



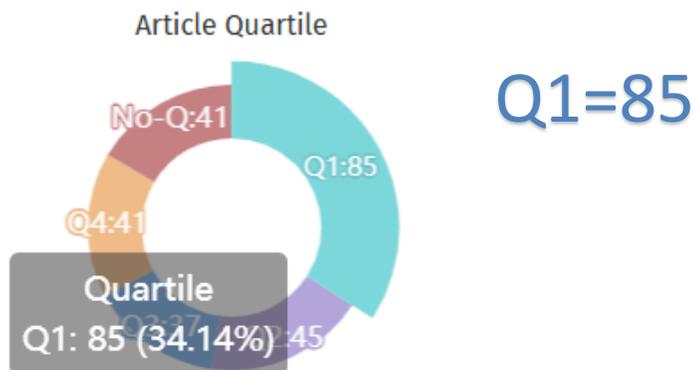
Penggunaan AI Tools untuk Pembuatan Literature Review dengan Metode PRISMA



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- International grants: Sumitomo Foundation, MOST Taiwan, SATU JRS, DFAT Australia, GIZ Germany, JETRO Japan.



Article
Citation
Cited Document
H-Index
i10-Index
G-Index

	Scopus	GScholar
Article	247	461
Citation	5585	11333
Cited Document	202	297
H-Index	30	45
i10-Index	86	142
G-Index	1	1

Tujuan Pembelajaran

Setelah mengikuti webinar ini, Anda diharapkan dapat:

- Mendefinisikan apa yang dimaksud dengan *literature review*
- Membedakan antara *literature* dan *review yang lain*
- Mengidentifikasi kapan *literature review* tepat dilakukan
- Mengidentifikasi komponen utama dari *literature review*
- Mengembangkan protokol *literature review* yang terstruktur dengan baik
- Mendiskusikan aspek pelaporan yang penting

DISCLOSURES AI TOOLS

Kelemahan	Dampak Potensial	Solusi yang Disarankan
Hallucination	Referensi palsu	Verifikasi manual sumber
Akses terbatas	Literatur tidak komprehensif	Tetap gunakan database akademik
Evaluasi metodologi lemah	Bias dalam review	Gunakan appraisal manual
Etika dan transparansi	Risiko plagiarisme/penolakan jurnal	Gunakan disclosure AI
Terminologi longgar	Tidak sesuai disiplin	Revisi oleh pakar bidang
Tidak update	Hilangnya studi terbaru	Cek jurnal terbaru secara manual

PANDUAN PENGGUNAAN

GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (GenAI) PADA PEMBELAJARAN DI PERGURUAN TINGGI



Direktorat Pembelajaran dan Kemahasiswaan
 Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi, Riset dan Teknologi
 Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset dan Teknologi

BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
A. Latar Belakang	1
B. Ruang Lingkup dan Definisi Teknologi <i>GenAI</i>	2
C. Tujuan	4
BAB II PENGANTAR TEKNOLOGI <i>GenAI</i>	6
A. Prinsip Kerja Teknologi <i>GenAI</i>	6
B. Klasifikasi <i>GenAI</i>	8
C. Peluang Penggunaan <i>GenAI</i>	10
D. Ragam Aplikasi <i>GenAI</i>	13
E. Pertimbangan Pemilihan <i>GenAI</i>	22
BAB III TANTANGAN, LITERASI, DAN ETIKA <i>GenAI</i> DI LINGKUNGAN PERGURUAN TINGGI	25
A. Tantangan <i>GenAI</i>	25
B. Literasi <i>AI</i>	34
C. Etika Penggunaan <i>GenAI</i>	38
BAB IV PENGGUNAAN <i>GenAI</i> DI LINGKUNGAN PERGURUAN TINGGI	52
A. Penggunaan <i>GenAI</i> oleh Mahasiswa	52
B. Penggunaan <i>GenAI</i> oleh Dosen	58
BAB V PEMBINAAN DAN PENCEGAHAN PENYALAHGUNAAN <i>GenAI</i>	69
A. Pembinaan dan <i>Reskilling</i>	71
B. Strategi Pencegahan Risiko	75
C. Transformasi Proses Pembelajaran	81
BAB VI KESIMPULAN DAN PENUTUP	86
A. Kesimpulan	86
B. Penutup	89

Apa itu literature Review?

- Juga dikenal sebagai *kajian awal*
- Memetakan konsep utama terkait suatu topik riset, menjelaskan definisi, atau mengetahui apa yang telah diketahui tentang suatu topik
- Berguna untuk mengidentifikasi *gap* pengetahuan yang ada
- Cocok untuk topik yang masih sedikit diketahui
- Tidak fokus pada efektivitas intervensi
- Bisa menjadi langkah awal sebelum melakukan jenis *review* yang lain

TITLE ("literature review")

117,025 document results

Year ↓

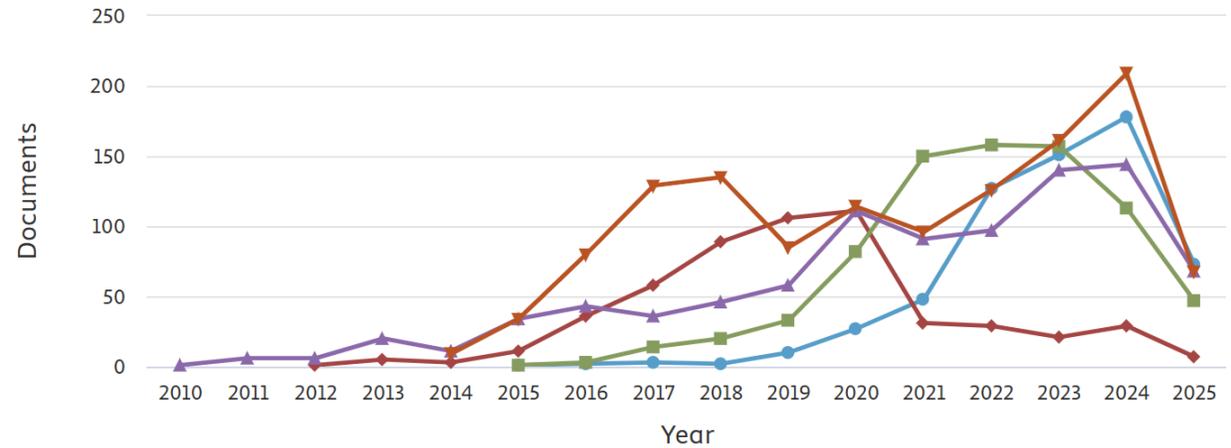
Documents ↑

2024	14568
2023	13095
2022	11469
2021	10422
2020	8437
2019	6518

Documents per year by source

Compare the document counts for up to 10 sources.

[Compare sources and view CiteScore, SJR, and SNIP data](#)



● Frontiers in Oncology ● World Neurosurgery ■ Sustainability Switzerland
▲ International Journal of Surgery Case Reports ▼ Medicine United States

Kategori	Nama Tool	Fungsi Utama	Kelebihan
 Eksplorasi Literatur	Scopus AI	AI-powered search & insight dari database Scopus	Terintegrasi dengan Elsevier, mendukung pertanyaan berbasis natural language
 Eksplorasi Literatur	Web of Science Research Assistant (WOS RA)	AI-assistant untuk pencarian dan analisis artikel	Terhubung langsung ke WoS Core Collection
 Eksplorasi Literatur	Elicit.org	Menjawab pertanyaan riset dengan literatur ilmiah	Otomatis menyusun tabel bukti (evidence tables)
 Eksplorasi Literatur	Research Rabbit	Visualisasi jaringan artikel & penulis	Kuat untuk menemukan keterkaitan antar studi dan peneliti
 Eksplorasi Literatur	Connected Papers	Membuat peta konsep literatur berdasarkan paper	Ideal untuk melihat evolusi ide/topik

PRISMA

- **PRISMA** adalah singkatan dari **Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses**. Ini adalah **panduan internasional** yang dirancang untuk membantu penulis dalam **melaporkan systematic review dan meta-analisis** secara **transparan, sistematis, dan dapat direplikasi**.
- **Tujuan Utama PRISMA:**
- Meningkatkan **kualitas pelaporan** review sistematis.
- Memastikan bahwa **metodologi dan temuan** dapat **dinilai secara kritis** oleh pembaca dan reviewer.
- Mencegah bias pelaporan dalam proses review.

Komponen Utama PRISMA (Versi 2020):

Komponen	Deskripsi
Checklist (27 item)	Panduan pelaporan mulai dari judul, abstrak, latar belakang, metode, hasil, diskusi, hingga pendanaan.
Flow Diagram	Diagram alur yang menunjukkan jumlah studi yang diidentifikasi, disaring, dievaluasi untuk kelayakan, dan dimasukkan dalam review.

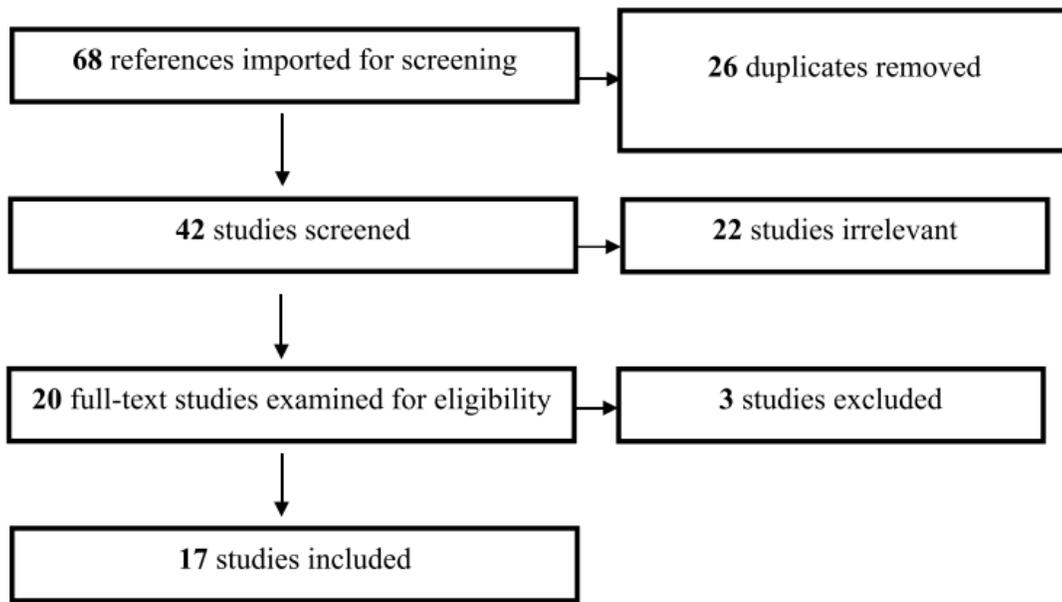
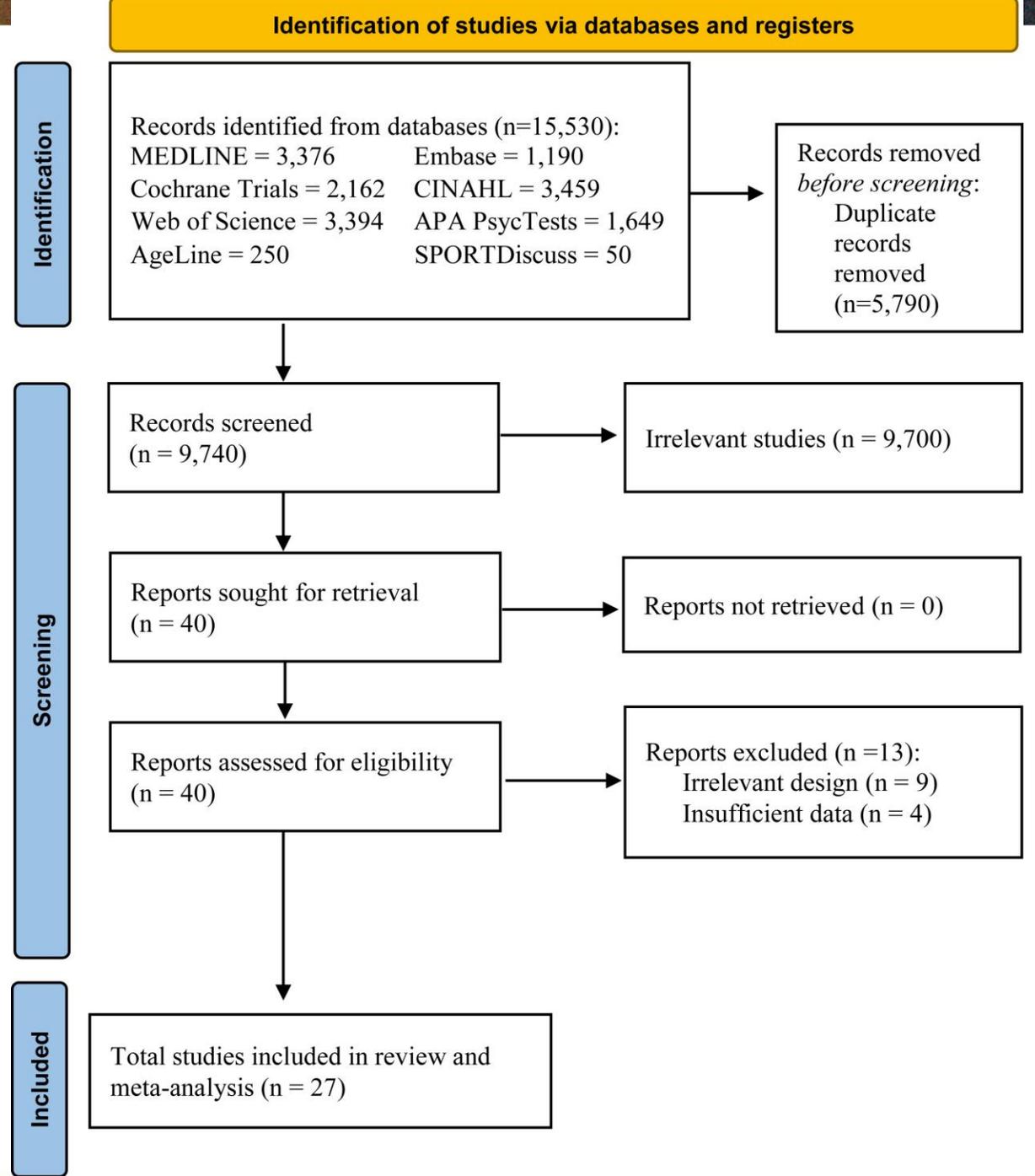


Figure 1 Prisma diagram



✓ A. PRISMA dan Ekstensi Utamanya

No	Judul Pedoman	Fokus
1	PRISMA-LSR	Living Systematic Reviews
2	PRISMA-COSMIN for OMI _s 2024	Outcome Measurement Instruments
3	TRIPOD-SRMA	Multivariable Prediction Models
4	PRISMA-DTA for Abstracts	Diagnostic Test Accuracy (Abstracts)
5	PRISMA-S	Pelaporan Strategi Pencarian Literatur
6	PRISMA for Moxibustion 2020	Intervensi moksibusi
7	PRISMA-CHM2020	Obat Herbal Tiongkok
9	PRISMA for Acupuncture	Akupunktur
10	PRISMA-ScR	Scoping Reviews
11	PRISMA-DTA	Diagnostic Test Accuracy (full text)
12	PRISMA-CI	Intervensi Kompleks
13	PRISMA-Harms	Efek Samping dalam Review

🌟 B. Panduan Pelengkap Non-PRISMA (Relevan untuk Review dan Meta-Analisis)

No	Judul Pedoman	Fokus
18	TIDieR	Pelaporan Intervensi
8	TIDieR-Placebo	Pelaporan Placebo
45	TIDieR-PHP	Intervensi Populasi & Kebijakan
21	ENTREQ	Sintesis Penelitian Kualitatif
42	SWiM	Sintesis tanpa Meta-Analisis
27	ASSESS Tool	Review implementasi mixed methods
29	SAMBR Checklists	Analisis Statistik
30	PERSiST	PRISMA untuk Sport & Rehabilitasi
31	Living Evidence Synthesis	Metode evidence hidup
32	PRIOR Statement	Overviews of Reviews
35	Meta-Analisis Farmasi	Meta-analisis intervensi farmasi
37	REGEMA	Generalisasi Reliabilitas



Search for reporting guidelines



Browse for reporting guidelines by selecting one or more of these drop-downs:

Study type

Systematic reviews/Met ▾

and

Clinical area

Please select... ▾

and

Section of report

Please select... ▾

Or search with free text

Search Reporting Guidelines

We recommend searching for reporting guidelines in English

[Start again](#) | [Help](#)

Displaying 64 reporting guidelines found.

Key reporting guidelines, shaded green, are displayed first. [Show the most recently added records first.](#)



1 [Extension of the PRISMA 2020 statement for living systematic reviews \(PRISMA-LSR\) : checklist and explanation](#)



Reporting guidelines for main study types

Randomised trials	CONSORT	Extensions
Observational studies	STROBE	Extensions
Systematic reviews	PRISMA	Extensions
Study protocols	SPIRIT	PRISMA-P
Diagnostic/prognostic studies	STARD	TRIPOD
Case reports	CARE	Extensions
Clinical practice guidelines	AGREE	RIGHT
Qualitative research	SRQR	COREQ
Animal pre-clinical		

 Restricted access | Research article | First published online September 17, 2015

IJEPA: Gray Area for Health Policy and International Nurse Migration

[Ferry Efendi](#), [Timothy Ken Mackey](#), [...], and [Ching-Min Chen](#)   [View all authors and affiliations](#)

[Volume 24, Issue 3](#) | <https://doi.org/10.1177/0969733015602052>

 Contents

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Abstract

Indonesia is recognized as a nurse exporting country, with policies that encourage nursing professionals to emigrate abroad. This includes the country's adoption of international principles attempting to protect Indonesian nurses that emigrate as well as the country's own participation in a bilateral trade and investment agreement, known as the Indonesia–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement that facilitates Indonesian nurse migration to Japan. Despite the potential trade and employment benefits from sending nurses abroad under the Indonesia–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement, Indonesia itself is suffering from a crisis in nursing capacity and ensuring adequate healthcare access for its own populations. This represents a distinct challenge for Indonesia in appropriately balancing domestic health workforce needs,

IJEPA: Gray Area for Health Policy and International Nurse Migration

Overview of attention for article published in Nursing Ethics, September 2015



? About this Attention Score

In the top 25% of all research outputs scored by Altmetric

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Mentioned by

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- 1 X user
- 1 Facebook page
- 1 Google+ user

Citations

- 31 Dimensions

SUMMARY

Policy documents

X

Facebook

Google+

Dimensions citations



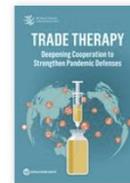
So far, Altmetric has seen **4** policy documents that reference this research output.



Bilateral agreements on health worker migration and mobility: maximizing health system benefits and safeguarding health workforce rights and welfare through fair and ethical international recruitment

Cited by World Health Organization (WHO) on 14 Mar 2024

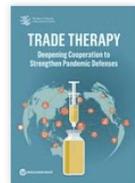
The World Health Organization (WHO) is the directing and coordinating authority for health within the United Nations system.



Trade Therapy: Deepening cooperation to strengthen pandemic defenses

Cited by World Trade Organization on 18 Jul 2022

The World Trade Organization (WTO) deals with the global rules of trade between nations. Its main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible.



Trade Therapy

Cited by World Bank on 01 Jan 2022

The World Bank is a United Nations international financial institution that provides loans to developing countries for capital programs. The World Bank is a component of the World Bank Group, and a member of the United Nations Development Group. The World Bank's mission is to end extreme poverty within a generation and boost shared prosperity.



ASEAN mutual recognition arrangements for doctors, dentists and nurses

Cited by World Health Organization (WHO) on 12 Sep 2019

The World Health Organization (WHO) is the directing and coordinating authority for health within the United Nations system.



This page shows the **most recent policy documents** that mention this research output. [Click here](#) to find out how to access more activity.

14 REVIEW TYPES

A typology of reviews: an analysis of 14 review types and associated methodologies

Maria J. Grant, Andrew Booth

First published: 27 May 2009 | <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-1842.2009.00848.x> | Citations: 6,489

✉ Maria J. Grant, Salford Centre for Nursing, Midwifery and Collaborative Research, School of Nursing, University of Salford, Salford M6 6PU. E-mail: m.j.grant@salford.ac.uk

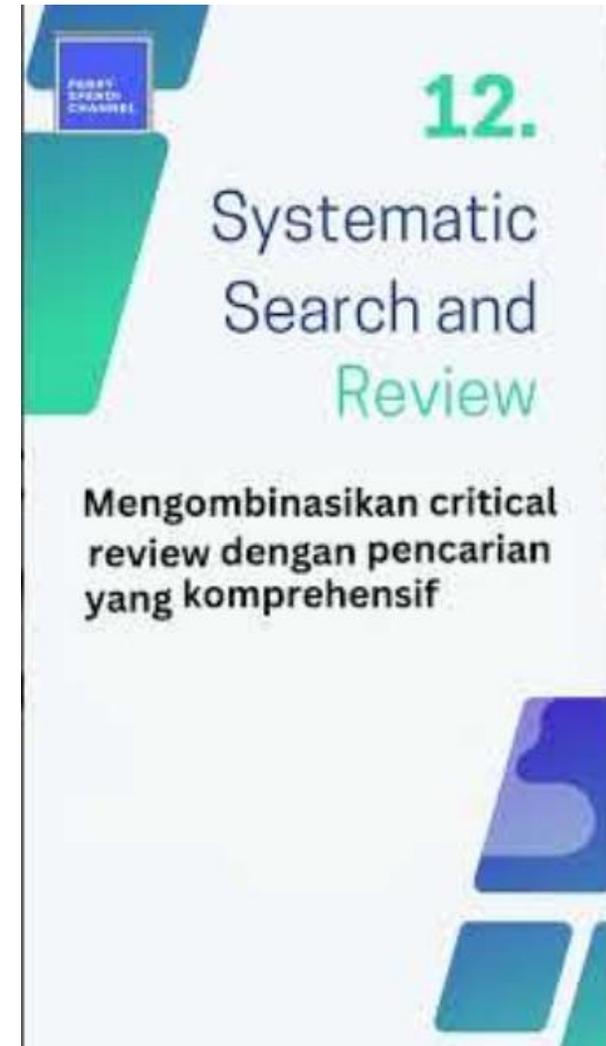
SECTIONS

PDF TOOLS SHARE

Abstract

Background and objectives: The expansion of evidence-based practice across sectors has led to an increasing variety of review types. However, the diversity of terminology used means that the full potential of these review types may be lost amongst a confusion of indistinct and misapplied terms. The objective of this study is to provide descriptive insight into the most common types of reviews, with illustrative examples from health and health information domains.

Methods: Following scoping searches, an examination was made of the vocabulary associated with the literature of review and synthesis (literary warrant). A simple analytical framework—Search, Appraisal, Synthesis and Analysis (SALSA)—was used to examine the main review types.



Pengembangan Judul literature Review

- Harus informatif dan menunjukkan isi kajian
- Sertakan frasa
“...: A literature review”

Menyusun Judul untuk literature Review Anda



LITERATURE REVIEWS

- **A literature review is a comprehensive summary of previous research on a topic.**
- A literature review is a search and evaluation of the available literature in your given subject or chosen topic area.
- **Literature reviews** can serve a number of important functions in the research process—and they also play a critical role for nurses seeking to develop an evidence based practice (EBP).
- A written **summary** of the state of evidence on a **research problem**.

Purposes

- Literature reviews can **inspire new research ideas**, and help to lay the **foundation for studies**

Tahap 1: Menyusun Pertanyaan Riset

Pertimbangkan:

- Topik yang akan dibahas
- Apa yang ingin diketahui
- Seberapa banyak yang sudah diketahui
- Buat pertanyaan cukup luas agar cakupan cukup, namun tidak terlalu luas

Merumuskan Pertanyaan Riset untuk literature Review



Latar Belakang Review

- Uraikan bagian utama topik
- Alasan melakukan *literature review*
- Nyatakan bahwa pencarian awal telah dilakukan untuk memastikan belum ada *literature review* lain yang serupa

Menyusun Latar Belakang (*Background*) untuk literature Review Anda



Tahap 2: Identifikasi Studi Relevan

Kriteria inklusi:

- Jenis partisipan
- Konsep inti (intervensi, fenomena, hasil)
- Konteks (misal: wilayah, sosial, gender)
- Sumber: studi riset, opini, panduan klinis, kebijakan, website profesional, dll

Strategi pencarian:

- Bahasa dan rentang tahun
- Pencarian awal di dua atau lebih database
- Gunakan MESH term (<https://meshb.nlm.nih.gov/search>)
- Sertakan literatur abu-abu
- Telusuri daftar pustaka untuk menemukan studi yang mungkin terlewat

Menentukan Batasan Pencarian ***(Developing the boundaries for your search)***



Tahap 3: Seleksi Studi

- Tinjau studi yang ditemukan
- Hilangkan duplikat
- Saring berdasarkan judul dan abstrak
- Tinjau teks lengkap
- Dua peninjau memutuskan studi yang disertakan
- Gunakan diagram PRISMA

Penilaian Kualitas Studi

- Seringnya tidak dilakukan.



Tahap 4: Charting Data

Sortir, sintesis, dan interpretasi data:

- Penulis
- Tahun publikasi
- Negara asal
- Tujuan penelitian
- Populasi studi dan karakteristiknya
- Metodologi
- Rincian intervensi (jenis, durasi, dsb)
- Hasil penelitian
- Temuan kunci

Tahap 5: Merangkum dan Melaporkan Hasil

- Sajikan ringkasan publikasi yang ditelaah
- Disusun secara naratif
- Tidak menilai kualitas studi → tidak ada kesimpulan tentang kekuatan bukti
- Penyajian bisa berbasis tabel data atau tematik
- Harus konsisten untuk identifikasi *gap*



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- Alat riset berbasis AI yang memanfaatkan repositori peer-review Scopus.
- Menghasilkan ringkasan dengan referensi yang membantu memahami konten kompleks.
- Di bangun melalui kolaborasi erat dengan komunitas akademik.

Manfaat Menggunakan Scopus AI

Efisiensi Proses Riset dengan cara:

- Mengidentifikasi gaps secara cepat
- Mempermudah eksplorasi topik baru.
- Mendorong kolaborasi antarbidang.

Cara Memulai dengan Scopus AI

1. Pilih tab "Scopus AI" di halaman utama Scopus

Start exploring

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Scopus AI *New*

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Article title, Abstract, Keywords



Search documents *

+ Add search field



Add date range

Advanced document search >

Cara Memulai dengan Scopus AI

2. Masukkan pertanyaan Anda di kolom pencarian.

- Pertanyaan dapat diajukan secara alami dan percakapan.
- AI menganalisis maksud dan menggunakan abstrak Scopus.
- Hasil disusun dengan teknik prompt engineering untuk memastikan keakuratan.

3. Tekan 'Enter' atau klik ikon pencarian.

Start exploring

Documents

Authors

Researcher Discovery

Organizations

Scopus AI

New

Explore topics and discover relevant references since 2003 [How it works](#)

What would you like to learn more about?



Explore topics and discover relevant references since 2003 [How it works](#)

What is the available evidence about indonesian nurses migration



What is the available evidence about indonesian nurses migration

[Hide Copilot steps](#) ^

☑ **Creating a plan to answer your query**

☑ **Performing natural language search:**

- What is the available evidence about Indonesian nurses migration?

☑ **Performing keyword search:**

- ("Indonesian" OR "Indonesia" OR "Indonesian") AND ("nurses" OR "nursing" OR "nurse") AND ("migration" OR "migrate" OR "migrating" OR "migrant")

☑ **Generating summary**

Summary

Summary of Indonesian Nurses Migration

The migration of Indonesian nurses to international markets is a multifaceted phenomenon influenced by various factors and stages. Here is a summary of the available evidence:

Pre-Migration Stage:

- **Language Proficiency:** Essential for understanding job positions and adapting to destination countries [1](#).
- **Motivations:** Include better job opportunities and economic reasons [1](#) [2](#).
- **Preparation:** Involves understanding the healthcare systems and cultural contexts of destination countries [1](#) [2](#).

Expanded summary

Based on the available evidence from the abstracts, the migration of Indonesian nurses has significant economic, social, and policy implications, as well as challenges faced by the nurses during migration.

Economic Implications:

- Indonesian nurse migration has economic implications for both Indonesia and the destination countries. The migration contributes to brain drain in Indonesia, while also providing economic contributions to the destination countries [1](#) [2](#).
- The Indonesia–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement facilitates Indonesian nurse migration to Japan, offering potential trade and employment benefits for Indonesia. However, this also poses a challenge for Indonesia in balancing domestic health workforce needs with the rights of nurses to migrate abroad [3](#).
- The economic factors, such as salary and working environment, are crucial determinants of international migration of nurses [4](#) [5](#).

References

Reference 1

The journey of Indonesian nurse migration: a scoping review

Pradipta R.O., Efendi F., Alruwaili A.S., (...), Kurniati A. *Healthcare in Low-Resource Settings* ↗ 2023

Reference 2

Determinants of nursing students' intention to migrate overseas to work and implications for sustainability: The case of Indonesian students

Efendi F., Oda H., Kurniati A., (...), Ritonga I.L. *Nursing and Health Sciences* ↗ 2021

Reference 3

Nursing beyond borders: The Indonesian diaspora

Efendi F., Aurizki G.E., Pradipta R.O. *Nursing Beyond Borders: The Indonesian Diaspora* ↗ 2024

[Show all 9 references](#)

Foundational documents

31 citations

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F., Efendi, Ferry, T.K., MacKey, Tim Ken, M., Huang, Meichih, C., Chen, Ching-Min *Nursing Ethics* ↗ 2017

73 citations

Why do nurses migrate? - a review of recent literature

S., Dywili, Sophia, A.J., Bonner, Ann J., L.M., O'Brien, Louise M. *Journal of Nursing Management* ↗ 2013

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- Reliability:
 - Powered by RAG Fusion technology and Copilot, with strict prompt engineering to ensure high-quality searches and responses.

- ⌚ Creating a plan to answer your query
- ⌚ Performing natural language search:
 - Publications on international nurse migration in the last 10 years
- ⌚ Performing keyword search:
 - ("international nurse migration" OR "global nurse mobility" OR "cross-border nurse movement" OR "overseas nurse relocation") AND (migration OR mobility OR movement OR relocation)
- ⌚ Generating summary

PENGGUNAAN BAHASA INDONESIA

Explore topics and discover relevant references since 2003 [How it works](#)

Cari publikasi dalam 10 tahun terakhir tentang migrasi perawat internasional



- **Motivations for Migration:** Nurses migrate for various reasons including financial, professional, political, social, and personal factors. Economic incentives are significant but not the sole motivator, especially among nurses moving between developed countries [1](#).
- **Impact on Health Systems:** The out-migration of nurses has negatively impacted health systems in sub-Saharan Africa, exacerbating nursing shortages and necessitating policy interventions in both source and recipient countries [2](#). Similarly, the UK and USA have seen increased reliance on international nurses to address local shortages, which has broader implications for global health equity [3](#) [4](#).
- **Challenges Faced by Migrant Nurses:** Internationally educated nurses (IENs) often face barriers such as discrimination, difficulties in professional reestablishment, and cultural adjustments. These challenges can affect their integration and job satisfaction [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#).
- **Policy and Ethical Considerations:** Ethical recruitment and equitable treatment of migrating nurses are critical. Initiatives like the International Centre on Nurse Migration aim to address these issues by promoting ethical recruitment practices and supporting migrant nurses [9](#) [10](#).
- **Future Trends:** The demand for international nurses is expected to grow due to ongoing nursing shortages in many developed countries. This trend underscores the need for sustainable and ethical migration policies to mitigate negative impacts on source countries [3](#) [4](#).



Global Migration and Acculturation of International Nurses Consistent Theme

The consistent interest in the global migration and acculturation of international nurses highlights the ongoing challenges and opportunities in integrating these professionals into new healthcare systems. This theme encompasses the factors influencing migration, the experiences of internationally educated nurses (IENs), and the policies affecting their retention and professional development.

[Show references](#)

Potential Hypotheses:

- Acculturation programs significantly improve job satisfaction and retention rates among internationally educated nurses
- Policy changes in host countries directly impact the migration patterns and integration success of international nurses

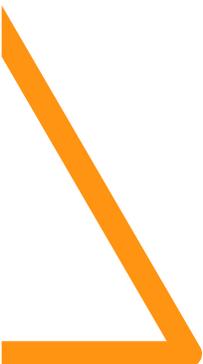
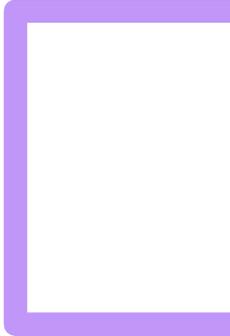
Professional Integration and Ethical Considerations for International Nurses Novel Theme

The novel focus on the professional integration and ethical considerations for international nurses addresses the barriers and facilitators to their successful integration into host countries' healthcare systems. This theme also explores the historical context of policies to protect internationally educated nurses from exploitation and human trafficking.

[Show references](#)

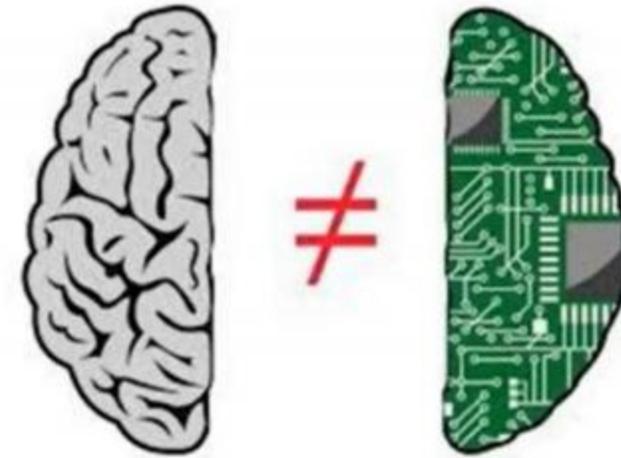
Potential Hypotheses:

- Enhanced ethical training and support systems reduce the risk of exploitation and improve the professional integration of internationally educated nurses
- Historical analysis of nurse migration policies can inform the development of more effective and protective measures for international nurses



AI is not a threat.. It presents both opportunities and challenges

The delicate balance between opportunities and challenges associated with AI



AI is a brain without a mind. Artificial intelligence lacks consciousness, self-awareness, and subjective experience, which are characteristic of human minds.

Kesimpulan

"The Scopus AI interface is intuitive and easy to use, it allows the researcher to obtain an overview of a problem, as well as identify authors and approaches, in a more agile search session than conventional search.

It is a valuable tool for literature reviews, construction of theoretical frameworks and verification of relationships between variables, among other applications that are actually impossible to delimit."

Referensi:

Arksey & O'Malley (2005), *literature studies: Towards a methodological framework*, IJSRM 8(1): 19–32

Cooper et al. (2019), *An evidence-based checklist for improving literature review quality*, Clinical Nursing Research

The Joanna Briggs Institute (2019), *Reviewer's Manual*

Terima Kasih