

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adla, P., Pola, P., Sai Kiran, P., & Shiva Kumar, A. (2023). Lightweight American Sign Language and Gesture Recognition using YOLOv8. *15th IEEE International Conference on Computational Intelligence and Communication Networks*. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CICN59264.2023.10402324>
- Ariansyah, D. S. (2024). Pendeteksi Kata Dalam Bahasa Isyarat Menggunakan Algoritma YOLO Versi 8. *Jurnal Informatika dan Teknik Elektro Terapan*, 12(3). <https://doi.org/10.23960/jitet.v12i3.4904>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Potret Penyandang Disabilitas di Indonesia: Hasil Long Form Sensus Penduduk 2020*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Bengio, Y. (2012). Practical Recommendations for Gradient-Based Training of Deep Architectures. *Neural Networks: Tricks of the Trade*. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-35289-8\\_26](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-35289-8_26)
- Bochkovskiy, A., Wang, C.-Y., & Liao, H.-Y. M. (2020). YOLOv4: Optimal Speed and Accuracy of Object Detection. *arXiv*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.10934>
- Bosma, J. S., Peeters, D., Alves, N., Saha, A., Saghir, Z., Jacobs, C., & Huisman, H. (2023). Reproducibility of Training Deep Learning Models for Medical Image Analysis. *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, 227, 1269–1287.
- Daniel, E., Kathiresan, V., Priyadarshini, C., Golden Nancy, R., & Sindhu, P. (2025). Real Time Sign Recognition using YOLOv8 Object Detection Algorithm for Malayalam Sign Language. *Fusion: Practice and Applications*, 17(1), 135–145. <https://doi.org/10.54216/FPA.170110>
- Felix, Faisal, S., Butarbutar, T. F. M., & Sirait, P. (2019). Implementasi CNN dan SVM untuk Identifikasi Penyakit Tomat via Daun. *Indonesian Journal of Computing and Cybernetics Systems (IJCCS)*, 20, 1–5.
- García-Alcaraz, J. L., Maldonado-Macías, A. A., & Cortes-Robles, G. (2014). Lean manufacturing in the developing world: Methodology, case studies and trends from Latin America. Dalam *Lean Manufacturing in the Developing World: Methodology, Case Studies and Trends from Latin America* (Vol. 9783319049519). Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-04951-9>
- Géron, A. (2019). *Hands-on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems* (2nd ed.). O'Reilly Media.
- Girshick, R. (2015). Fast R-CNN. *2015 IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision*. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCV.2015.169>

- Goodfellow, I., Bengio, Y., & Courville, A. (2016). *Deep Learning*. MIT Press.
- Hao, R., Namdar, K., Liu, L., Haider, M. A., & Khalvati, F. (2021). A Comprehensive Study of Data Augmentation Strategies for Prostate Cancer Detection in Diffusion-Weighted MRI Using Convolutional Neural Networks. *Journal of Digital Imaging*, 34(4), 862–876. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10278-021-00478-7>
- Hasan, M., Paul, B. K., Islam, N., & Mostafiz, R. (2025). Advancing real-time sign language detection for deaf and hearing-impaired communities: a customized YOLOv8 approach with tailored annotations in computer vision. *BMC Artificial Intelligence*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s44398-025-00010-9>
- Haykin, S. S. (2009). *Neural Networks and Learning Machines* (3rd ed.). Pearson Education.
- Hidayatullah, P., Syakrani, N., Sholahuddin, M. R., Gelar, T., & Tubagus, R. (2025). YOLOv8 to YOLO11: A Comprehensive Architecture In-depth Comparative Review. <https://doi.org/10.29207/resti.v10i2.6598>
- Ioffe, S., & Szegedy, C. (2015). Batch Normalization: Accelerating Deep Network Training by Reducing Internal Covariate Shift. Dalam F. Bach & D. Blei (Ed.), *Proceedings of the 32nd International Conference on Machine Learning* (hlm. 448–456). PMLR. <https://proceedings.mlr.press/v37/ioffe15.html>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2025, Maret 5). *Kemenkes Ajak Masyarakat Peduli Kesehatan Pendengaran*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. <https://kemkes.go.id/eng/kemenkes-ajak-masyarakat-peduli-kesehatan-pendengaran>
- LeCun, Y., Bengio, Y., & Hinton, G. (2015). Deep Learning. *Nature*, 521. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature14539>
- Li, C., Li, L., Jiang, H., Weng, K., Geng, Y., Li, L., Ke, Z., Li, Q., Cheng, M., Nie, W., Li, Y., Zhang, B., Liang, Y., Zhou, L., Xu, X., Chu, X., Wei, X., & Wei, X. (2022). YOLOv6: A Single-Stage Object Detection Framework for Industrial Applications. *arXiv*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.02976>
- Li, X., Wang, W., Wu, L., Chen, S., Hu, X., Li, J., Tang, J., & Yang, J. (2020). Generalized Focal Loss: Learning Qualified and Distributed Bounding Boxes for Dense Object Detection. *Proceedings of the 34th International Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems*.
- Lin, T.-Y., Dollár, P., Girshick, R., He, K., Hariharan, B., & Belongie, S. (2017). Feature Pyramid Networks for Object Detection. *2017 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 936–944. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2017.106>
- Liu, S., Qi, L., Qin, H., Shi, J., & Jia, J. (2018). Path Aggregation Network for Instance Segmentation. *2018 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 8759–8768. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2018.00913>

- Loshchilov, I., & Hutter, F. (2019). Decoupled Weight Decay Regularization. *7th International Conference on Learning Representations, ICLR 2019, New Orleans, LA, USA, May 6-9, 2019*.
- Markoulidakis, I., Rallis, I., Georgoulas, I., Kopsiaftis, G., Doulamis, A., & Doulamis, N. (2021). Multiclass Confusion Matrix Reduction Method and Its Application on Net Promoter Score Classification Problem. *Technologies*, 9(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/technologies9040081>
- Ma'ruf, A., & Hardjianto, M. (2023). Penerapan Algoritma You Only Look Once Version 8 Untuk Identifikasi Abjad Bahasa Isyarat Indonesia. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Mahasiswa Fakultas Teknologi Informasi (SENAFTI)*, 2(2), 567–576. <https://senafiti.budiluhur.ac.id/senafiti/article/view/803>
- Mienye, I. D., & Swart, T. G. (2024). A Comprehensive Review of Deep Learning: Architectures, Recent Advances, and Applications. *Information (Switzerland)*, 15(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/info15120755>
- Molchanov, P., Tyree, S., Karras, T., Aila, T., & Kautz, J. (2017). Pruning Convolutional Neural Networks for Resource Efficient Inference. *arXiv*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.06440>
- Moraes, A. M., Pugliese, L. F., Santos, R. F. dos, Vitor, G. B., Braga, R. A. da S., & Silva, F. R. da. (2025). Effectiveness of YOLO Architectures in Tree Detection: Impact of Hyperparameter Tuning and SGD, Adam, and AdamW Optimizers. *Standards*, 5(1), 9. <https://doi.org/10.3390/standards5010009>
- Munir, R. (2004). *Pengolahan Citra Digital dengan Pendekatan Algoritmik*. Informatika.
- Murat, A. A., & Kiran, M. S. (2025). A comprehensive review on YOLO versions for object detection. Dalam *Engineering Science and Technology, an International Journal* (Vol. 70). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jestch.2025.102161>
- Nguyen, A., Pham, K., Ngo, D., Ngo, T., & Pham, L. (2021). An Analysis of State-of-the-art Activation Functions For Supervised Deep Neural Network. *2021 International Conference on System Science and Engineering (ICSSE)*, 215–220. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICSSE52999.2021.9538437>
- Normawati, D., & Prayogi, S. A. (2021). Implementasi Naïve Bayes Classifier Dan Confusion Matrix Pada Analisis Sentimen Berbasis Teks Pada Twitter. *Jurnal Sains Komputer & Informatika (J-SAKTI)*, 5(2), 697–711.
- Nwankpa, C., Ijomah, W., Gachagan, A., & Marshall, S. (2018). Activation Functions: Comparison of Trends in Practice and Research for Deep Learning. *arXiv*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1811.03378>

- Padilla, R., Passos, W. L., Dias, T. L. B., Netto, S. L., & Da Silva, E. A. B. (2021). A comparative analysis of object detection metrics with a companion open-source toolkit. *Electronics (Switzerland)*, 10(3), 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.3390/electronics10030279>
- Pan, S. J., & Yang, Q. (2010). A survey on transfer learning. Dalam *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering* (Vol. 22, Nomor 10, hlm. 1345–1359). <https://doi.org/10.1109/TKDE.2009.191>
- Pangestu, A. B., Muttaqin, R., & Sunandar, A. (2024). Sistem Deteksi Bahasa Isyarat Indonesia (BISINDO) Menggunakan Algoritma You Only Look Once (YOLO)V8. *JATI (Jurnal Mahasiswa Teknik Informatika)*, 8(5), 9891–9897. <https://doi.org/10.36040/jati.v8i5.10833>
- Parid, M. (2020). Relevansi Komunikasi Pembelajaran dengan Materi Bahan Ajar SDMI. *Jurnal Ilmiah Wahana Pendidikan*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3986243>
- Rachmawati, R. (2025). Bahasa Isyarat dan Juru Bahasa Isyarat: Perkembangan dan Isu. *Jurnal Penerjemahan*, 7(2). <https://doi.org/10.64571/ojp.v7i2.67>
- Ramos, L., Casas, E., Bendek, E., Romero, C., & Rivas-Echeverría, F. (2024). Hyperparameter optimization of YOLOv8 for smoke and wildfire detection: Implications for agricultural and environmental safety. *Artificial Intelligence in Agriculture*, 12, 109–126. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aiia.2024.05.003>
- Redmon, J., Divvala, S., Girshick, R., & Farhadi, A. (2016). You Only Look Once: Unified, Real-Time Object Detection. *2016 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 779–788. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2016.91>
- Redmon, J., & Farhadi, A. (2017). YOLO9000: Better, Faster, Stronger. *2017 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 6517–6525. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2017.690>
- Redmon, J., & Farhadi, A. (2018). YOLOv3: An Incremental Improvement. *arXiv*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1804.02767>
- Renaningtias, N., Putra Utama, F., Nur, A., & Sobri, A. (2025). Deteksi Bahasa Isyarat Indonesia (BISINDO) Pada Video dengan YOLOv7. *JSAI: Journal Scientific and Applied Informatics*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.36085>
- Sapkota, R., Flores-Calero, M., Qureshi, R., Badgujar, C., Nepal, U., Poulose, A., Zeno, P., Vaddevolu, U. B. P., Khan, S., Shoman, M., Yan, H., & Karkee, M. (2025). YOLO advances to its genesis: a decadal and comprehensive review of the You Only Look Once (YOLO) series. *Artificial Intelligence Review*, 58(9). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10462-025-11253-3>
- Shorten, C., & Khoshgoftaar, T. M. (2019). A survey on Image Data Augmentation for Deep Learning. *Journal of Big Data*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40537-019-0197-0>

- Sokolova, M., & Lapalme, G. (2009). A systematic analysis of performance measures for classification tasks. *Information Processing and Management*, 45(4), 427–437. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ipm.2009.03.002>
- Soydaner, D. (2020). A Comparison of Optimization Algorithms for Deep Learning. *International Journal of Pattern Recognition and Artificial Intelligence*, 34. <https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218001420520138>
- Szeliski, R. (2022). *Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications*. Springer Cham. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-34372-9>
- Terven, J. R., & Cordova-Esparza, D. M. (2024). *A Comprehensive Review of YOLO Architectures in Computer Vision: From YOLOv1 to YOLOv8 and YOLO-NAS*. <https://doi.org/10.3390/make5040083>
- Wang, C.-Y., Bochkovskiy, A., & Liao, H.-Y. M. (2023). YOLOv7: Trainable Bag-of-Freebies Sets New State-of-the-Art for Real-Time Object Detectors. *2023 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 7464–7475. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR52729.2023.00721>
- Wang, C.-Y., Liao, H.-Y. M., Yeh, I.-H., Wu, Y.-H., Chen, P.-Y., & Hsieh, J.-W. (2020). CSPNet: A New Backbone that can Enhance Learning Capability of CNN. *2020 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (CVPRW)*, 1571–1580. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPRW50498.2020.00203>
- YOLOv8 model documentation*. (2023). <https://docs.ultralytics.com/models/yolov8>
- Zhang, A., Lipton, Z. C., Li, M. U., & Smola, A. J. (2023). *Dive into Deep Learning*. Cambridge University Press.
- Zheng, Z., Wang, P., Liu, W., Li, J., Ye, R., & Ren, D. (2020). Distance-IoU Loss: Faster and Better Learning for Bounding Box Regression. *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, 34, 12993–13000. <https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v34i07.6999>
- Zou, Z., Chen, K., Shi, Z., Guo, Y., & Ye, J. (2023). Object Detection in 20 Years: A Survey. *Proceedings of the IEEE*, 111(3), 257–276. <https://doi.org/10.1109/JPROC.2023.3238524>