ABSTRACT

ASEAN (Asosiation of South East Asian Nations) is a geopolitical and economic organization in the Southeast Asian region. This study discusses GDP per capita in 8 Southeast Asian countries. This study aims to determine and analyze the effect of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Information, Communication and Technology (ICT) and labor on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita of 8 selected ASEAN countries in 2000 – 2020. The dependent variable in this study is GDP per capita with three independent variables namely Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Information Communication and Technology (ICT), and labor. The research method used in this study is panel data regression and the type of data used is secondary data obtained from the World Bank website for 2000-2020 with a sample size of 168. Based on the research results, the Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) variable has a positive effect, but not significant to the GDP per capita of the 8 selected ASEAN countries in 2000 – 2020. The Information Communication and Technology (ICT) and labor variable has a positive and significant effect on the GDP per capita of the 8 selected ASEAN countries in 2000 – 2020.

Keywords: GDP per Capita, Foreign Direct Imvestment (FDI), Information Communication and Technology (ICT), labor, Panel Data Regression.