

APPENDIX

The data presented below contains all of the total data found in the films *Despicable Me* (2010) and *Despicable Me 2* (2013). In this section, the researcher categorizes the data by film. The researcher also classifies the data by type using Searle and Vanderveken's (1985) theory. Directive speech acts that occur can be seen by the use of italics at the word, phrase, or sentence level.

Despicable Me (2010)

Gru's utterance	Type of Directive Speech Acts	Receiver
<i>FYI, your dog has been leaving little bombs all over my yard, and I don't appreciate it.</i>	Tell	Mr. Fred
<i>Unless they're dead.</i>	Warn	Mr. Fred
<i>Go away. I'm not home.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Watch this</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Leave a message, beep.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Assemble the minions!</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario
<i>Minions, assemble!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Simmer down</i>	Order	Minions
<i>Simmer down!</i>	Order	Minions
<i>Hey. Dave, listen up, please.</i>	Order	Dave (Minion)
<i>pause for effect,</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario
<i>Hey, chillax.</i>	Tell	Dr. Nefario
<i>Gru to see Mr Perkins.</i>	Order	Bank reception
<i>So, all I need is money from the bank to build a rocket.</i>	Order	Mr. Perkins
<i>Quick! We can't let him get away!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Up ahead</i>	Command	Minions
<i>up ahead!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Fire!</i>	Command	Minions

<i>fire, now!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>No, no, no!</i>	Forbid	Vector
<i>Dr. Nefario! I'm going to need a dozen tiny robots disguised as cookies!</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario
<i>Anyway, can we proceed with this adoption?</i>	Request	Mrs. Hattie
<i>Okay, that is enough, little girl.</i>	Tell	Agnes
<i>Let go of my leg.</i>	Order	Agnes
<i>Come on</i>	Order	Agnes
<i>You can do it</i>	Order	Agnes
<i>Just release your grip.</i>	Order	Agnes
<i>How do you remove them?</i>	Ask	Margo, Edith
<i>Is there a command?</i>	Ask	Margo, Edith
<i>Okay, girls, let's go.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>No, no!</i>	Forbid	Edith
<i>Stay away from there!</i>	Forbid; Order	Edith
<i>You will not touch anything.</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>You will not bother me while I'm working.</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>You will not cry or whine or laugh or giggle or sneeze or burp or fart!</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>So, no, no</i>	Forbid	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>no annoying sounds.</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>All right?</i>	Ask	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I will see you in six hours.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I told you to stay in the kitchen!</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Get back in the kitchen!</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>And it is top secret, and you may not tell anybody,</i>	Suggest	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Now stop it!</i>	Order	Agnes
<i>You have to get the little girl a new unicorn toy.</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Go, and hurry!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Jerry! Stuart! Watch them,</i>	Command	Jerry and Stuart (Minions)

<i>and keep them away from me, please.</i>	Command	Jerry and Stuart (Minions)
<i>Okay, bedtime.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>But try not to toss and turn.</i>	Advise	Edith
<i>and don't let the bed bugs bite.</i>	Warn	Agnes
<i>Girls, let's go.</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>time to deliver the cookies!</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Actually, we're going to have to skip the dance class today.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>But we're going to deliver cookies!</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Come on!</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>You just keep walking, because I'm really not driving you!</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>You're going to suffer the wrath of Gru!</i>	Warn	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Seriously, I'm going to count to three! And you had better be in this car!</i>	Warn; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I was just thinking that it might be nice to deliver Mr Vector's first.</i>	Suggest	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Come on!</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>We did it! Come on, girls, let's go!</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Don't do that!</i>	Forbid	Agnes
<i>Okay, girls, go play.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Get me Perkins.</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario
<i>Could you excuse me for just one second?</i>	Request	Mr. Perkins
<i>I told you not to touch my things.</i>	Forbid, Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I told you</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I told you.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I've told you a thousand times.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Just get back in there!</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Just don't come out of that room again!</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I told you to stay out of here!</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes

<i>No, no, no!</i>	Forbid	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Look, Mom, I drew a picture of me landing on the moon!</i>	Tell	Gru's Mom
<i>Look, Mom, I made a prototype of the rocket out of macaroni!</i>	Tell	Gru's Mom
<i>Look, Mom, I made a real rocket based on the macaroni prototype!</i>	Tell	Gru's Mom
<i>Now would probably be a good time to look for other employment options.</i>	Suggest	Dr. Nefario & Minions
<i>I have fired up my resume as I suggest that all of you do, as well.</i>	Suggest	Dr. Nefario & Minions
<i>Can't you see that I am in the middle of a pep talk?</i>	Ask; Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Yes, we will build our own rocket using this and whatever else we can find!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Grab everything!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Hit the junkyards!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Take apart the cars!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Let's go!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Let's go!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Come on now,</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>it's bedtime.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Did you brush your teeth?</i>	Ask	Agnes
<i>Let me smell.</i>	Request	Agnes
<i>Let me smell.</i>	Request	Agnes
<i>Put on your PJs.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Hold still</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>This is beddie-bye time, right now.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>so go to sleep.</i>	Order	Agnes
<i>I was thinking that maybe we could move the date of the heist.</i>	Suggest	Dr. Nefario

<i>I just think it's kind of weird to do it on a Saturday.</i>	Suggest	Dr. Nefario
<i>I was thinking, maybe a heist is a Tuesday thing, right?</i>	Suggest	Dr. Nefario
<i>Don't worry, I'll be back</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Keep clinking.</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Vector, open up!</i>	Command	Vector
<i>Now, the girls.</i>	Command	Vector
<i>When I get in there, you are in for a world of pain!</i>	Warn	Vector
<i>Vector has the girls. Go!</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario
<i>Get as close in as you can.</i>	Command	Minions
<i>You're going to have to jump.</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Don't worry, I will catch you.</i>	Advise	Margo
<i>But you have to jump now.</i>	Order	Margo
<i>I'm coming, Margo. Hang on!</i>	Order	Margo
<i>Okay, girls. Time for bed.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>I wrote it. Look, it's a puppet book!</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Here, watch this.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>No, I'm fine. Go ahead.</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes

Despicable Me 2 (2013)

Gru's utterance	Type of Directive Speech Acts	Receiver
Hurts! <i>Stop it!</i>	Order; Forbid	Children
<i>Listen!</i> I don't want a refund,	Order	Event organizer
<i>I want the fairy princess,</i>	Order	Event organizer
<i>Stall them!</i>	Command	Minions
Okay, <i>time for cake.</i>	Tell	Children
<i>get off the limb right now.</i>	Order	Jillian
Kyle, <i>no!</i>	Forbid	Kyle
<i>Do not do your business on the petunias!</i>	Forbid; Order	Kyle
Instead of tasing people and kidnapping them, <i>maybe you should just give them a call!</i>	Suggest	Mr. Ramsbottom, Lucy
<i>Hey, I told you guys to get to bed.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Let's go to bed.</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Is that a girl's name or a boy's name?</i>	Ask	Margo
Donnie, <i>hang in there, baby!</i>	Tell	Donnie (Minions)
Here, <i>try some of this.</i>	Order	Minions
<i>Let us give you the proper send-off.</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario
The highest honor awarded to Dr. Nefario for your years of service, <i>the 21-fart gun salute!</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario
<i>No, Stop!</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>No one is ever getting out there!</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>And don't go nuts with the sprinkles!</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Stop it!</i>	Order	Lucy
<i>You can leave now.</i>	Tell	Dave (Minion)
<i>Fire them at me.</i>	Command	Lucy
<i>And we are closed.</i>	Tell	Eduardo (El Macho)
<i>Look away!</i>	Order	Eduardo (El Macho)
<i>time for bed.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Let me hear it.</i>	Request	Agnes
<i>Quickly.</i>	Order	Agnes
<i>Let's try this one more time, but a teensy bit less like a zombie, okay?</i>	Advise	Agnes

<i>then maybe you can just use your imagination.</i>	Advise	Agnes
<i>no, no!</i>	Forbid	Minions
<i>Kevin, Jerry, watch the girls for me, okay?</i>	Command	Kevin & Jerry (Minions)
<i>Dave, Stuart, come this way!</i>	Command	Dave & Stuart (Minions)
<i>Come on!</i>	Command	Dave & Stuart (Minions)
<i>Get it off of me!</i>	Order	Lucy
<i>Come get us!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Over here!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Over here!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Hold tight!</i>	Order	Lucy
<i>Since Lucy and I have lots of work to do, why don't you girls go and explore the mall?</i>	Suggest	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Here is some money, go buy some useless mall junk.</i>	Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Some headbands and...</i>	Suggest	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Okay, stop.</i>	Order; Forbid	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Now, go have fun!</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Do not say that.</i>	Forbid; Order	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Let's go.</i>	Tell	Margo
<i>Girls, come on.</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>and I'm telling you, this is the guy.</i>	Tell	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>You need to arrest him immediately.</i>	Advise	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>And his deviously charming son!</i>	Advise	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>I'm pretty sure that the son is involved, too.</i>	Tell	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>The son, also!</i>	Order	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>You got to get the son!</i>	Order	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>Lock him up,</i>	Order	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>lock up the son.</i>	Order	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>Don't forget about the son.</i>	Tell	Mr. Ramsbottom
<i>Kevin, the Wi-Fi's out!</i>	Command	Kevin (Minion)
<i>Hey, Lance, where the heck is Kevin?</i>	Ask	Lance (Minion)
<i>Agnes, tell Jillian I'm not here.</i>	Tell	Agnes
<i>High-five!</i>	Tell	Someone
<i>Let's party,</i>	Tell	Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Agnes, easy on the churros.</i>	Advise; Forbid	Agnes

<i>Edith, try not to kill anyone.</i>	Advise; Forbid	Edith
<i>There must be the standard 6 feet of space between you and boys.</i>	Order	Margo
<i>Especially this boy.</i>	Order	Margo
<i>No, forget it.</i>	Tell	Eduardo (El Macho)
<i>Edith, Agnes, come on!</i>	Order	Edith, Agnes
<i>We need to go home now.</i>	Order	Edith, Agnes
<i>Honey, we got to go.</i>	Tell	Margo
<i>Come on,</i>	Command	Minions
<i>we're getting her out of there.</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Hey, guys, come on!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Stay focused here.</i>	Order	Minions
<i>Run!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Up that tree!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Hurry!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Hurry!</i>	Command	Minions
<i>Now, let's go get the...</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario & Minions
<i>You guys, take care of the rest of the minions.</i>	Command	Dr. Nefario, Minions, Margo, Edith, Agnes
<i>Now, where is Lucy?</i>	Ask; Order	El Macho
<i>No!</i>	Forbid	El Macho
<i>If I had asked you out on a date, what would you have said?</i>	Ask	Lucy
<i>Jump!</i>	Order	Lucy