

**MEMBANGUN HARAPAN DI TENGAH PERBEDAAN
(SEBUAH STUDI FENOMENOLOGIS PENGASUHAN ANAK
OLEH WANITA INDONESIA YANG MENJALANI PERNIKAHAN
LINTAS NEGARA)**

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memberi gambaran pengasuhan anak dalam keluarga multikultural, khususnya dari perspektif seorang ibu berkewarganegaraan Indonesia yang menjalani pernikahan dengan WNA. Wawancara semi terstruktur dilaksanakan dengan tiga partisipan wanita Indonesia yang menikahi WNA, dan telah memiliki anak dari pernikahan tersebut. *Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis* digunakan sebagai metode analisis data. Setelah melalui proses tersebut, ditemukan dua tema induk yaitu (1) proses penentuan pengasuhan dan (2) penerapan gaya pengasuhan otoritatif. Ditemukan pula perpaduan budaya orang tua mempengaruhi keyakinan dan penurunan nilai dalam pengasuhan. Bentrokan nilai yang diturunkan membawa dampak pada anak seperti kebingungan dan penolakan. Kompleksitas penentuan pengasuhan dan nilai-nilai yang diturunkan membuka peluang untuk peneliti selanjutnya lebih mendalami pengaruh pengasuhan pada anak.

Kata Kunci: perkawinan campuran; keluarga multikultural; pengasuhan

BUILDING HOPE AMID DIFFERENCES
(A PHENOMENOLOGICAL STUDY OF PARENTING BY
INDONESIAN WOMEN IN INTERNATIONAL MARRIAGES)

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Abstract

The purpose of this study is to provide an overview on parenting in a multicultural family from the perspective of an Indonesian mother who is married to a foreigner. Semi-structured interviews were conducted with three Indonesian mothers who were married to foreigners, and already have children from their marriages. Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis was used as a data analysis method. After going through the data analysis process, two main themes were found, that is (1) the process of determining parenting and (2) the implementation of authoritative parenting style. It was also found that the combination of both cultures from parents influence belief and values in parenting. The clash of values passed down has an impact on the child such as confusion and rejection. The complexity of determining parenting and values passed on, opens opportunities for further researchers to explore the influence of parenting on children.

Keywords: mixed marriages; multicultural family; parenting