# DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS AND POWER RELATION IN *THE PROPOSAL* (2009) MOVIE

**A THESIS**

**In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the S1-Degree Majoring in Linguistics in English Department Faculty of Humanities Universitas Diponegoro**

**Submitted by:**

**Elvina Chirza Huwaida**

**13020122140109**

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**

**UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO**

**SEMARANG**

**2026**

PERPUSTAKAAN FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO

## PRONOUNCEMENT

I sincerely declare that this thesis is my own work. I have honestly acknowledged every source that has guided this work. I also assure that this thesis has never been submitted for any Diploma, S-1, S-2, or S-3 degrees at any other university or institution.

Semarang, 8th April 2026



Elvina Chirza Huwaida

PERPUSTAKAAN FAKULTAS ILMU UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO

## MOTTO AND DEDICATION

*Everything is a win when the goal is to experience.*

**Anonymous**

PEPRUSTAKAAN FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO

*This thesis is dedicated to my dearest family and friends.*

**APPROVAL**

**DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS AND POWER RELATION IN *THE PROPOSAL* (2009) MOVIE**

Written by:

Elvina Chirza Huwaida

NIM 13020122140109

Is approved by the thesis advisor

on 8th April 2026

Thesis Advisor

Prihantoro, S.S., M.A., Ph.D.

NIP. 198306292006041002

The Head of English Department

Dr. Oktiva Herry Chandra, M.Hum.

NIP. 196710041993031003

## VALIDATION

**DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS AND POWER RELATION IN *THE PROPOSAL* (2009) MOVIE**

Submitted by:
Elvina Chirza Huwaida
NIM. 13020122140109

Approved by:

Strata I Thesis Examination Committee

Faculty of Humanities Diponegoro University

On May 18th, 2026

Chairman,
Prof. Dr. Agus Subiyanto, M.A.
NIP. 196408141990011001

Member,
Mytha Candria, S.S., M.A.
NIP. 197701182009122001

Member,
Prihantoro, S.S., M.A., Ph.D.
NIP. 198306292006041002

Accepted and declared in Semarang on May 18th, 2026

The Dean of Faculty of Humanities

Prof. Dr. Alamsyah, S.S., M.Hum.
NIP. 197211191998021002

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I would like to express my deepest gratitude to Allah SWT for His endless blessings and guidance throughout this journey. My sincere gratitude goes to all those who have supported and guided me in completing this thesis. I would like to express my deepest appreciation to:

1. Prof. Dr. Alamsyah, S.S., M.Hum., as the Dean of the Faculty of Humanities, Diponegoro University.
2. Dr. Oktiva Herry Chandra, M.Hum., as the Head of the English Department of the Faculty of Humanities, Diponegoro University.
3. Prihantoro, S.S., M.A., Ph.D., as my thesis advisor, who has guided me throughout the writing process of this study.
4. All lecturers of the English Department of Diponegoro University who shared their knowledge and gave precious experiences.
5. My family, Ibu, Bapak, and Kakak, who have always been there for me.
6. All of my friends, who have always supported and encouraged me along the way.

I am fully aware that this thesis is far from perfect, and I openly welcome any suggestions and criticism. I hope this thesis can be a helpful reference for future students and researchers.

Semarang, 8th April 2026



Elvina Chirza Huwaida

## TABLE OF CONTENTS


PRONOUNCEMENT ..... ii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION ..... iii
APPROVAL ..... iv
VALIDATION ..... iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENT ..... vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... vii
ABSTRACT ..... ix
CHAPTER I ..... 1
INTRODUCTION ..... 1
1.1 Background of the study ..... 1
1.2 Research Questions ..... 2
1.3 Objective of the Study ..... 3
1.4 Previous Studies ..... 3
1.5 Scope of the Study ..... 5
1.6 Writing Organizations ..... 5
CHAPTER II ..... 8
THEORY & METHOD ..... 8
2.1. Theoretical Framework ..... 8
2.1.1 Speech Acts ..... 8
2.1.2 Illocutionary Acts ..... 8
2.1.3 Classification of Illocutionary Acts ..... 9
2.1.3.1 Order ..... 9
2.1.3.2 Request ..... 10
2.1.3.3 Asking ..... 10
2.1.3.4 Command ..... 10
2.1.3.5 Invite ..... 11
2.1.3.6 Advice ..... 11
2.1.4 Power and Solidarity ..... 11
2.1.5 Illocutionary Forces Indicating Devices (IFIDs) ..... 12
2.1.6 Felicity Conditions ..... 13


PERPUSTAKAAN FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO

2.1.6.1 Preparatory Conditions ..... 13
2.1.6.2 Propositional Content Conditions ..... 13
2.1.6.3 Sincerity Conditions ..... 13
2.1.6.4 Essential Conditions ..... 14
2.2 Research Method ..... 14
2.2.1 Types of Research ..... 14
2.2.2 Data and Data Sources ..... 15
2.2.3 Population and Sample ..... 15
2.2.4 Methods of Collecting Data ..... 15
2.2.6 Methods of Analyzing Data ..... 17
2.2.6.1 Research Question 1 ..... 17
2.1 Research Question 2 ..... 18
CHAPTER III ..... 19
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION ..... 19
3.1 Findings ..... 19
3.2 Discussion ..... 20
3.2.1 Directive Speech Acts Used by Margaret and Andrew ..... 20
3.2.1.1 Request ..... 20
3.2.1.2 Order ..... 23
3.2.1.3 Command ..... 24
3.2.1.4 Ask ..... 26
3.2.1.5 Advice ..... 28
3.2.1.6 Invite ..... 30
3.2.2 Power and Solidarity ..... 31
3.2.2.1 Directive Speech Acts Caused by Power ..... 32
3.2.2.1.1 Command ..... 32
3.2.2.1.2 Order ..... 34
3.2.2.2 Directive Caused by Solidarity ..... 36
CHAPTER IV ..... 41
CONCLUSION ..... 41
REFERENCES ..... 43
APPENDIX ..... x

PERPUSTAKAAN FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO