

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

A. Buku

- Djumhana, Muhammad, and R. Djubaedillah. *Hak Milik Intelektual Sejarah, Teori, Dan Prakteknya Di Indonesia*. Bandung: Citra Aditya Bakti, 2003.
- Eddy Damian, *Hukum Hak Cipta*. 6th ed. Bandung: P.T. Alumni, 2022.
- Freddy Harris et al., *Modul Kekayaan Intelektual Tingkat Dasar Bidang Hak Cipta*. Kementrian Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia Direktorat Jenderal Kekayaan Intelektual, 2020.
- Insan Budi Maulana et al., *Hak Kekayaan Intelektual (Teori Dan Permasalahan)*. 1st ed. Depok: PT Rajawali Buana Pusaka, 2002.
- Maulana, Insan Budi, Aline Gratika Nugrahani, Simona Bustami, Suci Lestari, and Rakhmita Desmayanti. *Hak Kekayaan Intelektual (Teori Dan Permasalahan)*. 1st ed. Depok: PT Rajawali Buana Pusaka, 2002.
- Nanda Dwi Rizkia and Hardi Fardiansyah. *Hak Kekayaan Intelektual Suatu Pengantar*. 1st ed. Bandung: Widina Bahkti Persada Bandung, 2022.
- Rahardjo, Satjipto. *Hukum Dan Perubahan Sosial*. Bandung: Alumni, 1983.
- Surya Prahara. *Hak Kekayaan Intelektual: Perlindungan Folklor Dalam Konteks Hak Kekayaan Komunal Yang Bersifat Sui Generis*. 1st ed. Padang: LPPM Universitas Bung Hatta, 2021.
- Suteki, and Galang Taufani. *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum (Filsafat, Teori, Dan Praktik)*. 1st ed. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 2018.
- Syamsudin, M. *Mahir Meneliti Permasalahan Hukum*. 1st ed. Jakarta: Kencana, 2021.
- Yulia. *Hukum Hak Kekayaan Intelektual*. 1st ed. Lhokseumawe: Sefa Bumi Persada, 2021.

B. Dokumen yang Diterbitkan oleh Lembaga Negara

- U.S. Copyright Office. "U.S. Copyright Office Fair Use Index." Copyright.gov. Accessed February 27, 2026. <https://www.copyright.gov/fair-use/>.

C. Peraturan Perundang-Undangan Indonesia

Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945.

Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik.

Undang-Undang Nomor 28 Tahun 2014 tentang Hak Cipta.

Peraturan Menteri Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia Nomor 15 Tahun 2024 tentang Pengelolaan Royalti Atas Lisensi Sekunder Untuk Hak Cipta Buku Dan/atau Karya Tulis Lainnya.

D. Dokumen Internasional

Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works 1886

European Union, *Artificial Intelligence Act*

United States, *The Copyright Act of 1976*

The Agreement of Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights

E. Jurnal

Aditiya. "Evaluasi Konsep Fair Use Dalam Undang-Undang Hak Cipta Indonesia Di Tengah Dinamika Industri Kreatif Digital," *Al-Zayn: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial & Hukum* 3, no. 6 (2025): 8628–42.

Bainbridge, Olivia. "Is the Fair Use Doctrine a Viable Argument for Generative AI?" Accessed November 17, 2025. https://scholarworks.wmich.edu/honors_theses/3756.

Bikbaeva, Diana. "Fair Use or Infringement: Does Machine Learning Have to Respect Copyright? - Lexology." Lexology, December 29, 2022. <https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=9435dcec-b230-4c8d-9355-841b7cc087bf>.

Candra, Andi, Warmiyana Zairi Absi, Sekolah Tinggi, Ilmu Hukum, and Sumpah Pemuda. "Hak Atas Kekayaan Intelektual (HAKI)." *Disiplin: Majalah Civitas Akademika Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Hukum Sumpah Pemuda* 28, no. 1 (2022): 55–62.

Farmawati, Maryani, Irenda Talitha Salsabila, Khoifah Raihanun Navira, and Tata Sutabri. "Analisa Pengaruh Teknologi Artificial Intelligence (AI) Dalam Kehidupan Sehari-Hari." *Jurnal Sistem Informasi & Manajemen* 11 (2023): 7. <https://ojsiibn1.indobarunasional.ac.id/index.php/jursima/article/view/563/32>

5.

- Gema, Ari Juliano. "Masalah Penggunaan Ciptaan Sebagai Data Masukan Dalam Pengembangan Artificial Intelligence Di Indonesia." *Technology and Economics Law Journal* 1, no. 1 (2022). <https://scholarhub.ui.ac.id/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1000&context=telj>.
- Henderson, Peter, Xuechen Li, Dan Jurafsky, Tatsunori Hashimoto, Mark A. Lemley, and Percy Liang. "Foundation Models and Fair Use." *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 24 (2023): 1–79. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4404340>.
- Jannah, Maya. "Perlindungan Hukum Hak Kekayaan Intelektual (HAKI) Dalam Hak Cipta Di Indonesia." *Jurnal Ilmiah "Advokasi"* 06, no. 02 (2018).
- Jiang, Yuchen, Xiang Li, Hao Luo, Shen Yin, and Okyay Kaynak. "Quo Vadis Artificial Intelligence?" *Discover Artificial Intelligence* 2, no. 1 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44163-022-00022-8>.
- Kusumawati, Ririen. "Kecerdasan Buatan Manusia (Artificial Intelligence): Teknologi Impian Masa Depan." *Ulul Albab* 9, no. 2 (2008).
- Lie, Gunardi, and Bilqis Alifia Wathan. "Pelanggaran Hak Cipta Pembajakan Buku Berdasarkan Undang-Undang Nomor 28 Tahun 2014." *Innovative: Journal of Social Science Research* 3, no. 6 (2023): 3902–9. <https://j-innovative.org/index.php/Innovative/article/view/6770/4725>.
- Magdariza. "Analisa Yuridis Terhadap Hak Ekonomi Dan Hak Moral Berdasarkan Undang-Undang Hak Cipta Dalam Rangka Liberalisasi Perdagangan." *Unes Law Review* 5, no. 4 (2023): 2150–59.
- Ndoen, Margaritha Rami, and Hesti Monika. "Principles Of Fair Use Regarding Cover Versions Of Song In A Copyright Protection Perspective (Comparison Between Indonesian and United States Copyright Laws)." *Paulus Law Journal* 1, no. 1 (2019). <https://ojs.ukipaulus.ac.id/index.php/plj/article/view/464/445>.
- Nurfani, Anggun. "Moral Rights and Economic Rights in Unauthorized Artificial Intelligence (AI) Training From The Perspective of Copyright Law in Indonesia." *Jurnal Hukum & Pembangunan* 1, no. 1 (2022): 284–98. <https://doi.org/10.21143/telj.vol1.no1.1000>.
- Rezon, Arnold, Yehezkiel Montolalu, Hendri Kenuwiarja, and Fajar Sugianto. "Studi Komparasi Hak Cipta Atas Proses Data Scrapping AI Di Indonesia, Uni Eropa, Dan Amerika." *Anthology: Inside Intellectual Property Rights* 3, no. 1 (2025): 243–65. <https://ojs.uph.edu/index.php/Anthology>.
- Sag, Matthew. "The Prehistory of Fair Use." *Brooklyn Law Review* 76, no. 4 (2011): 1–42.
- Sudjana, Sudjana. "Implikasi Doktrin 'Fair Use' Terhadap Pengembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan Oleh Akademisi (Dosen) Atau Peneliti Dalam Perspektif Hukum

Hak Cipta.” *Veritas et Justitia* 4, no. 2 (2018): 493–514.
<https://doi.org/10.25123/vej.2993>.

Sukmaningsih, Ni Komang Irma Adi. “Urgensi Pengaturan Hak Cipta Di Era Kecerdasan Buatan: Tantangan Dan Solusi Hukum Di Indonesia.” *Seminar Nasional & Call For Paper HUBISINTEK 2024*, 2024, 16–22.
<https://ojs.udb.ac.id/HUBISINTEK/article/view/4281/3131>.

Tomar, Rishabh. “Global Perspectives on Fair Use and AI Training Data.” *Christ University Law Journal* 14, no. 2 (2025): 23–47.

F. Website

Bahasa, Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan. “Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia.” Kementrian Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah Republik Indonesia. Accessed February 15, 2026. <https://kbbi.kemendikdasmen.go.id/entri/kecerdasan-buatan>.

Bergmann, Dave. “What Is Machine Learning? | IBM.” IBM. Accessed February 18, 2026. <https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/machine-learning>.

Cho, Winston. “Sarah Silverman Loses Key Issue in AI Lawsuit Against Meta.” *The Hollywood Reporter*, June 25, 2025. <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/business/business-news/sarah-silverman-loses-key-issue-ai-lawsuit-against-meta-1236299919/>.

Davies, Mark, and Henry Y. Huang. “Two California District Judges Rule That Using Books to Train AI Is Fair Use | White & Case LLP.” White & Case, July 9, 2025. <https://www.whitecase.com/insight-alert/two-california-district-judges-rule-using-books-train-ai-fair-use>.

“EU AI Act: Different Risk Levels of AI Systems.” Accessed February 15, 2026. <https://www.forvismazars.com/ie/en/insights/news-opinions/eu-ai-act-different-risk-levels-of-ai-systems>.

“Explained: Generative AI - MIT Schwarzman College of Computing.” Accessed November 17, 2025. <https://computing.mit.edu/news/explained-generative-ai/>.

Kabir, Omer. “OpenAI’s Revenue Hits \$20 Billion, but the Cost of Growth Looms Large.” *CTech Calcalist*, January 26, 2026. <https://www.calcalistech.com/ctechnews/article/hkr1niibbl>.

“Kominfo Resmi Rilis Surat Edaran Etika Kecerdasan Buatan.” Accessed November 17, 2025. <https://csirt.or.id/berita/kominfo-resmi-rilis-surat-edaran-etika-kecerdasan-buatan>.

Meilina, Kamila. “DeepSeek Klaim Rasio Biaya Dan Keuntungan Dari AI Capai

545% per Hari - Teknologi Katadata.Co.Id.” Katadata, March 3, 2025. <https://katadata.co.id/digital/teknologi/67c50d2d14cb8/deepseek-klaim-rasio-biaya-dan-keuntungan-dari-ai-capai-545-per-hari>.

“Meta Wins AI Copyright Lawsuit as US Judge Rules against Authors | Meta | The Guardian.” Accessed October 25, 2025. <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2025/jun/26/meta-wins-ai-copyright-lawsuit-as-us-judge-rules-against-authors>.

Milmo, Dan. “Meta Wins AI Copyright Lawsuit as US Judge Rules against Authors | Meta | The Guardian.” Meta, June 26, 2025. <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2025/jun/26/meta-wins-ai-copyright-lawsuit-as-us-judge-rules-against-authors>.

Muliawati, Firda Dwi. “Muak Dengan AI, Segini Kekayaan Pendiri Studio Ghibli Hayao Miyazaki.” CNBC Indonesia, 2025. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20250404103511-17-623558/muak-dengan-ai-segini-kekayaan-pendiri-studio-ghibli-hayao-miyazaki>.

O’Brien, Matt, and Barbara Ortutay. “Judge Dismisses Authors’ Copyright Lawsuit against Meta over AI Training | AP News.” The Associated Press, June 26, 2025. <https://apnews.com/article/meta-ai-copyright-lawsuit-sarah-silverman-e77968015b94fbbf38234e3178ede578>.

Susanti, Baiq Hana. “Jenis-Jenis AI: Panduan Lengkap Berdasarkan Kapabilitas, Fungsionalitas, Dan Aplikasi? - Artificial Intelligence Center Indonesia,” 2025. <https://aici-umg.com/article/jenis-jenis-ai/>.