

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

Ancel, Marc. *Social Defence "A Modern Approach to Criminal Problems."*
Routledge, 1965.

Arief, Barda Nawawi. *Bunga Rampai Kebijakan Hukum Pidana*. Jakarta: Kencana
Pernada Media Group, 2008.

Bronfenbrenner, Urie. *The Ecology of Human Development: Experiments by
Nature and Design*. With Michael Cole. Harvard University Press, 2009.
<https://doi.org/10.4159/9780674028845>.

Kenedi, John. *Kebijakan Hukum Pidana (Penal Policy) dalam Sistem Penegakan
Hukum di Indonesia*. Cetakan pertama. With Pustaka Pelajar (Firm) and
IAIN Bengkulu Press. Pustaka Pelajar bekerja sama dengan IAIN Bengkulu
Press, 2017.

Sudarto, *Hukum Pidana I* (Edisi Revisi). Semarang: Yayasan Sudarto, 2018

Sutherland, Edwin Hardin. *White Collar Crime*. Uncut version, [Repr.]. Yale Univ.
Press, 2010.

Papalia, Diane E., and Gabriela Martorell. *Experience Human Development*.
Fourteenth edition. McGraw-Hill Education, 2021.

Jurnal

Al-Harbi, Salwa Saeed. "Theories to Guide Children Development and Their Impact on Early Childhood Education." *Journal of Ecohumanism* 3, no. 3 (2024): 1517–29. <https://doi.org/10.62754/joe.v3i3.3622>.

Apdila Wirawan, I. Kadek, and Pita Permatasari. "JURIDICAL REVIEW OF LAW NUMBER 12 OF 2022 CONCERNING CRIMINAL ACTS OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE IN ACCESSIBILITY OF JUSTICE FOR WOMEN." *IBLAM LAW REVIEW* 2, no. 3 (2022): 153–74. <https://doi.org/10.52249/ilr.v2i3.107>.

Baidawi, Susan, Lee Huggins, Lisa Forrester, Rosemary Sheehan, James R. P. Ogloff, and Nina Papalia. "Expert Assessment of Children's Criminal Capacity: An Analysis of Doli Incapax Psychological Court Reports in Australia." *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law*, February 2026, 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13218719.2025.2599132>.

Borst, Grégoire, and Olivier Houdé. "Introduction: Assembling the Building Blocks of Cognition in a Non-Linear Dynamical System of Development." In *The Cambridge Handbook of Cognitive Development*, edited by Grégoire Borst and Olivier Houdé. Cambridge Handbooks in Psychology. Cambridge University Press, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108399838.010>.

Childs, Mary. "House of Lords: C v. DPP [1995] 2 All ER 43." *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law* 17, no. 4 (1995): 461–66. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09649069508410167>.

Haryanto, Imam, Azzahra Nikita Wahdah, Annisa Almagfira, Dean Putri Amelia, Ilham Indra Mulya, and Catherine Carina Tambunan. *Konsep Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Anak Turut Serta Dalam Melakukan Tindak Pidana Berdasarkan Hukum Positif Indonesia*. June 12, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.11623459>.

Hayashi, Tomoyuki, and Masamichi Yuzawa. "What dimensions do young children's trait concepts have for peers?" *Japanese Journal of Psychology* 76, no. 6 (2005): 554–59. <https://doi.org/10.4992/jjpsy.76.554>.

Krisnawati, Dani, and Niken Subekti Budi Utami. "PENANGANAN TERHADAP ANAK BELUM BERUMUR 12 (DUA BELAS) TAHUN YANG MELAKUKAN TINDAK PIDANA BERDASARKAN SISTEM PERADILAN PIDANA ANAK." *OLD WEBSITE OF JURNAL MIMBAR HUKUM* 32, no. 3 (2021): 407–21. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jmh.40313>.

Lekkou, Spyridoula, Vasiliki Kaltsi, Helen Pechlivanidou, Loukia Legaki, and Dimitrios Anagnostopoulos. "Childhood aggression: Study of a small community sample in Athens, Greece." *Epitheorese Klinikes Farmakologias kai Farmakokinetikes* 26, no. 2 (2008): 101–10.

- Lochman, John E. "Contextual Factors in Risk and Prevention Research." *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 50, no. 3 (2004): 311–25.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/mpq.2004.0022>.
- Marhayani, Cik, Anis Rindiani, Wijayono Hadi Sukrisno, Husni Thamrin, and M. Imanuddin. "Analisa Yuridis Tentang Definisi Anak Dalam Hukum Positif Di Indonesia." *Jurnal Legalitas* 2, no. 2 (2024): 60–72.
<https://doi.org/10.58819/jle.v2i2.122>.
- Martino, Sara, and Megan Thompson. "The Psychology of Childhood." In *Perspectives on Childhood: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, edited by Connie M. Tang, Helana Girgis, and Mary L. Padden-Denmead. Taylor and Francis, 2025. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003416265-3>.
- McKinney, John Paul, and Kathleen McKinney. "Child Psychology." In *The Corsini Encyclopedia of Psychology*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2010.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470479216.corpsy0170>.
- Mizokawa, Ai, and Asuka Komiya. "Social Ecology and Theory of Mind." *Psychologia* 57, no. 2 (2014): 133–51.
<https://doi.org/10.2117/psysoc.2014.133>.
- Muchlis, Ahmad. "PENEGAKAN PRINSIP KEPENTINGAN TERBAIK ANAK PADA PENERAPAN DIVERSI DALAM SISTEM PERADILAN PIDANA ANAK." *Jurnal Hukum Progresif* 12, no. 1 (2024): 66–77.
<https://doi.org/10.14710/jhp.12.1.66-77>.

Nugroho, Agus Digdo, Eko Prasetyo, and Hamzah Robbani. “Pengaruh Lingkungan Sosial terhadap Keterlibatan Anak dalam Tindak Pidana.” *Decisio: Law Journal* 1, no. 1 (2024): 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.52249/decisio.v1i1.1>.

Pratiwi, Wida Raditya, and Yanny Tuharyati. *MANFAAT LAPORAN PENELITIAN KEMASYARAKATAN DALAM PENYELESAIAN PERKARA PIDANA YANG DILAKUKAN OLEH ANAK*. n.d.

Purnama, Muhammad Azfairul, Desi Ratnasari, Titi Sakilah, and Tb Ikhfadullah. *Tinjauan Yuridis Terhadap Penerapan Asas Proporsionalitas Dalam Penjatuhan Sanksi Terhadap Anak Pelaku Tindak Pidana Di Indonesia*. (Serang) 2, no. 1 (2026). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.59435/menulis.v2i1.954>.

Rahmadani, Siti Amalia, Rollys Suriani, and Nuraliah Ali. “Pelecehan Seksual Menurut Undang-Undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2022 Tentang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual Di Lingkungan Kampus Universitas Palangka Raya.” *Ganaya : Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Humaniora* 8, no. 1 (2025): 257–73. <https://doi.org/10.37329/ganaya.v8i1.3875>.

Scarborough, Anita A., Kathleen M. Hebbeler, Donna Spiker, and Rune J. Simeonsson. “Dimensions of Behavior of Toddlers Entering Early Intervention: Child and Family Correlates.” *Infant Behavior and Development* 30, no. 3 (2007): 466–78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infbeh.2006.12.003>.

Shean, Mandie B., Lisbeth T. Pike, and Paul T. Murphy. "The Acquisition of Social Competence: An Examination of Factors Influencing Children's Level of Social Competence." *The Australian Educational and Developmental Psychologist*, ahead of print, 2005.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0816512200028741>.

Sirait, Trinita, and Irma Cahyaningtyas. "RESTORATIVE JUSTICE APPROACH IN THE SETTLEMENT OF CHILDREN'S CASES IN INDONESIA." *Legality: Jurnal Ilmiah Hukum* 27 (November 2019): 232.
<https://doi.org/10.22219/jihl.v27i2.10160>.

Suciadi, Adi. "PERBANDINGAN PERTANGGUNGJAWABAN PIDANA ANAK DALAM HUKUM PIDANA MALAYSIA DENGAN HUKUM PIDANA INDONESIA." Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta, n.d. Accessed April 15, 2026. https://digilib.uin-suka.ac.id/id/eprint/36182/1/15340124_BAB-I_V_DAFTAR%20PUSTAKA.pdf.

Sugiarti, Yayuk. "Kemiskinan sebagai Salah Satu Penyebab Timbulnya Tindak Kejahatan." *Jendela Hukum* 1, no. 1 (2014): 37186.

Suryani, Leony Sondang, and Ahmad Khozi. "Ketentuan TPKS dalam KUHP Baru." *Jurnal Hukum & Pembangunan* 53, no. 2 (2023): 297–316.
<https://doi.org/10.21143/jhp.vol53.no2.1561>.

Towua, Veren. “KAJIAN HUKUM TERHADAP ANAK DIBAWAH UMUR YANG BERHADAPAN DENGAN HUKUM.” *LEX CRIMEN* 10, no. 12 (2021).

<https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/v3/index.php/lexcrimen/article/view/38552>.

Unayah, Nunung, and Muslim Sabarisman. “FENOMENA KENAKALAN REMAJA DAN KRIMINALITAS.” *Sosio Informa* 1, no. 2 (2016).
<https://doi.org/10.33007/inf.v1i2.142>.

Wiharsa, I. Made. “DIVERSI TINDAK PIDANA NARKOTIKA DALAM SISTEM PERADILAN PIDANA ANAK.” *Jurnal Magister Hukum Udayana (Udayana Master Law Journal)* 6, no. 1 (2017): 37–51.
<https://doi.org/10.24843/JMHU.2017.v06.i01.p04>.

Zubair, Muhammad Kamal. “ANALISIS YURIDIS TERHADAP UNDANG-UNDANG NOMOR 23 TAHUN 2004 TENTANG PENGHAPUSAN KEKERASAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA.” *Al-Maiyyah* 4, no. 1 (2011): 86–93.

Website

“Arti Kata Anak - Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online.” Accessed April 19, 2026. <https://kbbi.web.id/anak>.

GoodStats. “KPAI Catat 33 Kasus Pelanggaran Hukum Libatkan Anak di Bawah Umur.” GoodStats. Accessed January 16, 2026.

<https://goodstats.id/article/kpai-catat-33-kasus-pelanggaran-hukum-libatkan-anak-di-bawah-umur-qgSMA>.

Indonesia, Badan Pusat Statistik. “Memahami Perbedaan Angka Kemiskinan versi Bank Dunia dan BPS - Berita dan Siaran Pers.” Accessed January 22, 2026.

<https://www.bps.go.id/id/news/2025/05/02/702/memahami-perbedaan-angka-kemiskinan-versi-bank-dunia-dan-bps.html>.

Indonesia, Badan Pusat Statistik. “Statistik Kriminal 2024/2025.” Accessed January 22, 2026.

<https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2025/12/12/2edc8ea4c35b19ba912fc7e4/statistik-kriminal-2024-2025.html>.

Kompas, Tim Harian, and Kezia D. Nafi Yvonne. “Tindak Pidana Anak Meningkat: PR Besar Sistem Peradilan Anak.” Kompas.id, September 20, 2024.

<https://www.kompas.id/baca/opini/2024/09/19/tindak-pidana-anak-meningkat-pr-besar-sistem-peradilan-anak>.

“Tiap Bulan, Lebih 1.000 Anak Jadi Tersangka Kejahatan | Pusiknas Bareskrim Polri.” Accessed January 16, 2026.

https://pusiknas.polri.go.id/detail_artikel/tiap_bulan%2C_lebih_1.000_anak_jadi_tersangka_kejahatan?

www.dandapala.com. “Pasal 54 Ayat (1) KUHP Nasional: Menelisik Sifat Imperatif Pedoman Pemidanaan.” Accessed May 21, 2026.
<https://www.dandapala.com/article>.