

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

PERATURAN PERUNDANG-UNDANGAN

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 1992
Paris Agreement 2015
Regulation (EU) 2023/956 of The European Parliament and of The Council
establishing a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism.
Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2023/1773 of 17 August 2023

BUKU

Louka, Elli. 2006. *International Environmental Law: Fairness, Effectiveness, and World Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Sands, Philippe, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra, and Ruth MacKenzie. 2012. *Principles of International Environmental Law*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Schrijver, Nico. 2008. *Sovereignty over Natural Resources: Balancing Rights and Duties*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Soetandyo Wignjosebroto. 2013. *Hukum: Konsep dan Metode*. 1st ed. Malang: Setara Press.

ARTIKEL JURNAL

Acar, Sevil, Ahmet Atıl, and Erinç Aşıcı. 2022. "Potential Effects of the EU's Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism on the Turkish Economy." *Environment, Development and Sustainability* 24 (6): 8162–94. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10668-021-01779-1>.
Ari, Izzat, and Ramazan Sari. "Developing CBDR-RC Indices for Fair Allocation of Emission Reduction Responsibilities and Capabilities across Countries." *Cagent Environmental Science* 3, no. 14 (2017): 2–19.
Branger, Frédéric, and Philippe Quirion. 2013. "Would Border Carbon Adjustments Prevent Carbon Leakage and Heavy Industry Competitiveness Losses? Insights from a Meta-Analysis of Recent Economic Studies." *Ecological Economics* 67 (3): 318–19.
Corvino, Fausto. 2025. "The Compound Injustice of the EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM)." *Ethics, Policy & Environment* 28 (1): 26–45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21550085.2023.2272237>.
Cosbey, Aaron, Susanne Droege, Carolyn Fischer, and Clayton Munnings. 2019. "Developing Guidance for Implementing Border Carbon Adjustments: Lessons, Cautions, and Research Needs from the Literature." *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy* 13 (1): 3–22.
Enci Wang, Yuying Yang, Wenwen Zhang, and Yuxi Zhang. 2026. "The EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism: Does It Impact the Competitiveness of China's Export Trade?" *Energy Policy* 212: 1–13.

- French, Duncan. 2000. "Developing States and International Environmental Law: The Importance of Differentiated Responsibility." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 49 (1): 35–60.
- Gu, Rongrong, Ji Guo, Yuxiang Huang, and Xianhua Wu. 2023. "Impact of the EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism on Economic Growth and Resource Supply in the BASIC Countries." *Resources Policy* 85. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2023.104034>.
- Gupta, Dipti, and Minal Pathak. 2025. "Economic and Environmental Implications of India's Industry Net Zero." *Applied Energy* 379: 1–15.
- Hermawan, Iwan, et al. 2026. "The Potential Effects of the Implementation of the Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism: The Case of Indonesia." *Environment, Development and Sustainability* 58: 1–15.
- Kolev, Galina. 2021. "Carbon Border Adjustment and Other Trade Policy Approaches." *Intereconomics* 56: 311.
- Korpar, Niko, Mario Larch, and Roman Stöllinger. 2023. "The European Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism: A Small Step in the Right Direction." *International Economics and Economic Policy* 20: 95–138.
- Leonelli, Giulia Claudia. 2022. "Carbon Border Measures, Environmental Effectiveness and WTO Law Compatibility." *World Trade Review* 21: 619–32.
- Lim, Jaekyu, and Gyu Hyun. 2025. "The Impact of Collective Implementation of Carbon Border Adjustments." *Energy Reports* 13: 1225–38.
- Nyekwere, Empire Hechime, and Ngozi Chinwe Ole. 2021. "Understanding the Principle of Common but Differentiated Responsibilities." *Journal of Public and Private Law* 11: 262.
- Pan, Xiaobin, and Shangwen Liu. 2024. "The Development and Responses of the EU CBAM." *World Development Sustainability* 4: 7.
- Perdana, Sigit, and Marc Vielle. 2022. "Making the EU CBAM Acceptable for Least Developed Countries." *Energy Policy* 170: 1–13.
- Rocchi, Paola, et al. 2026. "Expanding Carbon Pricing Boundaries and the EU CBAM." *Journal of Cleaner Production* 544: 1–22.
- Sagena, Simona, and Maurizio Cellura. 2025. "CBAM from Developing Countries' Perspective." *Energy Strategy Reviews* 62: 1–20.
- Shi, Xunpeng, and James Laurenceson. 2024. "The Potential Impact of EU CBAM: Australia-China Perspective." *Journal of Chinese Economic and Foreign Trade Studies* 17 (1): 75–91.
- Siy, Andy L., et al. 2023. "Impact of the EU CBAM Based on the GTAP Model." *Sustainability* 15: 1–15.
- Wang, Shiyu, et al. 2025. "Impacts of CBAM on China's High-Carbon Industries." *Energy* 333: 1–14.
- Yue, Tong, et al. 2025. "Impact of the EU CBAM on China Based on Climate Club." *Carbon Management* 16 (1): 1–18.
- Yue, Tong, et al. 2024. "Carbon Governance or Trade Gaming?" *Journal of Cleaner Production*.
- Zhang, Weimin, and Benjamin K. Sovacool. 2025. "Triple Burden Effect of Net-Zero Transitions." *Energy Strategy Reviews* 62: 1–14.

WORKING PAPER

- Beaufils, Timothé, and Johannes Gallé. 2026. *Bween Challenges and Opportunities: The Impacts of the EU CBAM in Türkiye*. Istanbul.
- CSIS Indonesia. n.d. *The EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM): Implications for Indonesia*.
- Ghosh, Joydeep, and Rajat Verma. 2025. *Assessing the Distributional Implications of the EU's CBAM on India: A CGE Analysis*. New Delhi.
- Magacho, Guilherme, Etienne Espagne, and Antoine Godin. 2022. *Impacts of CBAM on EU Trade Partners: Consequences for Developing Countries*.
- Rozhko, Mykola. 2022. *The Effects of CBAM on Russian Exports*. Lund University.

LAPORAN

- Crippa, M., et al. 2025. *GHG Emissions of All World Countries*. JRC Science for Policy Report.
- Department of Climate Change, National Development and Reform Commission (China). 2015. *China's First Nationally Determined Contribution*.
- Directorate-General for Taxation and Customs Union. 2024. *Guidance Document on CBAM Implementation for Importers*.
- European Commission. 2019. *Communication from the Commission on the European Green Deal*.
- European Commission. 2025. *European Union: Trade in Goods with South Africa*.
- European Council. 2020. *NDC of the European Union and Its Member States*.
- European Parliamentary Research Service. 2024. *France's Climate Action Strategy*.
- European Parliamentary Research Service. 2024. *Italy's Climate Action Strategy*.
- Latvia and European Commission. 2015. *Submission on Behalf of the European Union*.
- United States of America. 2016. *First Nationally Determined Contribution*.

WEBSITE

- European Commission. 2026. "EU Trade Relations with India." Accessed March 15, 2026.
- European Commission. 2026. "EU Trade Relations with Russia." Accessed March 14, 2026.
- European Commission. 2026. "EU Trade Relations with Türkiye." Accessed March 17, 2026.
- European Council. 2025. "European Green Deal."
- International Institute for Sustainable Development. 2015. "US Submits INDC."
- Legal Response International. 2012. "Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities (CBDR-RC)," <https://legalresponse.org/resource/the-principle-of-common-but-differentiated-responsibilities-and-respective-capabilities-a-brief-summary/>
- Legal Response Internasional, "Respective Capabilities," 2014, <https://legalresponse.org/resource/respective-capabilities/>.

- Malek Romdhane. "What Is the Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities (CBDR-RC) Principle?" CLIMATALK, 2021. <https://climatalk.org/2021/07/12/what-is-the-cbdr-rc-principle/>.
- Manini. 2025. "The CBAM Challenge for India's Steel MSMEs." *Observer Research Foundation*.
- Ritchie, Hannah. 2019. "Who Has Contributed Most to Global CO₂ Emissions?" *Our World in Data*.