

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acuto, M., Pejic, D., Mokhles, S., Leffel, B., Gordon, D., Martinez, R., Cortes, S., & Oke, C. (2024). What Three Decades of City Networks Tell Us About City Diplomacy's Potential for Climate Action. *Nature Cities*, 1(7), 451–456. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s44284-024-00081-1>
- Adolphsen, O., Könncke, J., & Thielges, S. (2024). Third generation of nationally determined contributions: The heart of the Paris Agreement is at stake. In *SWP Comment 33/2024* (Version 1). Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, German Institute for International and Security Affairs. <https://doi.org/10.18449/2024C33>
- Affandi, R. A., & Utami, P. (2024). Global Sustainable Challenges, Local Solutions: Paradiplomacy and Waste Management in Cirebon. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 594, 02003. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202459402003>
- Ajayi, V. O. (2023). A Review on Primary Sources of Data and Secondary Sources of Data. *European Journal of Education and Pedagogy*, 2(3), 1–16. <http://dx.doi.org/19810.21091/ejedu.2023.VOL.2ISSUE.3>
- Arumingtyas, L. (2019, March 9). Laporan Ungkap Polusi Udara Jakarta Terburuk di Asia Tenggara. *Mongabay*. <https://mongabay.co.id/2019/03/09/laporan-ungkap-polusi-udara-jakarta-terburuk-di-asia-tenggara/>
- Assagaff, S. D. (2025, October 17). *Wawancara dengan Dinas Lingkungan Hidup Provinsi DKI Jakarta* [Zoom].
- Astuti, W. R. D., & Syalom, Y. E. (2024). Implementasi Kebijakan Low Emission Zone (LEZ) Melalui Forum C40 Cities Di Provinsi DKI Jakarta (2021-2023). *JURNAL HUBUNGAN LUAR NEGERI*, 9(2). <https://doi.org/10.70836/jh.v9i2.54>
- Ayuningsih, A. N., Oktaviani, M. A., Chandra, A., Athyah, N., Manda M., P. D., Citra, Z., & Sulaiman, S. D. (2023). Ratifikasi Paris Agreement dan Pengaplikasian National Determined Contribution (NDC) Indonesia. *JISIP UNJA (Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Ilmu Politik Universitas Jambi)*, 7(1), 60–69. <https://doi.org/10.22437/jisipunja.v7i1.21859>
- Bagaskara, A., Ramadhani, D., Makahekum, S. A., & Swadana, W. A. (2024). *Policy Assessment: Renewable Energy Development in Indonesia's Power Sector*. Institute for Essential Services Reform. <https://iesr.or.id/pustaka/policy-assessment-renewable-energy-development-in-indonesias-power-sector/>
- Bappenas. (2019). *Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (RPJMN) 2020-2024*. Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional Indonesia. https://perpustakaan.bappenas.go.id/e-library/file_upload/koleksi/migrasi-

- data-publikasi/file/RP_RKP/Narasi%20RPJMN%20IV%202020-2024_Revisi%2014%20Agustus%202019.pdf
- Batubara, U. N., Siregar, R., & Siregar, N. (2021). Liberalisme John Locke dan Pengaruhnya Dalam Tatanan Kehidupan. *Jurnal Education and Development, Institut Pendidikan Tapanuli Selatan*, 9(4). <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/562397-liberalisme-john-locke-dan-pengaruhnya-d-dc795760.pdf>
- Berita Jakarta. (2021, November 2). *Berbicara Dalam Forum Steering Committee Meeting C40, Gubernur Anies Usulkan 3 Agenda Untuk Forum COP26*. Berita Jakarta. <https://www.beritajakarta.id/read/93154/berbicara-dalam-forum-steering-committee-meeting-c40-gubernur-anies-usulkan-3-agenda-untuk-forum-cop26>
- Berita Jakarta. (2023, December 4). *Pj Gubernur Heru dan Wali Kota Melbourne Jajaki Rencana Kerja Sama*. Berita Jakarta. <https://www.beritajakarta.id/read/132403/pj-gubernur-heru-dan-wali-kota-melbourne-jajaki-rencana-kerja-sama>
- Biro Kerja Sama Daerah Provinsi DKI Jakarta. (2025, November). *Wawancara dengan Biro Kerja Sama Daerah Provinsi DKI Jakarta* [Email].
- Boer, R., Siagian, U., Dewi, R. G., Anggraeni, L., Rossita, A., & Immanuel, G. S. (2021, July 22). *Indonesia joins leading countries with net-zero emission Long-Term Strategy*. IDDRI. <https://www.iddri.org/en/publications-and-events/blog-post/indonesia-joins-leading-countries-net-zero-emission-long-term>
- BPS DKI Jakarta. (2025). *Statistik Transportasi Provinsi DKI Jakarta 2024* (No. 8301007.31).
- C40 Cities. (2018, March 1). C40 Participation Standards – Celebrating the best performing cities in C40 regions in 2017. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/news/participation-standards-2017/>
- C40 Cities. (2022a). UCAP Climate Action Implementation Programme. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/what-we-do/raising-climate-ambition/1-5c-climate-action-plans/ukaid-climate-action-implementation-programme/>
- C40 Cities. (2022b, September 27). C40 expands support for Southeast Asian cities to accelerate carbon neutrality. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/news/southeast-asia-cities-accelerate-carbon-neutrality/>
- C40 Cities. (2023). *C40 Cities Annual Report 2022-2023*. C40 Cities Climate Leadership Group.
- C40 Cities. (2025a). *Accelerators Archive*. C40 Cities. <https://www.c40.org/accelerators/>

- C40 Cities. (2025b). C40 Accelerators. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/what-we-do/raising-climate-ambition/high-impact-accelerators/>
- C40 Cities. (2025c). Climate Finance For Cities. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/what-we-do/influencing-the-global-agenda/financing-the-green-transition/>
- C40 Cities. (2025d). Governors of Tokyo and Jakarta elected to C40 Cities Steering Committee. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/news/tokyo-jakarta-steering-committee/>
- C40 Cities. (2025e). Jakarta. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/cities/jakarta/>
- C40 Cities. (2025f). Leadership. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/leadership/>
- C40 Cities. (2025g). *Networks Archive*. C40 Cities. <https://www.c40.org/networks/>
- C40 Cities. (2025h, July 23). Jakarta hosts landmark climate finance convening and joins global clean investment initiative. *C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/news/jakarta-clean-investment/>
- C40 Cities. (2025i, July 29). *Our History—C40 Cities*. <https://www.c40.org/about-c40/our-history/>
- C40 Cities. (2025j, September 1). *C40 Cities Membership*.
- C40 Cities Finance Facility. (2022a). *Electrifying the entire bus fleet in Jakarta*. C40 Cities Finance Facility. <https://c40cff.org/projects/electrifying-the-entire-bus-fleet-in-jakarta/>
- C40 Cities Finance Facility. (2022b). *Hospital Improvements for a Just and Green Recovery in Jakarta, Indonesia*. C40 Cities Finance Facility.
- Coen, D., Kreienkamp, J., & Pegram, T. (2021). *Multilevel Governance of Global Climate Change: Problems, Policies and Politics*. <https://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/id/eprint/10140072>
- Díaz, C. G., Zambrana-Vasquez, D., & Bartolomé, C. (2024). Building Resilient Cities: A Comprehensive Review of Climate Change Adaptation Indicators for Urban Design. *Energies*, 17(8), 1959. <https://doi.org/10.3390/en17081959>
- DLH DKI Jakarta. (2019). *Toward Clean Air Jakarta*. Dinas Lingkungan Hidup DKI Jakarta.
- DLH DKI Jakarta. (2022). *Ringkasan Kebijakan: Strategi Pengendalian Pencemaran Udara*. Dinas Lingkungan Hidup DKI Jakarta. <https://rendahemisi.jakarta.go.id/reports>
- DLH DKI Jakarta. (2024). *Laporan Akhir Inventarisasi Profil Emisi dan Pelaporan Penurunan Emisi Gas Rumah Kaca Provinsi DKI Jakarta 2024*. Dinas Lingkungan Hidup DKI Jakarta. <https://lingkunganhidup.jakarta.go.id/publikasi/gas-rumah-kaca>

- DPRD Provinsi DKI Jakarta. (2025, November 20). *Rapimgab Setujui Lima Sister City Baru Jakarta*. DPRD Provinsi DKI Jakarta. <https://dprd-dkijakartaprov.go.id/rapimgab-setujui-lima-sister-city-baru-jakarta/>
- Draper, A. K. (2004). The principles and application of qualitative research. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, 63(4), 641–646. <https://doi.org/10.1079/PNS2004397>
- Effendi, T. D. (2022). Ideational Factors in the Paradiplomacy Activities of Indonesian Cities. *Journal of Global and Area Studies (JGA)*, 6(3), 241–268. <https://doi.org/10.31720/JGA.6.3.11>
- Flowerdew, R., & Martin, D. M. (Eds.). (2013). *Methods in Human Geography: A guide for students doing a research project* (0 ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315837277>
- Glennie, J. (2025, June). *Circular Cooperation: Evolving International Partnerships for the 21st Century*. Global Cooperation Institute.
- Hamdi, E., & Adhiguna, P. (2021). *Indonesia wants to go greener, but PLN is stuck with excess capacity from coal-fired power plants*. Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis.
- Hasanah, A., & Wu, J. (2023). Spatial and socioeconomic characteristics of CO2 emissions and sequestration in Indonesian cities. *Heliyon*, 9(11), e22000. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2023.e22000>
- Heijden, J. van der. (2018, April 23). C40 Membership in Amsterdam: Who benefits? *Governance for Urban Sustainability and Resilience*. <https://urbansustainabilityresilience.wordpress.com/2018/04/23/c40-membership-in-amsterdam-who-benefits/>
- Husna, K., & Yandra, A. (2023). ProKlim: Institutional Data Inventory Assistance at Site Level. *Dinamisia : Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.31849/dinamisia.v7i1.13371>
- ICLEI. (2019a, January). *Improving Climate Policy in Indonesia Through Multi-Level Governance*.
- ICLEI. (2019b, January). *Jakarta: Assessment of Existing Climate Policies*.
- ICLEI. (2021). *Ikhtiar Jakarta: Membangun Jakarta Menjadi Kota Lestari*.
- Idrus, M. (2009). *Metode Penelitian Ilmu Sosial: Pendekatan Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif* (Y. S. Hayati, Ed.; 2nd ed.). Erlangga.
- Indraprahasta, G. S., Amir, S., Nastiti, A., & Ufaira, R. (2025). Governing climate mitigation in a megacity: Tapping opportunities in the multi-level governance system? *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 47(6), 2240–2261. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07352166.2023.2274554>
- IPCC. (2022). *Climate Change 2022 – Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability: Working Group II Contribution to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* (H.-O. Pörtner, D. C. Roberts,

- M. Tignor, E. Poloczanska, K. Mintenbeck, A. Alegría, M. Craig, S. Langsdorf, S. Löschke, V. Möller, A. Okem, & B. Rama, Eds.; 1st ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009325844>
- IPCC. (2023). *Climate Change 2021 – The Physical Science Basis: Working Group I Contribution to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* (1st ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009157896>
- IQAir. (2025, August 19). *19 Agustus 2025: Jakarta masuk dalam 10 kota paling tercemar di dunia*. IQAir. <https://www.iqair.com/id/newsroom/jakarta-among-top-10-most-polluted-cities-in-the-world-08-19-2025>
- ITDP. (2021). *2021: Jakarta, Indonesia*. The Sustainable Transport Award. <https://www.staward.org/past-winners/njn8kpcckm7tdulhfuregut19pv2tg>
- Jackson, R. H., & Sørensen, G. (2013). *Introduction to international relations: Theories and approaches* (5. ed). Oxford Univ. Press.
- Jakarta Rendah Emisi. (2025). *C40—Jakarta Rendah Emisi*. <https://rendahemisi.jakarta.go.id/en/collaboration/46/c40>
- Keohane, R. O., & Nye, J. S. (2012). *Power and interdependence* (4th ed). Longman.
- KLHK. (2019). *Pedoman Penyusunan Rencana Aksi Daerah Penurunan Emisi Gas Rumah Kaca*. Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Kristiadi, Y., Sari, R. F., Herdiansyah, H., Hasibuan, H. S., & Lim, T. H. (2022). Developing DPSIR Framework for Managing Climate Change in Urban Areas: A Case Study in Jakarta, Indonesia. *Sustainability*, *14*(23), 15773. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su142315773>
- Laila, A. (2023). *Pola Kerjasama Sister City di Indonesia, Studi Kasus: Sister City Pemerintah Daerah Provinsi DKI Jakarta Periode 2018 – 2022* [Universitas Bakrie]. <https://repository.bakrie.ac.id/id/eprint/7601>
- Lavenia, A. (2022, December 14). *Perluakah Jakarta Memiliki City Branding yang Berkelanjutan?* CXO Media. <https://www.cxomedia.id/general-knowledge/20221214162223-55-177474/perluakah-jakarta-memiliki-city-branding-yang-berkelanjutan>
- Leal Garcia, J. M. (2020). *The International Political Economy of Transnational Climate Governance in Latin America. Urban Policies Related to Low Carbon Emissions Public Transportation in Lima—Peru and Mexico City—Mexico*. <https://doi.org/10.20381/RUOR-25777>
- Lee, T. (2013). Global Cities and Transnational Climate Change Networks. *Global Environmental Politics*, *13*(1), 108–127. https://doi.org/10.1162/GLEP_a_00156

- Lee, T., & Van De Meene, S. (2012). Who teaches and who learns? Policy learning through the C40 cities climate network. *Policy Sciences*, 45(3), 199–220. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-012-9159-5>
- Lin, J. (2018). *Governing Climate Change: Global Cities and Transnational Lawmaking*.
- Magfira, S. G. (2024, May 6). Realign the Definition of LEZ in Indonesia. *Institute for Transportation and Development Policy*. <https://itdp-indonesia.org/2024/05/realign-the-definition-of-lez-in-indonesia/>
- Manfredi Sánchez, J. L., & Seoane Pérez, F. (2021). Climate Change Begins at Home: City Diplomacy in the Age of the Anthropocene. In P. Surowiec & I. Manor (Eds.), *Public Diplomacy and the Politics of Uncertainty* (pp. 57–81). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-54552-9_3
- Marchetti, R. (2021). *City Diplomacy: From City-States to Global Cities*. University of Michigan Press.
- Matahari, D. P. (2023). Studi Kasus Strategi Penjenamaan Kota Jakarta: Kota Kolaborasi (+Jakarta). *Jurnal COMDENT*.
- Maulana, E. (2022, September 6). *Jalin Kerja Sama dengan C40, Gubernur Anies Upayakan Transformasi Kualitas Lingkungan Rumah Sehat di Jakarta*. Berita Jakarta. <https://www.beritajakarta.id/read/107813/jalin-kerja-sama-dengan-c40-gubernur-anies-upayakan-transformasi-kualitas-lingkungan-rumah-sehat-di-jakarta>
- Moleong, L. J. (2005). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Molina, L. T. (2021). Introductory lecture: Air quality in megacities. *Faraday Discussions*, 226, 9–52. <https://doi.org/10.1039/D0FD00123F>
- Moravcsik, A. (1997). *Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics*. 51(4), 513–553.
- Murti, N. H. P. (2025). *Analisis Mekanisme Difusi Kebijakan Elektrifikasi Bus Transjakarta Di Jakarta* [Universitas Bakrie]. <https://repository.bakrie.ac.id/11161/>
- N. Y., C., & Heligman, L. (1994). Growth of the world's megalopolises. In R. J. Fuchs, E. Brennan, J. Chamie, F. Lo, & J. I. Uitto (Eds.), *Mega-city growth and the future* (pp. 17–31). United Nations University Press.
- Nasution, S. (2003). *Metode research (penelitian ilmiah): Usul tesis, desain penelitian, hipotesis, validitas, sampling, populasi, observasi, wawancara, angket* (1st ed.). Bumi Aksara.
- Nemesis, C., & Raushanfikra, A. (2024). *Peta Jalan Kawasan Rendah Emisi (KRE) Jakarta*. Institute for Transportation and Development Policy (ITDP). <https://itdp-indonesia.org/publication/jakarta-lez-roadmap/>

- Nguyen, T. M. P., Davidson, K., & Coenen, L. (2020). Understanding How City Networks are Leveraging Climate Action: Experimentation Through C40. *Urban Transformations*, 2(1), 12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42854-020-00017-7>
- P. Agustin, Ma. R. (2024). City Diplomacy Toward the Attainment of UN SDGs: Quezon City, Philippines (2019-2023). *Journal of Paradiplomacy and City Networks*, 3(2), 115–136. <https://doi.org/10.18196/jpcn.v3i2.50>
- Pattikawa, A. A., & Maulana, E. (2021, November 2). *Berbicara Dalam Forum Steering Committee Meeting C40, Gubernur Anies Usulkan 3 Agenda Untuk Forum COP26*. <https://www.beritajakarta.id/>. <https://www.beritajakarta.id/read/93154/berbicara-dalam-forum-steering-committee-meeting-c40-gubernur-anies-usulkan-3-agenda-untuk-forum-cop26>
- Pemerintah Provinsi DKI Jakarta. (2021). *Jakarta Climate Action Plan 2021-2050*. <https://rendahemisi.jakarta.go.id/report/165/jakarta-climate-action-plan-2021-2050>
- Pemerintah Provinsi DKI Jakarta. (2023). *Jakarta Energy Audit Green Building Assessment RfP 2023*. <https://www.c40.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/7e.-Jakarta-Energy-Audit-Green-Building-Assessment-RfP-2023.pdf>
- Peraturan Gubernur (Pergub) Provinsi Daerah Khusus Ibukota Jakarta Nomor 57 Tahun 2022 Tentang Organisasi Dan Tata Kerja Perangkat Daerah, 57 (2023).
- Peraturan Menteri Dalam Negeri (Permendagri) Nomor 25 Tahun 2020 Tentang Tata Cara Kerja Sama Daerah Dengan Pemerintah Daerah Di Luar Negeri Dan Lembaga Di Luar Negeri. (2020).
- Peraturan Presiden No. 98 Tahun 2021 tentang Penyelenggaraan Nilai Ekonomi Karbon untuk Pencapaian Target Kontribusi yang Ditetapkan Secara Nasional dan Pengendalian Emisi Gas Rumah Kaca dalam Pembangunan Nasional, Pub. L. No. 98 (2021). <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/187122/perpres-no-98-tahun-2021>
- Peraturan Presiden Nomor 12 Tahun 2025 Tentang Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional Tahun 2025–2029. (2025). <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/314638/perpres-no-12-tahun-2025>
- Purcell, L., O'Regan, A. C., McGookin, C., & Nyhan, M. M. (2024). *Modelling Urban Carbon Emissions for Multiple Sectors in High Spatial Resolution for Sustainable & Net-Zero Cities*. SSRN. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.5061966>
- Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Daerah (RPJMD) Provinsi DKI Jakarta Tahun 2025–2029. (2025). <https://rpjmd25.bapedadki.net/>

- Republik Indonesia. (2022, September 23). *Enhanced NDC - Republic of Indonesia* | UNFCCC. <https://unfccc.int/documents/615082>
- Rimmer, M. (2018). Divest New York: The City of New York, C40, Fossil Fuel Divestment, and Climate Litigation. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3379421>
- Rizki, M., Irawan, M. Z., Dirgahayani, P., Belgiawan, P. F., & Wihanesta, R. (2022). Low Emission Zone (LEZ) Expansion in Jakarta: Acceptability and Restriction Preference. *Sustainability*, *14*(19), 12334. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su141912334>
- Rocha, A. (2023). Climate Governance: Cities as Global Actors. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4530415>
- Sartina, Zhiddiq, S., Suprpta, Maddatuang, Basram, N., Rusdi, & Maru, R. (2023). Urban Heat Island Mitigation for CBD Areas With City Form and Ciy Function Approaches. *E3S Web of Conferences*, *400*, 01002. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202340001002>
- Setiowati, R., Hasibuan, H. S., Koestoer, R. H., & Harmain, R. (2019). Planning for Urban Green Area and Its Importance for Sustainability: The Case of Jakarta. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, *328*(1), 012027. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/328/1/012027>
- Setyawan, Y., Nurhalimah, D., & Yuniarsih, Y. (2023). The Necessary for Implementation Regional Foreign Cooperation by Local Governments. In R. Perdana, G. E. Putrawan, B. Saputra, & T. Y. Septiawan (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 3rd Universitas Lampung International Conference on Social Sciences (ULICoSS 2022)* (Vol. 740, pp. 84–91). Atlantis Press SARL. https://doi.org/10.2991/978-2-38476-046-6_9
- Sholihan, A. Z. (2025). Paradiplomasi pemerintah Kota Jakarta pada C40 Cities Climate Leadership Group 2018-2020. *Histeria Jurnal: Ilmiah Soshum Dan Humaniora*, *4*(1). <https://doi.org/10.55904/histeria.v4i1.383>
- Siswanto, S., Nuryanto, D. E., Ferdiansyah, M. R., Prastiwi, A. D., Dewi, O. C., Gamal, A., & Dimiyati, M. (2023). Spatio-temporal characteristics of urban heat Island of Jakarta metropolitan. *Remote Sensing Applications: Society and Environment*, *32*, 101062. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rsase.2023.101062>
- Sitinjak, E., Sagala, S., & Rianawati, E. (2022). Promoting Sister City Concept For Sustainable And Resilient Cities: Indonesian Cities In The Face Of Climate Change. *Ecodevelopment*, *3*(1). <https://doi.org/10.24198/ecodev.v3i1.39109>
- Sudaryono. (2023). *Metodologi Penelitian: Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Mix Method* (2nd ed.). Rajawali Pers.
- Sugiarto, T., & Prasodjo, H. (2024). Peran the Global Covenant of Mayors (GCoM) dalam Mewujudkan Mitigasi Perubahan Iklim di Kota Probolinggo tahun

- 2022—2023. *JIIP: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pemerintahan*, 9(1), 72–83.
<https://doi.org/10.14710/jiip.v9i1.21936>
- Sugiyono. (2011). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R & D*. Alfabeta.
- Tobing, A. G., & Maulana, E. (2023, December 4). *Pj Gubernur Heru dan Wali Kota Melbourne Jajaki Rencana Kerja Sama*.
<https://www.beritajakarta.id/>
<https://www.beritajakarta.id/read/132403/pj-gubernur-heru-dan-wali-kota-melbourne-jajaki-rencana-kerja-sama>
- Transjakarta. (2024, October 9). *Dukung Produksi Dalam Negeri, Transjakarta Gandeng Pindad Untuk Mempercepat Elektrifikasi Armada*. Transjakarta.
<https://transjakarta.co.id/berita/dukung-produksi-dalam-negeri-transjakarta-gandeng-pindad-untuk-mempercepat-elektrifikasi-armada>
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 59 Tahun 2024 Tentang Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional Tahun 2025-2045, Pub. L. No. 59 (2024).
- Undang-Undang (UU) Nomor 23 Tahun 2014 Tentang Pemerintahan Daerah (2014).
- UNFCCC. (2015). *Paris Agreement 2015*. United Nations Conference on Climate Change. <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement>
- UNFCCC. (2023). *C40 Cities Finance Facility | Global | UNFCCC*.
<https://unfccc.int/climate-action/momentum-for-change/financing-for-climate-friendly-investment/c40>
- UN-Habitat. (2022). *World Cities Report 2022: Envisaging the Future of Cities*. United Nations Human Settlements Programme.
- United Nations. (2025). *World Urbanization Prospects 2025: Summary of Result*. UN DESA.
- Verisk Maplecroft. (2021). *Environmental Risk Outlook 2021*. Maplecroft.
- Wei, T., Wu, J., & Chen, S. (2021). Keeping Track of Greenhouse Gas Emission Reduction Progress and Targets in 167 Cities Worldwide. *Frontiers in Sustainable Cities*, 3, 696381. <https://doi.org/10.3389/frsc.2021.696381>
- Wicaksono, A. (2024). Kontribusi Aktif Pemerintah Pada Penanganan Isu GRK dan Perubahan Iklim Global. *JURNAL ACITYA ARDANA*, 3(1), 45–58.
<https://doi.org/10.31092/jaa.v3i1.1719>
- Wimbadi, R. W. (2017). *The Role of Transnational Municipal Network in Building Institutional Capacity for Governing Low Carbon Development in the City of Bogor, Indonesia*. State University of New York.
- World Bank. (2023). *Laporan Iklim dan Pembangunan Negara Indonesia*.
<https://www.worldbank.org/in/country/indonesia/publication/indonesia-country-climate-and-development-report>

- WRI Indonesia. (2022, August 5). *Scaling Up Low Emission Zone (LEZ) Implementation in Jakarta to Improve Air Quality*. WRI Indonesia. <https://wri-indonesia.org/en/initiatives/scaling-low-emission-zone-lez-implementation-jakarta-improve-air-quality>
- Wu, D. (2020). City Diplomacy, Multilateral Networks and the Role of Southeast Asia. *Jurnal Global & Strategis*, 14(1), 17. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jgs.14.1.2020.17-30>
- Zhong, S., Su, B., He, J., & Ng, T. S. (2025). Moving towards a net-zero emissions economy in Indonesia. *Science of The Total Environment*, 1001, 180542. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2025.180542>