan Abuse Sentence Lenient*. BBC News. Diambil dari: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/south_asia/4182952.stm.
- Chopra, A. (2016). *Taliban Use 'Honey Trap' Boys to Kill Afghan Police*. AFP. Dipetik dari: https://news.yahoo.com/taliban-honey-trap-boys-kill-afghan-police-034032649.html.
- Drury, F. (2016). The Secret Shame of Afghanistan's Bacha bazi 'Dancing Boys' Who are Made to Dress Like Little Girls, then Abused by Paedophiles. Daily Mail. Dipetik dari: https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3384027/Women-children-boys-pleasure-secret-shame-Afghanistan-s-bacha-bazi-dancing-boys-dress-like-little-girls-make-skirts-abused-paedophiles.html
- Glinski, S. (2019). Whistleblowers on School Paedophile Ring in Afghanistan Arrested. The Guardian. Diambil dari: https://www.theguardian.com/global-

- development/2019/nov/25/afghanistan-launches-investigation-into-alleged-school-paedophile-ring.
- Glinski, S. (2020). *Investigation Begins into Alleged Abuse of More Than 500 Boys in Afghanistan*. The Guardian. Diambil dari: https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2020/jan/29/investigation-begins-into-alleged-abuse-of-more-than-500-boys-in-afghanistan.
- Goldstein, J. (2015). *U.S. Soldiers Told to Ignore Sexual Abuse of Boys by Afghan Allies*. The New York Times. Diambil dari: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/21/world/asia/us-soldiers-told-to-ignore-afghan-allies-abuse-of-boys.html?auth=-google1tap.
- Harrison, EG. (2015). *Afghanistan Officials Sanctioned Murder, Torture and Rape, Says Report*. The Guardian. Dipetik dari: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/mar/03/afghanistan-alliessanctioned-torture-murder-report-human-rights-watch.
- IRIN News. (2013). *Afghanistan's Dancing Boys*. IRIN News. Dipetik dari: https://www.ecoi.net/en/document/1326736.html.
- Londono, E. (2012). *Afghanistan Sees Rise in "Dancing Boys" Exploitation*. The Washington Post. Dipetik dari: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/asia_pacific/afganistans-dancing-boys-are-invisible-victims/2013/12/30/bb8e8a5a-7c2b-11e1-8f65-4cbb23028e62_story.html.
- Mondloch, C. (2013). *An Afghan Tragedy: The Pashtun Practice of Having Sex with Young Boys*. Independent: https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/comment/an-afghan-tragedy-the-pashtun-practice-of-having-sex-with-young-boys-8911529.html.
- Nordland, R. (2018). *Afghan Pedophiles Get Free Pass from U.S. Military, Report Says.*The New York Times: https://www.nytimes.com/2018/01/23/world/asia/afghanistan-military-abuse.html.
- Sabet, Z. 2020). *Shame and Silence: Bacha bazi in Afghanistan*. Geopolitical Monitor: https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/shame-and-silence-bacha-bazi-in-afghanistan/.
- Saifullah, M. (2016). *Afghan Laws 'Ambiguous' About Pedophilic Boy Play Subculture*. Deutsche Welle: https://www.dw.com/en/afghan-laws-ambiguous-about-pedophilic-boy-play-subculture/a-19343339.
- Sen, PK & Sharma, S. (2009). *Afghanistan's Justice Sysytem*. The Asia Foundation: https://asiafoundation.org/2009/02/04/afghanistans-justice-system/
- Shajjan, SJ. (2018). *The Revised Afghanistan Criminal Code: An End for Bacha bazi?*. LSE: https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/southasia/2018/01/24/the-revised-afghanistan-criminal-code-an-end-for-*bacha-bazi*/#:~:text=In%20an%20entire%20chapter%20dedicated,12%20could%20face%20life%20imprisonment..
- UNAMA. (2019). Badghis Leaders Strategize On Stronger Measures To Protect Children In Armed Conflict. UNAMA. Diambil dari:

https://unama.unmissions.org/badghis-leaders-strategize-stronger-measures-protect-children-armed-conflict.