

Bibliography

Allen, Joseph G., Sarah D. Florez, Jose M. M. Razo, Heather M. C. Gengler, John D. Spengler, and James H. Christiani. "Flavoring Chemicals in E-Cigarettes: Diacetyl, 2,3-Pentanedione, and Acetoin in a Sample of 51 Products, Including Fruit-, Candy-, and Cocktail-Flavored e-Cigarettes." *Environmental Health Perspectives* 124, no. 6 (June 1, 2016): 733–39.

"Ancaman Rokok Elektrik Di Kalangan Anak Muda – Sehat Negeriku." Accessed August 1, 2025.

"Adult Smoking Habits in the UK: 2023." Accessed August 1, 2025.

Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia. *Kajian Regulasi Produk Tembakau Alternatif (NENTPs) 2023*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia, 2023.

Kajian Rokok Elektronik di Indonesia, Edisi Kedua. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia, 2017.

Kajian Regulasi Produk Tembakau Alternatif (NENTPs) 2023. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia, 2023.

Badan Pusat Statistik. *Profil Statistik Kesehatan Indonesia 2023*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, 2023.

BBC News. "UK bans sale of disposable vapes from June 2025," 2024.

"BMJ Open: a study from Indonesia using a pre–post design." Accessed August 1, 2025.

"BPKN Desak Kementerian dan Lembaga Segera Atur Regulasi Rokok Elektrik." *Hukumonline*, March 17, 2023.

"BRIN: Kadar Nikotin E-Liquid Rata-Rata Lebih Rendah dari Label." *Validnews*. Accessed August 1, 2025.

- By Sheralyn. "24yo's Vape Battery Explodes, Inflicts Third Degree Burns on His Chest & Sets His Car on Fire NEWS." Accessed August 1, 2025.
- Cahyani Mentu, Angela Thalia, and I Ketut Westra. "Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Pengguna Rokok Elektrik..." Jurnal Ilmu Hukum.
- "Chapter 1 Introduction, Conclusions, and Historical Background Relative to E-Cigarettes." Accessed August 1, 2025.
- Cheng, Tianrong. "Chemical Evaluation of Electronic Cigarettes." Tobacco Control 23, no. SUPPL. 2 (2014).
- CNBC Indonesia. "Duh! Perokok Vape Usia Remaja di RI Naik 480.000 Orang." June 11, 2025.
- . "Mengintip Tarif Cukai Likuid di Negara Lain." January 9, 2018.
- CNN Indonesia. "Tak Ada Satu Kata Kemenkes dan BPOM untuk Aturan Vape." October 5, 2019.
- Commons Library Research Briefing. "The regulation of e-cigarettes - UK Parliament."
- DDTC News. "Pemerintah Bakal Tetapkan Standar Perangkat Rokok Elektronik." February 12, 2024.
- Department of Health and Social Care. Post Implementation Review of the Tobacco and Related Products Regulations 2016. UK Government, 2022.
- Direktorat Jenderal Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan. "Perkuat Kerja Sama Pengawasan Alkes dan PKRT Ekspor – Impor." Accessed August 1, 2025.
- "E-Cigarette Use Among Youth." Accessed August 1, 2025.
- "E-Cigarettes: Regulations for Consumer Products - GOV.UK." Accessed August 1, 2025.
- "Ecoplan ULM: Efektifkah Kenaikan Tarif Cukai Rokok Elektrik Cair Sistem Terbuka ..." Accessed August 1, 2025.

- Ekawati, C. J. K., Y. Setiawan, and S. Sunaringtyas. "Edukasi Bahaya Rokok Elektrik bagi Remaja." *Indonesian Journal of Community Dedication*.
- European Union. Directive 2014/40/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 3 April 2014 on the approximation of the laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States concerning the manufacture, presentation and sale of tobacco and related products.
- Farsalinos, Konstantinos E., Gene Gillman, Dominic Palmisano, et al. "Evaluation of Electronic Cigarette Liquids and Aerosol for the Presence of Selected Inhalation Toxins." *Nicotine & Tobacco Research* 17, no. 2 (2015).
- Febriani, Maharani. "Analisis Pengaruh Harga, Promosi, dan Kualitas Produk terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Rokok Elektrik di Kalangan Mahasiswa Universitas Sriwijaya." *Jurnal Ilmu Manajemen* 6, no. 1.
- Firman Soebagyo. "BPOM-Kemenkes Diminta Bentuk Regulasi Vape Liquid." *Hukumonline*, January 2023.
- Gentzke et al. 2019.
- Goodstats.id. "Gen Z Dominasi Perokok Indonesia, Vape Jadi Gaya Hidup Baru?" June 8, 2025.
- Gotts, Joseph E., Sven-Eric Jordt, Roger McConnell, and Robert Tarran. "What are the respiratory effects of e-cigarettes?" *BMJ* 366 (2019).
- Grana, Rachel, Neal Benowitz, and Stanton A. Glantz. "E-Cigarettes: A Scientific Review." *Circulation*. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 2014.
- Handoko Putra, Krido, and Hardian Iskandar. "Perlindungan Hukum Konsumen Terhadap Penggunaan Liquid yang Tidak Ber BEA Cukai." Universitas Muhammdiyah Gresik, Indonesia.
- Habiburrahman, Muhammad. "Persepsi Mahasiswa terhadap Rokok Elektrik (Vape) di Kota Banda Aceh." *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Sosial & Ilmu Politik* 6, no. 3 (2021).

Hukumonline. "Kenaikan Tarif Cukai Rokok Elektrik untuk Tekan Perokok Usia Dini." Accessed August 1, 2025.

"Penjualan Rokok dalam PP Kesehatan." January 15, 2024.

I Dewa Gede Adnyana. "Urgensi Regulasi Terkait Rokok Elektrik dalam Perspektif Perlindungan Konsumen." *Jurnal Legalitas: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Hukum* 14, no. 1 (2021).

"Is Nicotine Addictive? | National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA)." Accessed August 1, 2025.

Jaramillo Castillo, Anderson Michael, Tania Priscila Fernández Muñoz, and Diego Xavier Toral Aguilera. "Relationship Between Electronic Cigarettes and Oral Cancer: A Literature Review." *Research, Society and Development* 13, no. 11 (2024).

Johny Sompret. "Standarisasi Liquid Lokal, Mungkinkah?" *JohnySompret Blog*, June 1, 2020.

Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan Suara Forikes. "Tantangan Strategi Tobacco Harm Reduction (THR) Dalam Pembatasan Rokok Elektrik Oleh Kaum Remaja," 2023.

Karipineni, Saffron J., and Theodore C. Friedman. "Vaping: The New Wave of Nicotine Addiction." *Addictive Behaviors* 51 (2015).

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. "Laporan Tahun 2024." Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2024.

. "Tekan Konsumsi Perokok Anak dan Remaja." Accessed August 1, 2025.

Kim, J., and S. Lee. "Innovations in Electronic Cigarette Design: Leak-proof Technologies." *Journal of Electronic Device Engineering* 48, no. 2 (2021): 115-130.

Kumparan.com. "India Menjadi Negara Terbaru yang Melarang Penjualan Rokok Elektrik," 2019.

Legal Brief. "Juridical Review of the Circulation of E-Cigarettes (Vaporizers)."

Lindson-Hawley, Nicola, et al. "Qualitative assessment of the impact of the Standardised Packaging of Tobacco Products (SPoT) and Tobacco and Related Products Regulations (TRPR) on small businesses." University of York, 2021.

Marynak, K., A. Gentzke, T.W. Wang, et al. "Pod Mod E-Cigarettes: An Emerging Trend Among Youth." *American Journal of Public Health* 109, no. 1 (2019): 101-105.

Mentu, Angela Thalia Cahyani, and I Ketut Westra. "Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Pengguna Rokok Elektrik..." *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*.

Moheimani, Roya S., et al. "Increased Cardiac Sympathetic Activity and Oxidative Stress in Habitual Electronic Cigarette Users: Implications for Cardiovascular Risk." *JAMA Cardiology* 2, no. 3 (March 1, 2017): 278–85.

"Model Kampanye 'FCTC untuk Indonesia' (IPB)." Accessed August 1, 2025.

Neolectura Journal. "Juridical Analysis of the Use and Distribution of Electronic Cigarettes in Indonesia."

Nugroho, R., and A. Hartono. "Challenges in the Regulation of E-Cigarettes in Indonesia." *Journal of Indonesian Health Policy* 12, no. 2 (2024): 85-102.

NHS Digital. *Smoking, Drinking and Drug Use among Young People in England 2021*. London: NHS Digital, 2021.

Ortax. "Daftar Tarif Cukai Hasil Tembakau Tahun 2025." Accessed August 1, 2025.

Prayogo, Frandy Teguh. "LEGALITAS PEREDARAN CAIRAN ROKOK ELEKTRIK (LIQUID) DALAM TINJAUAN MAQASHID SYARIAH." Undergraduate thesis, State Islamic University (UIN) Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang, 2017.

PwC Indonesia. "Pemerintah Tetapkan Ketentuan Baru untuk Produk Hasil Tembakau Lainnya." *Legal Alert*, edisi 36 (2025).

- RELX Tech. RELX Infinity Product Manual. 2023.
- Smith, A. "Leak Resistant Design in Modern Vapes." *Vaping Technology Review* 12, no. 4 (2020): 45-53.
- "Smoking Profile for England_ Statistical Commentary, October 2024 Update - GOV.UK." Accessed August 1, 2025.
- Soneji, Samir, et al. "Association between Initial Use of E-Cigarettes and Subsequent Cigarette Smoking among Adolescents and Young Adults a Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." *JAMA Pediatrics* (American Medical Association, August 1, 2017).
- Siti Nurhasanah. "Tanggung Jawab Pelaku Usaha Rokok Elektrik yang Tidak Memenuhi Standar Keselamatan." *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*.
- SSEK Legal Consultants. "Indonesia Health Law Update: Tobacco Products and E-Cigarettes." SSEK Law Firm Blog.
- Stratton, Kathleen R., Leslie Y. Kwan, and David L. Eaton. *Public Health Consequences of E-Cigarettes*. National Academies Press, 2018.
- Susanto, A., M. Mahardika, and H. Purwantiningrum. "Pemberdayaan Kesehatan Remaja: Edukasi Bahaya Rokok Elektrik bagi Siswa SMA Negeri 2 Tegal." *Jurnal Pengabdian UNDIKMA* 4, no. 3 (2023): 634-639.
- Tampubolon, Manotar, and Putu George Matthew Simbolon. "Perbandingan Sistem Hukum Inggris Dengan Jerman (Refleksi Terhadap Sumber Hukum Dan Penerapan Hukum Indonesia)." *Yurispruden: Jurnal Fakultas Hukum Universitas Islam Malang* 5, no. 2 (2022): 141-62.
- Tempo. "Resmi Kena Cukai Rokok, Berapa Tarif Pajak Rokok Elektrik?" January 4, 2024.
- Tempo.co. "5 Barang yang Tak Boleh Dibawa ke Singapura," 2024.
- "Temuan Survei GATS: Perokok Dewasa Di Indonesia Naik 10 Tahun Terakhir." 2022.

- “Terpopuler Travel Highlights Recommendation on Budget DetikTravel e Kabin Pesawat Mencekam Hingga Gagal Terbang Karena Vape Dan Power Bank Meledak Weka Kanaka-DetikTravel.” Accessed August 1, 2025.
- The Guardian. “UK government to introduce vaping tax and ban vape advertising,” 2024.
- The Tobacco and Related Products Regulations 2016. United Kingdom, SI 2016 No. 507.
- Trading Standards Institute (UK). "Child Resistant Packaging in E-Cigarettes," 2021.
- Tremblay, Marie-Claude, et al. “Regulation profiles of e-cigarettes in the United States: a critical review with qualitative synthesis.” *BMC medicine* 13, no. 130 (2015).
- UK Government. “E-cigarettes: Regulations for Consumer Products.” Gov.uk.
- “Chapter 6: Advice on Ingredients in Nicotine-Containing Liquids in Electronic Cigarettes and Refill Containers.” Gov.uk.
- UK Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). "Guidance on Electronic Cigarette Packaging and Safety," 2020.
- “View of Prevalensi Pengguna Rokok Elektrik Pada Mahasiswa Dan Faktor Determinan Yang Memengaruhi Perilaku Penggunaannya.” Accessed August 1, 2025.
- Weiger, Caroline, et al. "Awareness and beliefs about FDA e-cigarette regulation in the premarket application review era," 2023.
- Wills, Thomas A., et al. “Early View State of the Art E-Cigarette Use and Respiratory Disorder: An Integrative Review of Converging Evidence from Epidemiological and Laboratory Studies Second Revision E-Cigarette Use and Respiratory Disorder: An Integrative Review of Converging Evidence from Epidemiological and Laboratory Studies.”
- World Health Organization (WHO). *Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems and*

Electronic Non-Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS/ENNDS): Regulatory Approaches.

“World-Health-Statistics-2016.” Accessed August 1, 2025.

Yuan, Menglu, et al. “Nicotine and the Adolescent Brain.” *Journal of Physiology*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd, August 15, 2015.

Zhu et al. 2014.