

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acuña-Duarte, A. A., Campos, P. G., León, J. A., & Salazar, C. A. (2024). Tweeting to be a constitution-writer in Chile: Social media activity, public discourse, and electoral outcomes during pandemic times. *Technology in Society*, 79, 102740. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2024.102740>
- A, H. F., & P, J. W. (2024). Polarisasi Afektif dan Konsumsi Media Selektif: Analisis Lanskap Media Indonesia Pasca-Pemilu 2024. *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi*, 8(1). <https://jurnal-simulasi.com/jsk/article/view/789>
- Berlian, D. K., Rakhmad, W. N., & Lukmantoro, T. (n.d.). *Framing Prabowo Subianto Pada Pilpres 2024 Dalam Tabloidisasi Pemberitaan Di Detik.Com*.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2017). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications.
- Deha, D. (2021). RETORIKA POPULISME DALAM KONTESTASI POLITIK DI INDONESIA Studi Fenomenologi pada Generasi Milenial terhadap Retorika Post-Truth Calon Presiden pada Pemilihan Presiden 2019. *urnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 18(1). <https://jisip.jurnaliisipjakarta.id/index.php/jisip/article/view/45/26>
- Entman, R. M. (1993). Framing: Toward Clarification of a Fractured Paradigm. *Journal of Communication*, 43(4), 51–58. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.1993.tb01304.x>
- Framing Media Power | 23 | Doing News Framing Analysis | ROBERT M. ENT*. (n.d.). Retrieved September 11, 2025, from <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/edit/10.4324/9780203864463-23/framing-media-power-robert-entman>
- Garcia-Murillo, M., & MacInnes, I. (2025). Economic, political, and social factors impeding the regulation of digital platforms. *Telecommunications Policy*, 49(3), 102915. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2025.102915>
- Imawan, R. (2023). Digital Democracy: The Evolution of Indonesia Electoral Politics. *The Sunan Ampel Review of Political and Social Sciences*, 3(1), Article 1. <https://doi.org/10.15642/sarpass.2023.3.1.65-78>
- Jahan, N., & Kim, S. W. (2020). Understanding online community participation behavior and perceived benefits: A social exchange theory perspective. *PSU Research Review*, 5(2), 85–100. <https://doi.org/10.1108/PRR-12-2019-0036>
- Kizgin, H., Jamal, A., Rana, N., Dwivedi, Y., & Weerakkody, V. (2019). The impact of social networking sites on socialization and political engagement: Role of acculturation. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 145, 503–512.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2018.09.010>

- Knapp, M. L., Vangelisti, A. L., & Caughlin, J. P. (2014). *Interpersonal Communication and Human Relationships*. Pearson. <http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/857288205>
- Laeli, T., Chumaedy, A., Nurlukman, A. D., & Fadli, Y. (2025). Social Network Analysis (SNA) of Anies Baswedan's Campaign Through #Desak Anies in Social Media "X." In *Democracy and Democratization in the Age of AI* (pp. 337–358). IGI Global Scientific Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4018/979-8-3693-8749-8.ch018>
- Lopez-Garcia, G., Palau-Sampio, D., Palomo, B., Campos-Dominguez, E., & Masip, P. (2021). *Politics of Disinformation*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Mach, B. W., Jackson, J. E., & Sadowski, I. (2022). Estimating peer political influence with large N observational data on ego-centered social networks. *Social Networks*, 70, 198–207. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socnet.2022.01.002>
- McQuail, D., & Deuze, M. (2020). *McQuail's Media and Mass Communication Theory*. 1–688.
- Molyneux, L., & and McGregor, S. C. (2022). Legitimizing a platform: Evidence of journalists' role in transferring authority to Twitter. *Information, Communication & Society*, 25(11), 1577–1595. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2021.1874037>
- M.Si, D. L. A., Dra. (2023). *Komunikasi Politik*. PT. RajaGrafindo Persada - Rajawali Pers.
- O'Leary, H., Alvarez, S., & Bahja, F. (2024). What's in a name? Political and economic concepts differ in social media references to harmful algae blooms. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 357, 120799. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2024.120799>
- Pan, Z., & Kosicki, G. (1993). Framing analysis: An approach to news discourse. *Political Communication*, 10(1), 55–75. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.1993.9962963>
- Pawelec, M. (2022). Deepfakes and Democracy (Theory): How Synthetic Audio-Visual Media for Disinformation and Hate Speech Threaten Core Democratic Functions. *Digital Society*, 1(2), 19. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44206-022-00010-6>
- Permadi, D. (n.d.). *Analysis of Media Framing on Indonesian Constitutional Court's Decision Regarding Presidential and Vice Presidential Age Limits. Regulating Digital Campaigning: The Need for Precision in Calls for Transparency—Dommett—2020—Policy & Internet—Wiley Online Library*. (n.d.). Retrieved April 29, 2025, from <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/poi3.234>
- Resolving the Puzzle of Conspiracy Worldview and Political Activism: Belief in Secret Plots Decreases Normative but Increases Nonnormative Political Engagement—*

- Roland Imhoff, Lea Dieterle, Pia Lamberty, 2021. (n.d.). Retrieved April 29, 2025, from <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1948550619896491>
- Rosyada, N. F., Putra, A. P., & Nurhasanah, A. (2022, Maret). PEMBREDELAN MAJALAH TEMPO PADA MASA ORDE BARU. *Journal of History Education*, 2(1). 2775-8869
- Shapiro, B. J. (2012). Political Communication and Political Culture in England, 1558-1688. In *Political Communication and Political Culture in England, 1558-1688*. Stanford University Press. <https://www.degruyterbrill.com/document/doi/10.1515/9780804784580/html>
- Siregar, A. K., & Qurniawati, E. F. (2022). Analisis Framing Pemberitaan Buzzer di Tempo.co. *Journal of New Media and Communication*, 1(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.55985/jnmc.v1i1.1>
- Siregar. (2023). Framing Media Online terhadap Isu-Isu Kontroversial: Analisis Peran Media sebagai Arena Pertarungan Wacana. *Jurnal Mediator*, 16(2). <https://jurnal-simulasi.com/mediator/article/view/101>
- Sundar, S. S. (2015). *The Handbook of the Psychology of Communication Technology*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Susanto, E. (2021, Maret). INDEPENDENSI MEDIA TEMPO DAN PENGARUH EKONOMI POLITIK DALAM PRAKTIK STRUKTURASI. *JURNAL PUSTAKA KOMUNIKASI*, 4(1). 2614-8153
- Syahira, F., Romadlan, S., & Pamungkas, A. (2025). *MEDIA FRAMING OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN INDONESIA'S NEW CAPITAL: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF ANTARANEWS.COM AND Tempo.co USING ENTMAN'S MODEL*. 4(1).
- Tempo.co. (n.d.). *Berita Terkini, Berita Hari Ini Indonesia dan Dunia | Tempo.co* Tempo.co. Retrieved November 10, 2025, from <https://www.Tempo.co/tentangkami>
- The Impact of Political Content Consumption from TikTok on Civic Engagement and Online Political Participation Among Gen Zs A Case Study in Cambodia—ProQuest*. (n.d.). Retrieved April 29, 2025, from <https://www.proquest.com/openview/733cb86b51feba3a48dcd8de6a6f4ec3/1?cb1=18750&diss=y&pq-origsite=gscholar>
- Yin, S., & Sun, Y. (2021). Intersectional digital feminism: Assessing the participation politics and impact of the MeToo movement in China. *Feminist Media Studies*, 21(7), 1176–1192. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14680777.2020.1837908>

Zollo, S., Cinelli, M., Etta, G., Cerqueti, R., & Quattrocioni, W. (2025). Inference of social media opinion trends in 2022 Italian elections. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 269, 126377. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2024.126377>

Eriyanto. (2002). Analisis Framing: Konstruksi, Ideologi, dan Politik Media. Yogyakarta:.

McQuail. (2010). McQuail's Mass Communication Theory (6th ed.). London: Sage Publications.