

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abd Mutalib, M., Rahman, M. A., Othman, M. H. D., Ismail, A. F., And Jaafar, J., 2017, Scanning Electron Microscopy (Sem) And Energy-Dispersive X-Ray (Edx) Spectroscopy, In *Membrane Characterization* (Pp. 161–179), Elsevier.
- Agung, W., Amiruddin, R., Manjang, S., And Kitta, I., 2022, Polimer Silicone Rubber, *Jurnal Eksitasi*, 1(2), 2022.
- Aji Pambudi, Moh. F. Dan H. N., 2017, Analisis Morfologi Dan Spektroskopi Infra Merah Serat Bambu Betung (*Dendrocalamus Asper*) Hasil Proses Alkalisasi Sebagai Penguat Komposit Absorpsi Suara, *Jurnal Teknik Its*, Vol. 6, No. 2.
- Akpan, U. G., And Hameed, B. H., 2009, Parameters Affecting The Photocatalytic Degradation Of Dyes Using Tio<sub>2</sub>-Based Photocatalysts: A Review, In *Journal Of Hazardous Materials* (Vol. 170, Issues 2–3, Pp. 520–529). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2009.05.039>
- Al-Degs, Y. S., El-Barghouthi, M. I., Khraisheh, M. A., Ahmad, M. N., And Allen, S. J., 2005, Effect Of Surface Area, Micropores, Secondary Micropores, And Mesopores Volumes Of Activated Carbons On Reactive Dyes Adsorption From Solution, *Separation Science And Technology*, 39(1), 97–111. <https://doi.org/10.1081/Ss-120027403>
- Ali, I., Raza, M. A., Mehmood, R., Islam, A., Sabir, A., Gull, N., Haider, B., Park, S. H., And Khan, R. U., 2020a, Novel Maleic Acid, Crosslinked, Nanofibrous Chitosan/Poly (Vinylpyrrolidone) Membranes For Reverse Osmosis Desalination, *International Journal Of Molecular Sciences*, 21(19), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Ijms21197338>
- Ali, I., Raza, M. A., Mehmood, R., Islam, A., Sabir, A., Gull, N., Haider, B., Park, S. H., And Khan, R. U., 2020b, Novel Maleic Acid, Crosslinked, Nanofibrous Chitosan/Poly (Vinylpyrrolidone) Membranes For Reverse Osmosis Desalination, *International Journal Of Molecular Sciences*, 21(19), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Ijms21197338>
- 'Aliaa, R. N., And Othman, S. A., 2023, Characterization Of Doped Titanium Dioxide (Tio<sub>2</sub>) At Different Calcination Temperature Using X-Ray Diffraction (Xrd), *Asm Science Journal*, 18. <https://doi.org/10.32802/Asmscj.2023.983>
- Anatoly, C., Pavel, Z., Tatiana, C., Alexei, R., And Svetlana, Z., 2020, Water Vapor Permeability Through Porous Polymeric Membranes With Various Hydrophilicity As Synthetic And Natural Barriers, *Polymers*, 12(2), 282. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Polym12020282>

- Ansari, S. A., Khan, M. M., Ansari, M. O., And Cho, M. H., 2016, Nitrogen-Doped Titanium Dioxide (N-Doped TiO<sub>2</sub>) For Visible Light Photocatalysis, In *New Journal Of Chemistry* (Vol. 40, Issue 4, Pp. 3000–3009), Royal Society Of Chemistry. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C5nj03478g>
- Anucha, C. B., Altin, I., Bacaksiz, E., And Stathopoulos, V. N., 2022, Titanium Dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>)-Based Photocatalyst Materials Activity Enhancement For Contaminants Of Emerging Concern (CeCs) Degradation: In The Light Of Modification Strategies, *Chemical Engineering Journal Advances*, 10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ceja.2022.100262>
- Ariadi Lusiana, R., Pratiwi Rusendi, D., Setiyo Widodo, D., Haris, A., Suseno, A., And Gunawan, G., 2019, Studi Sifat Fisikokimia Membran Kitosan Termodifikasi Heparin Dan Polietilen Glikol (Peg), *Analit: Analytical And Environmental Chemistry*, 4(02), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.23960/Aec.V4.I2.2019.P01-13>
- Astuti, K. W., Rizqiyah, V. F., And Adiarto, T., 2022, Pengaruh Derajat Deasetilisasi Kitosan Pada Coating Nata De Coco-Kitosan Sebagai Bahan Antibakteri (Vol. 46, Issue 2).
- Baker, R. W., 2023, *Membrane Technologies And Applications* (6th Ed.), John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Benčina, M., Iglič, A., Mozetič, M., And Junkar, I., 2020, Crystallized TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanosurfaces In Biomedical Applications, In *Nanomaterials* (Vol. 10, Issue 6), Mdpi Ag. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Nano10061121>
- Benkhaya, S., M'rabet, S., And El Harfi, A., 2020, Classifications, Properties, Recent Synthesis And Applications Of Azo Dyes, *Heliyon*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.E03271>
- Bunaciu, A. A., Udriștioiu, E. G., And Aboul-Enein, H. Y., 2015, X-Ray Diffraction: Instrumentation And Applications, *Critical Reviews In Analytical Chemistry*, 45(4), 289–299.
- Chainarong, S., Sikong, L., Pavasupree, S., And Niyomwas, S., 2011, Synthesis And Characterization Of Nitrogen-Doped TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanomaterials For Photocatalytic Activities Under Visible Light, *Energy Procedia*, 9, 418–427. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2011.09.046>
- Changmai, M., And Purkait, M. K., 2021, Membrane Adsorption, In *Interface Science And Technology* (Vol. 33, Pp. 629–653), Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-818805-7.00007-2>
- Chen, X., Hu, Y., Xie, Z., And Wang, H., 2018, Materials And Design Of Photocatalytic Membranes, In *Current Trends And Future Developments On*

(Bio-) Membranes: Photocatalytic Membranes And Photocatalytic Membrane Reactors (Pp. 71–96), Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-813549-5.00003-7>

- Cheng, X., Yu, X., Xing, Z., And Yang, L., 2016, Synthesis And Characterization Of N-Doped Tio<sub>2</sub> And Its Enhanced Visible-Light Photocatalytic Activity, *Arabian Journal Of Chemistry*, 9, S1706–S1711. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Arabjc.2012.04.052>
- Chung, W. Y., And Ong, S. T., 2021, Effective Removal Of Reactive Brown 10 From Aqueous Solution By Using Chitosan Beads: Batch And Experimental Design Studies, *Journal Of Physical Science*, 32(1), 91–108. <https://doi.org/10.21315/Jps2021.32.1.7>
- Colbeau-Justin, C., Valenzuela, M., Colbeau-Justin, C., And Valenzuela, M. A., 2013, Time-Resolved Microwave Conductivity (Trmc) A Useful Characterization Tool For Charge Carrier Transfer In Photocatalysis: A Short Review Article In *Revista Mexicana De Física* · May 2013 Citations 28 Reads 2,663 Time-Resolved Microwave Conductivity (Trmc) A Useful Characterization Tool For Charge Carrier Transfer In Photocatalysis: A Short Review, In *Review Revista Mexicana De Física* (Vol. 59). <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/279897263>
- Diaz, C., And Kim, S., 2015, *Film Performance Of Poly ( Lactic Acid ) Blends For Packaging Applications*, 43–51.
- Du, S., Lian, J., And Zhang, F., 2022, Visible Light-Responsive N-Doped Tio<sub>2</sub> Photocatalysis: Synthesis, Characterizations, And Applications, In *Transactions Of Tianjin University* (Vol. 28, Issue 1, Pp. 33–52), Tianjin University. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S12209-021-00303-W>
- Eddy, D. R., Permana, M. D., Sakti, L. K., Sheha, G. A. N., Solihudin, G. A. N., Hidayat, S., Takei, T., Kumada, N., And Rahayu, I., 2023, Heterophase Polymorph Of Tio<sub>2</sub> (Anatase, Rutile, Brookite, Tio<sub>2</sub> (B)) For Efficient Photocatalyst: Fabrication And Activity, In *Nanomaterials* (Vol. 13, Issue 4), Mdpi. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Nano13040704>
- El-Desoky, M. M., Morad, I., Wasfy, M. H., And Mansour, A. F., 2020, Synthesis, Structural And Electrical Properties Of Pva/Tio<sub>2</sub> Nanocomposite Films With Different Tio<sub>2</sub> Phases Prepared By Sol–Gel Technique, *Journal Of Materials Science: Materials In Electronics*, 31(20), 17574–17584. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10854-020-04313-7>
- Entezari, M. H., Al-Hoseini, Z. S., And Ashraf, N., 2008, Fast And Efficient Removal Of Reactive Black 5 From Aqueous Solution By A Combined Method Of Ultrasound And Sorption Process, *Ultrasonics Sonochemistry*, 15(4), 433–437. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Ultsonch.2007.09.004>

- Galal Ibrahim, A., 2019, Synthesis Of Poly(Acrylamide-Graft-Chitosan) Hydrogel: Optimization Of The Grafting Parameters And Swelling Studies, *American Journal Of Polymer Science And Technology*, 5(2), 55. <https://doi.org/10.11648/J.Ajpst.20190502.13>
- Gan, Y. X., Jayatissa, A. H., Yu, Z., Chen, X., And Li, M., 2020, Hydrothermal Synthesis Of Nanomaterials, In *Journal Of Nanomaterials* (Vol. 2020), Hindawi Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/8917013>
- Gomes, J., Lincho, J., Domingues, E., Quinta-Ferreira, R. M., And Martins, R. C., 2019, N-TiO<sub>2</sub> Photocatalysts: A Review Of Their Characteristics And Capacity For Emerging Contaminants Removal, In *Water (Switzerland)* (Vol. 11, Issue 2), Mdpi Ag. <https://doi.org/10.3390/W11020373>
- Habiba, U., Jia, J., Lee, L., Chin, T., Chin, B., And Amalina, M. A., 2019, *International Journal Of Biological Macromolecules Degradation Of Methyl Orange And Congo Red By Using Chitosan / Polyvinyl Alcohol / Tio 2 Electrospun Nano Fi Brous Membrane*, 131, 821–827. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Ijbiomac.2019.03.132>
- Hanaor, D. A. H., Triani, G., And Sorrell, C. C., 2011, Morphology And Photocatalytic Activity Of Highly Oriented Mixed Phase Titanium Dioxide Thin Films, *Surface And Coatings Technology*, 205(12), 3658–3664. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Surfcoat.2011.01.007>
- Hasipoglu, H. N., Yilmaz, E., Yilmaz, O., And Caner, H., 2005, Preparation And Characterization Of Maleic Acid Grafted Chitosan, *International Journal Of Polymer Analysis And Characterization*, 10(5–6), 313–327. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10236660500479478>
- Kim, J. H., Hossain, S. M., Kang, H. J., Park, H., Tijing, L., Park, G. W., Suzuki, N., Fujishima, A., Jun, Y. S., Shon, H. K., And Kim, G. J., 2021, Hydrophilic/Hydrophobic Silane Grafting On Tio<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles: Photocatalytic Paint For Atmospheric Cleaning, *Catalysts*, 11(2), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Catal11020193>
- Klein, D. R., 2021, *Organic Chemistry* (4, Ed.), John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Kusumawardan, C., 2009, Titanium Dioksida Terdoping Nitrogen : Kajian Tentang Sintesis , Karakterisasi Dan Aplikasinya, *Jurusan Pendidikan Kimia, Fmipa, Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta*, 124–133.
- Landi, S., Segundo, I. R., Freitas, E., Vasilevskiy, M., Carneiro, J., And Tavares, C. J., 2022, Use And Misuse Of The Kubelka-Munk Function To Obtain The Band Gap Energy From Diffuse Reflectance Measurements, *Solid State Communications*, 341. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Ssc.2021.114573>

- León, A., Reuquen, P., Garín, C., Segura, R., Vargas, P., Zapata, P., And Orihuela, P. A., 2017, Ftir And Raman Characterization Of Tio<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles Coated With Polyethylene Glycol As Carrier For 2-Methoxyestradiol, *Applied Sciences (Switzerland)*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/App7010049>
- Li, D., Calebe, V. C., Li, Y., Liu, H., And Lei, Y., 2024, Interstitial N-Doped Tio<sub>2</sub> For Photocatalytic Methylene Blue Degradation Under Visible Light Irradiation, *Catalysts*, 14(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/Catal14100681>
- Li, Q., Li, S., Yu, C., Zhan, Z., Cheng, G., Tan, B., And Ren, S., 2024, Hypercrosslinked Polymer Membranes Via Interfacial Polymerization For Organic Dye Separations, *Communications Materials*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/S43246-024-00668-0>
- Lim, C., An, H. R., Ha, S., Myeong, S., Min, C. G., Chung, H. J., Son, B., Kim, C. Y., Park, J. I., Kim, H., Lee, H. U., And Lee, Y. S., 2023, Highly Visible-Light-Responsive Nanoporous Nitrogen-Doped Tio<sub>2</sub> (N-Tio<sub>2</sub>) Photocatalysts Produced By Underwater Plasma Technology For Environmental And Biomedical Applications, *Applied Surface Science*, 638. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Apsusc.2023.158123>
- Lusiana, R. A., Nuryanto, R., Muna, N., Dayanti, D., Gunawan, Kiswandono, A. A., Annisa, R. N., Septevani, A. A., And Sasongko, N. A., 2024, High-Performance Sulfonated Polyether Sulfone/Chitosan Membrane On Creatinine Transport Improved By Lithium Chloride, *International Journal Of Biological Macromolecules*, 261. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Ijbiomac.2024.129784>
- Lusiana, R. A., And Prasetya, N. B. A. W., 2020, Membran Dan Aplikasinya, In *Angewandte Chemie International Edition* (Issue 6).
- Mahouche-Chergui, S., Guerrouache, M., Carbonnier, B., And Chehimi, M. M., 2013, Polymer-Immobilized Nanoparticles, *Colloids And Surfaces A: Physicochemical And Engineering Aspects*, 439, 43–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Colsurfa.2013.04.013>
- Marmur, A., Volpe, C. Della, Siboni, S., Amirfazli, A., And Drelich, J. W., 2017, Contact Angles And Wettability: Towards Common And Accurate Terminology, *Surface Innovations*, 5(1), 3–8. <https://doi.org/10.1680/Jsuin.17.00002>
- Medina, V. F., Griggs, C. S., Petery, B., Mattei-Sosa, J., Gurtowski, L., Waisner, S. A., Blodget, J., And Moser, R., 2017, Fabrication, Characterization, And Testing Of Graphene Oxide And Hydrophilic Polymer Graphene Oxide Composite Membranes In A Dead-End Flow System, *Journal Of Environmental Engineering*, 143(11). [https://doi.org/10.1061/\(Asce\)Ee.1943-7870.0001268](https://doi.org/10.1061/(Asce)Ee.1943-7870.0001268)

- Nugraheni, A. D., Purnawati, D., Rohmatillah, A., Mahardika, D. N., And Kusumaatmaja, A., 2020, Swelling Of Pva/Chitosan/Tio<sub>2</sub> Nanofibers Membrane In Different Ph, *Materials Science Forum*, 990 Msf, 220–224. <https://doi.org/10.4028/www.scientific.net/msf.990.220>
- Nur Ikhsan, T., And Ariadi Lusiana, R., 2024, Sintesis Membran Kitosan Tertaut Silang Tripolifosfat Dengan Paduan Polivinil Alkohol Untuk Permeasi Kreatinin, In *Greensphere: J. Environ. Chem* (Vol. 4, Issue 1).
- Putu Sri Ayuni, N., Wayan Yuningrat, N., Yesi Andriani, K., Analis Kimia, J., And Matematika Dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, F., 2016, *Adsorpsi-Desorpsi Zat Warna Azo Jenis Remazol Black B Menggunakan Membran Polielektrolit (Pec) Kitosan-Pektin* (Vol. 5, Issue 1).
- Rahmawati, E. R., And Nazriati, N., 2022, Biosintesis Dan Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Tembaga Oksida (CuO) Menggunakan Ekstrak Rimpang Kencur (*Kaempferia Galanga L.*), *Jurnal Teknik Kimia*, 28(3), 141–151. <https://doi.org/10.36706/jtk.v28i3.1232>
- Sekulic, T., Jovanović, V. S., And Kostić, V., 2024, *Geogebra Interactive Simulations In Analytical Chemistry Education : Example Of, September*, 190–195. <https://doi.org/10.46793/tie24.190s>
- Septiawan, M. R., Permana, D., Sabarwati, S. H., Ahmad, L. O., And Ramadhan, L. O. A. N., 2018a, Functionalization Of Chitosan With Maleic Anhydride For Proton Exchange Membrane, *Indonesian Journal Of Chemistry*, 18(2), 313–320. <https://doi.org/10.22146/ijc.33141>
- Septiawan, M. R., Permana, D., Sabarwati, S. H., Ahmad, L. O., And Ramadhan, L. O. A. N., 2018b, Functionalization Of Chitosan With Maleic Anhydride For Proton Exchange Membrane, *Indonesian Journal Of Chemistry*, 18(2), 313–320. <https://doi.org/10.22146/ijc.33141>
- Setyaningsih, S., And Dewanti, A., 2022, *Sintesis Dan Karakterisasi Zeolit Mordenit (Mor) Secara Hidrotermal Menggunakan Kaolin Dan Abu Sekam Padi Sebagai Sumber Silika*, 12(1).
- Sharmin, N., Rosnes, J. T., Prabhu, L., Böcker, U., And Sivertsvik, M., 2022, Effect Of Citric Acid Cross Linking On The Mechanical, Rheological And Barrier Properties Of Chitosan, *Molecules*, 27(16). <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules27165118>
- Sugiyana, D., And Soenoko, B., 2016, *Identifikasi Mekanisme Fotokatalitik Pada Degradasi Zat Warna Azo Reactive Black 5 Menggunakan Katalis Mikropartikel Tio 2 Identification Of Photocatalytic Mechanism In Degradation Of Reactive Black 5 Azo Dye Using Tio 2 Microparticle Catalyst*.

- Susanto, H., 2015, Tersedia Online Di [Http:// Ejournal-S1.Undip.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Tlingkungan](http://Ejournal-S1.Undip.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Tlingkungan), In *Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan* (Vol. 5, Issue 4). [Http://Ejournal-S1.Undip.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Tlingkungan](http://Ejournal-S1.Undip.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Tlingkungan)
- Tapia-Tlatelpa, T., Trull, J., And Romeral, L., 2019, In Situ Decolorization Monitoring Of Textile Dyes For An Optimized Uv-Led/Tio2 Reactor, *Catalysts*, 9(8), 1–15. [Https://Doi.Org/10.3390/Catal9080669](https://doi.org/10.3390/Catal9080669)
- Theakstone, A. G., Brennan, P. M., Jenkinson, M. D., Goodacre, R., And Baker, M. J., 2023, Investigating Centrifugal Filtration Of Serum-Based Ftir Spectroscopy For The Stratification Of Brain Tumours, *Plos One*, 18(2 February). [Https://Doi.Org/10.1371/Journal.Pone.0279669](https://doi.org/10.1371/Journal.Pone.0279669)
- Verma, G., And Mishra, M., 2018, Development And Optimization Of Uv-Vis Spectroscopy-A Review, *World J. Pharm. Res*, 7(11), 1170–1180.
- Wahyuni, E. T., Rahmaniati, T., Hafidzah, A. R., Suherman, S., And Suratman, A., 2021, Photocatalysis Over N-Doped Tio2 Driven By Visible Light For Pb(Ii) Removal From Aqueous Media, *Catalysts*, 11(8). [Https://Doi.Org/10.3390/Catal11080945](https://doi.org/10.3390/Catal11080945)
- Wang, S., Gao, H., Fang, L., Hu, Q., Sun, G., Chen, X., Yu, C., Tang, S., Yu, X., Zhao, X., Sun, G., And Yang, H., 2021, Synthesis Of Novel Cqds/CeO2/SrFe12O19 Magnetic Separation Photocatalysts And Synergic Adsorption-Photocatalytic Degradation Effect For Methylene Blue Dye Removal, *Chemical Engineering Journal Advances*, 6. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Ceja.2021.100089](https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Ceja.2021.100089)
- Windarti, T., Fenina Azalia Dewi Hascaryo, Dan, And Diponegoro, U., 2022, *Kitosan Termodifikasi Tripolifosfat Sebagai Kandidat Material Pelapis Artefak Kayu Tripolyphosphate Modified Chitosan As A Candidate For Wood Artifacts Coating Materials: Vol. Xvi* (Issue 1).
- Xing, B., Shi, C., Zhang, C., Yi, G., Chen, L., Guo, H., Huang, G., And Cao, J., 2016, Preparation Of Tio2/Activated Carbon Composites For Photocatalytic Degradation Of Rhb Under Uv Light Irradiation, *Journal Of Nanomaterials*, 2016. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1155/2016/8393648](https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/8393648)
- Yanto Rahman, D., And Sulistyowati, R., 2023, *Environmental Science Journal (Esjo): Jurnal Ilmu Lingkungan Aplikasi Fotokatalis Tio2 Dan Alternatifnya Untuk Degradasi Pewarna Sintetis Dalam Limbah Cair* (Vol. 1, Issue 2). [Http://Journal.Univpgri-Palembang.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Esjo](http://Journal.Univpgri-Palembang.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Esjo)
- Yitagesu, G. B., Leku, D. T., Seyume, A. M., And Workneh, G. A., 2024, Biosynthesis Of Tio2/Cuo And Its Application For The Photocatalytic Removal Of The Methylene Blue Dye, *Acs Omega*. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1021/Acsomega.4c03472](https://doi.org/10.1021/Acsomega.4c03472)

- Yurdakal, S., Garlisi, C., Özcan, L., Bellardita, M., And Palmisano, G., 2019, (Photo)Catalyst Characterization Techniques: Adsorption Isotherms And Bet, Sem, Ftir, Uv-Vis, Photoluminescence, And Electrochemical Characterizations, In *Heterogeneous Photocatalysis: Relationships With Heterogeneous Catalysis And Perspectives* (Pp. 87–152), Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-64015-4.00004-3>
- Zhang, L., Ran, J., Qiao, S.-Z., And Jaroniec, M., 2019, Characterization Of Semiconductor Photocatalysts, *Chemical Society Reviews*, 48(20), 5184–5206.
- Zhou, W., And Wang, Z. L., 2007, *Scanning Microscopy For Nanotechnology: Techniques And Applications*, Springer Science. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-39620-0>
- Zhu, G., Hojamberdiev, M., Zhang, W., Taj Ud Din, S., Joong Kim, Y., Lee, J., And Yang, W., 2020, Enhanced Photocatalytic Activity Of Fe-Doped Bi<sub>4</sub>O<sub>5</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> Nanosheets Decorated With Au Nanoparticles For Pollutants Removal, *Applied Surface Science*, 526. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2020.146760>