

LAMPIRAN

Name	Year of defection	Do you know what hallyu is?	What was your impression of hallyu?	Does hallyu affected your perspective about outside world?	Did the image you see through hallyu affected your decision to defect to South?
Haeri	2008	Yes.	After graduating from high school, I learned a lot of things about South Korea through CDs and DVDs and the stories from my mom and dad after their trips to China. It was a new world to me.	When more people have access to CDs, you notice the change in their awareness.	When I saw the world outside of North Korea in those CDs and DVDs, I was amazed and I hoped I could see it before I died. I couldn't believe I was actually in South Korea when I got here because it felt like a dream. I often wished to go to South Korea during middle school whenever I watched foreign films at my friend's house.
NK 1	2001	No.	When I was in North Korea, there wasn't well known, I defected during famine. I know hallyu first when I finally settled in South Korea, so I don't really have any impression	Not really	No, I defected because of famine.

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Choi Yu jin	2011/2013	Yes.	It was entertaining and I through it, I knew that such life does exist	Since hallyu is spreading across the country, almost everyone knew how reach South Korea is. When I was little, we always taught that South Korea is poor even in our textbook. But, when I got older, around the age of 10, I watched the tapes that smuggled into North Korea and realize that South Korea is not poor at all.	Yes. Like, North Koreans have a lot of desires of what they wanted to do, but they don't have a means of pursuing it. That's why I chose to defect. They actually watched a lot of South and China's media, they think "Why does my life suck compared to these guys?"
Oh Eunjung	2009	Yes.	I was first know the truth about South Korea when I was 13 dengan drama "First Love", and I started to question about South Korea and I continue watching it, like I've watched 30 drmas and it motivated me to defect.	Since I was little, I only knew that North and South are not unified because of US because that's wjat the NK News said.	Yes. Through the drama I feel like South Korea is a nice country to live in. I also very curious about South Korea.

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Suhyang	2010	Yes.	I know hallyu through drama and music and I thought "I should live like this people"	I thought that South Korea was extremely poor, but because of media influences, the perception of people are changing. I realized that South Korea was actually well-off by watching K-dramas and listening to K-Pop.	Yes.
NK 2	2013	Yes, I know. With Korean pop culture, media such as music and drama will be the most representative	When I first saw hallyu in my hometown, I had a strong sense of sophistication. I guess that's why I wanted to imitate the Korean Wave	I think its crazy to some extend. Because North Korea is completely blocking informtion about the outside world, the Korean Wave has made people wonder about the outside world even more.	To me, drama wasn't the deciding factor to defection. But, it does give me the big picture of outside world

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Haeri	2008	<p>Officers and the elite are the ones who have easy access to these things. My friend's father's job was security related, so I was able to watch many dramas at her house. One day her house was searched and her parents were sent away, so she stayed at our other friend's house. She could not keep herself from watching "Stairway to Heaven" though, so me, my friend, and my friend's aunt all watched it too. She was eventually caught. In a political prison camp, you are not treated as a human being and are beaten over and over. People were called in one by one, and this made me worried. If you come from a powerful family or have connections, you may be able to get yourself out of there, but that did not apply to me. If I went there, there was no way out and I would be blamed for everything. That made me determined to leave North Korea as soon as I could.</p>	<p>Yes, it is our main body. We had to respect that, but I found out it was a lie, because it only care about the elite, not the people</p>	<p>Well, may be?</p>
NK 1	2001	I don't know	I don't know	I don't know

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Choi Yu jin	2011/2013	We keep in touch with our families in North Korea through China's phone cellular that can be in some regions of the country to make calls abroad. But, the government monitors cellphone signals and arrest you. So, whenever you access to every foreign connection, you will be caught including accessing information about South Korea through hallyu	Yes, we have Juche Tower which is a symbol of our country. It is basically religion for North Korean	Yes, because in Juche, we were basically told our country can stand by its own, that we don't need other country. But, after seeing hallyu, it totally possible to change their perspective
Oh Eunjung	2009	There are a lot of information smuggled into the country, but no matter how much you brainwash people, there's no way to suppress their natural curiosity. So when the information enters, there's no way to stop the spreading of information. Its like a virus. Not even the government. But, the government keep trying to block every foreign information by spying our daily life.	Yes, it is an ideology created by Kim IIsung when he first rule. It means we are the master of our own body. It literally the foundation of the country	I think so, but I don't really know.
Suhyang	2010	They always bring a signal detector to find where you're making calls to and accessing information.	Yes, I just know it.	Living in South Korea, a democratic country with freedom is really amazing. And yes, I think if they really get the real freedom through dramas and movies, that will be possible!

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NK 2	2013	The reaction of North Korean was very explosive, especially the younger generations. The government realize this and as far as I know, the government are still punishing every people who's watching foreign media including hallyu.	Are you talking about the main body in North Korea? Like Juche? Isn't Kim Il-sung, Kim Jong-II and Kim Jong Un the main players of North Korea? Of course I do. Its our ideology. And if North Korean respected the Kims if they respected Juche.	I think it is fully capable and is still in the works

Name	Year of defection	What does the North Korean thinks about South Korea nowadays?	Do you think military forces still important when both Korea lready signed the Panmunjeom treaties and trying to build peace?
Haeri	2008	They all knew that South Korea isn't like what the government said. They knew that South Korea is richer than them.	I don't really think I can answer this
NK 1	2001	I don't know	I think it is important, but not so much if the unification can be achieved. But, we still need military forces, because war is not only about North Korea and South Korea.
Choi Yu jin	2011/2013	Almost everyone in North Korea knew about South Korea and they must known that South Korea is not poor. But, they can not say that, because they might be die.	Military still needed, but if reunification achieved, I don't think it should be the main agenda
Oh Eunjung	2009	I think they know that South Korea is not poor	Yes, I think so?
Suhyang	2010	Since we were little, we always told that South Korea has always been poor by showing pictures of kids in hunger like in Africa and they said that when we are unified, we have to help them. But, now access to information are growing, and I think they know its not true.	Yeah, but we still need soldiers.

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NK 2	2013	North Korean sees South Korea as a prosperous country, the country they wanted to be (how they speak, music and culture). If this is a positive perspective, there are also negative one. Because we're doing brain washing, we're forced to take this view and I think some people feel hostility or heterogenity.	There are many things about and its hard to answer this question.