

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku:

- Ahmad, Z. (1995). *Hakim Agama dari Masa ke Masa*. Jakarta: Munas Ikaha.
- Archer, C. (1983). *International Organization*, London: George Allen & Unwin Publishing Ltd.
- Archer, C. (2001). *International Organization*. New York: Routledge.
- Archer, C. (2001). *International Organizations 3rd Edition* (3rd ed.). Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- Baylis, J., & Smith, S. (2001). *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Blanchard, J., Mansfield, E. D., & Ripsman, N. M. (2000). *Power and the Purse: Economic Statecraft, Interdependence, and National Security*. Frank Cass.
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Sage Publication.
- Esty, J. A., Gurr, T. R., & Harf, B. (1998). *State Failure Task Force Report: Phase II Findings*. Virginia: Science Applications International Corporation.
- Haryomataram, G. (1988). *Bunga Rampai Hukum Humaniter (Hukum Perang)*. Jakarta: Bumi Nusantara Jaya.
- Indriantoro, N., & Supomo, B. (2013). *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis Untuk Akuntansi & Manajemen*. Yogyakarta: BPFE.
- Justice, M. o. (2009). *Law on Elimination of Violence against Women (EVAW LAW)*. ISLAMIC REPUBLIC of Afghanistan Ministry of Justice.

- Karns, M. P., & Mingst, K. A. (2004). *International Organizations*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Larsen, I. H. (2010). *UNAMA in Afghanistan: Challenges and Opportunities in Peacemaking, State-building and Coordination*. Oslo: The Norwegian Institute of International Affairs.
- Muhith, A. (2015). *Pendidikan Keperawatan Jiwa (Teori dan Aplikasi)*. Yogyakarta: CV Andi Offset.
- Nations, U. (2006). Status of submission and consideration of reports submitted by States parties under article 18 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Woman. *United Nation*.
- Nugrahani, F. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Dalam Penelitian Pendidikan Bahasa*. Surakarta.
- Purwati, R. P. (2019). Analisis Kegagalan Afghanistan dalam Eliminasi Kasus Honor Killing Tahun 2011 - 2018. *FISIP Udayana*.
- Raco, J. R. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Jenis, Karakteristik dan Keunggulannya*. Jakarta: PT Grasindo.
- Rudy, T. M. (1993). *Administrasi dan organisasi internasional*. PT. Eresco.
- Rukajat, A. (2018). *Pendekatan penelitian kuantitatif = Quantitative research approach / Dr. Ajat Rukajat, M. MPd*. Yogyakarta : Deepublish, 2018. @ 2018 by Deepublish Publisher.
- Runion, M. L. (2007). *The History of Afghanistan (The Greenwood Histories of the Modern Nations)*. Greenwood.
- Scott, G. (1998). *Towards a Democratic Civil Peace? Opportunity, Grievance, and Civil War*. Washington: World Bank.

- Smouth, M. C. (2001). *The New International Relations : Theory and Practice*. Hurst Company London.
- Suryokusumo, S. (2007). *Pengantar Hukum Organisasi Internasional* (1st ed.). Tatanusa.
- Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: PT ALFABETA.
- Surachmad, W. (1998). *Metode Penelitian Ilmiah*. Bandung: Trasiro
- Tadjbakhsh, S. & Chenoy, A. (2007). *Human Security. Concepts and implications*. New York: Routledge.
- United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner (Ed.). (2016). *Human Rights. Inter-Parliamentary Union*, 21-22.
- UNDP. (1994). *Human Development Report*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wagiman, W. (2005). *Hukum Humaniter dan HAM*. Jakarta: Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat.

Jurnal:

- Alston, P. (2009). *A Third Generation of Solidarity Rights: Progressive Development or Obfuscation of International Human Rights Law?* (3rd ed., Vol. 29). Cambridge University.
- Amara Nurfahirah, Y. D. (2022). Upaya United Nations Women (UN Women) dalam Menangani Diskriminasi terhadap Perempuan di Afghanistan. *JURNAL TRANSBORDER*, 108-109.
- Argenti, G., Dhiaulhaq, S., & Pramesti, A. (2023). Perspektif PBB Mengenai Pelanggaran Human Security Perempuan Oleh Taliban 2021. *Jurnal Ilmiah Wahana Pendidikan*, 9(1), 581-592.

- Biermann, F., & Bauer, S. (2003, Publisher: Elsevier). Global Environmental Change. *Assessing the effectiveness of intergovernmental organisations in international environmental politics*, 189-193. :10.1016/S0959-3780(03)00024-4
- Charlesworth, H. (1994). What Are "Women's International Human Rights?" In *Human Rights of Women: National and International Perspectives* (<https://www.degruyter.com/document/doi/10.9783/9780812201666.58/html> ed., pp. 58-84). edited by Rebecca J. Cook Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Farida, E. (2011). E-Journal UNDIP. *Implementasi prinsip pokok Convention On The Elimination Of All Forms Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) di Indonesia*, 40(4), 445. <https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/mmh/article/view/13088/9822>
- Fuadi, A. (2014). Peran United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) dalam Memberikan Perlindungan Hak Asasi Manusia di Afghanistan pada Tahun 2009-2012. *JOM FISIP*, 1(2), 1-16.
- Haggard, S., & Simmons, B. A. (2009). *Theories of international regimes* (3rd ed., Vol. 41). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300027569>
- Helm, C., & Sprinz, D. (2000, 10 5). Measuring the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes. *JSTOR*, 44(5), 630-652. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/174647>.
- Krain, M., & Myers, M. E. (1997). Democracy and Civil War: A Note on the Democratic Peace Proposition. *International Interactions*, 23(1), 109-118.

- Lestari, O. D. (2021). Upaya Perlawanan Perempuan Afghanistan dalam Menghadapi Ancaman Opresi/Kebijakan Opresif Taliban. *IJPSS: Indonesian Journal of Peace and Security Studies*, 3(2), 68-78.
- Majstorovic, S. (1995). Politicized Ethnicity and Economic Inequality. *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, 1(1).
- Mathews, J. T. (1989). Redefining Security. *Foreign Affairs*, 68(2), 162-177.
- McCormack, T. (2008). Power and Agency in the Human Security Framework. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 21(1).
- Paris, R. (2001). Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?. *International Security*, 26(2), 87-102.
- Prayuda, R., Harto, S., & Gunawan, D. (2019, 10 27). POLITIK INSTITUSI REZIM INTERNASIONAL (KONSEP DAN PENDEKATAN ANALISIS). *Journal of Diplomacy and International Studies*, 2(2), 98. [https://doi.org/10.25299/jdis.2019.vol2\(02\).5182](https://doi.org/10.25299/jdis.2019.vol2(02).5182)
- Purwanti, N. K., Priadarsini, N. W., & Dewi, P. R. (2021). Analisis Kegagalan Afghanistan Dalam Eliminasi Kasus Honor Killing Tahun 2011-2018. *DIKSHI: Diskusi Ilmiah Komunitas Hubungan Internasional*, 1(1).
- Sulchan, A., & Ghani, M. G. (2017). Mekanisme Penuntutan Jaksa Penuntut Umum Terhadap Tindak Pidana Anak. *Jurnal Studi dan Penelitian Hukum Islam*, 1(1), 110-133.
- Untari, S. N., & Kartina, I. (2020). Asuhan keperawatan jiwa pada pasien dengan resiko perilaku kekerasan. *Jurnal UKH*.
- Walt. (1991). The Renaissance of Security Studies. *World Politics*, 50(1), 7-33.

Website dan Internet:

- AIHRC. (2020, 3 23). *Summary Report on Violence Against Women*. Afghanistan Independent Human Rights Commission. https://www.aihrc.org.af/home/research_report/8803
- Amnesty International. (2021, Desember 6). *Afghanistan: Penyintas kekerasan berbasis gender ditinggalkan setelah pengambilalihan Taliban – penelitian baru*. https://www-amnesty-org.translate.google/en/latest/news/2021/12/afghanistan-survivors-of-gender-based-violence-abandoned-following-taliban-takeover-new-research/?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc
- Amnesty International. (2023, May 3). *THE TALIBAN'S WAR ON WOMEN*. International Commission of Jurist. Retrieved August 13, 2024, from <https://amnesty.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/ASA1167892023ENGLISH-The-Talibans-War-on-Women.pdf>
- Banuazizi, A., & Weiner, M. (Eds.). (1988). *The State, Religion, and Ethnic Politics Afghanistan, Iran, and Pakistan*. New York : Syracuse University Press. <https://press.syr.edu/supressbooks/1774/state-religion-and-ethnic-politics/>
- Barr, H. (2018, May 30). *Afghan Government Ignoring Violence Against Women*. Human Rights Watch. Retrieved August 8, 2024, from <https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/05/30/afghan-government-ignoring-violence-against-women>
- BBC News. (2021, August 16). *Warga Afghanistan di bawah Taliban, 'setiap orang ketakutan'*. BBC. Retrieved February 29, 2024, from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-58227538>
- BBC News. (2021, December 31). *Wawancara khusus mantan presiden Afghanistan: Mengapa kabur dari Taliban, tuduhan mengambil uang negara, hingga kesalahan membaca politik AS*. BBC. Retrieved July 4, 2024, from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-59834657>

- Brunet, A., & Helal, I. S. (2003, September). Government of Canada. *Seizing an opportunity : Afghan women and the constitution-making process : Rights & Democracy Mission report*.
<https://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/E84-15-2003E.pdf>.
- CEDAW. (2003). Basic Information on CEDAW. *The Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women*.
<http://www.stasek.com/alittlehelp/programs/cedaw.pdf>.
- CNBC. (2021, December 31). *AS Minggat, Taliban Berkuasa Penuh di Afghanistan*. CNBC Indonesia. Retrieved February 29, 2024, from
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20211230144426-4-303304/as-minggat-taliban-berkuasa-penuh-di-afghanistan>
- Commission on the Status of Women. (2001, March 6-16). Women Watch by United Nation. *Follow-up to the Fourth World Conference on Women and to the special session of the General Assembly entitled "Women 2000: gender equality, development and peace for the twenty-first century": review of mainstreaming in organizations of the United Nations, 45(3(A))*.
<https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/csw/ECN6-2001L5REV1.htm>
- Daniszewski, J. (2002, March 9). *Post-Taliban Kabul Marks International Women's Day*. World & Nation Los Angeles Times.
<https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2002-mar-09-mn-31970-story.html>
- Davies, R. (2021). *Afghanistan: Taliban kembali berkuasa, 'setiap orang ketakutan', warga meratapi hilangnya kebebasan*. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-58227538>
- Dikarma, K. (2022). *Taliban Dinilai Lembagakan Diskriminasi Terhadap Wanita*. <https://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/r5urar335/taliban-dinilai-lembagakan-diskriminasi-terhadap-wanita>.

- Donnelly, J. (2003). *Universal Human Rights In Theory and Practice*. Cornell University Press Ithaca and London.
<https://ocd.lcwu.edu.pk/cfiles/Political%20Science/EC/Pol.Sc-204/UniversalHumanRightsinTheoryandPracticebyJackDonnellyz-lib.org.pdf>
- Gunadha, R. (2021). *Kondisi Terkini Afghanistan Era Taliban, Jaksa Najla Ayoubi: Kami Tidak Bisa Bernapas*.
<https://www.suara.com/news/2021/11/09/183058/kondisi-terkini-afghanistan-era-taliban-jaksa-najla-ayoubi-kami-tidak-bisa-bernapas>.
- Human Rights Watch. (2012). Human Rights Watch. *World Report 2012 events of 2011*, 292. www.hrw.org
- Kemdikbud. (2014, December 17). *SEBUAH PENGANTAR METODE KUALITATIF Pengertian metode, berasal dari bahasa Yunani yaitu methodos yang berarti cara atau jalan yan*. LMS-SPADA INDONESIA. Retrieved July 12, 2024, from https://lmsspada.kemdikbud.go.id/pluginfile.php/553960/mod_resource/content/1/materi%20metode%20Kualitatif%20teoriiI.pdf
- Kementerian Eropa dan Luar Negeri Prancis. (2006, January-February). Building on Success The London Conference on Afghanistan. *THE AFGHANISTAN COMPACT*, 1-4.
https://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/afghanistan_compact.pdf.
- King, G. Murray, C. J. L. 2001. Rethinking human security. *Political Science Quarterly*, 116(4). <https://www.gdrc.org/sustdev/husec/hs.pdf>.
- Larson, A. (2015, March). UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE. *Political Parties in Afghanistan*. <https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/SR362-Political-Parties-in-Afghanistan.pdf>.

- Lestari, O. D. (2021, july-december). IJPSS: Indonesian Journal of Peace and Security Studies. *Upaya Perlawanan Perempuan Afghanistan dalam Menghadapi Ancaman Operasi/Kebijakan Operasi Taliban*, 3(2), 68-78. <https://ijpss.unram.ac.id/index.php/ijpss/article/view/88/36>
- Levy, M. A., Young, O. R., & Zurn, M. (1995, september). THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL REGIMES. *PURE IIASA*, 1(3). <https://pure.iiasa.ac.at/id/eprint/4458/1/RR-96-07.pdf>.
- Mahdi Zahraa, M. A. a. (2015, October). JSTOR. *War against Terrorism: Legality of the US Invasion of Afghanistan*, 68(3/4), 81-103. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/44988239>
- Mgresson, R. (2010). United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan: Background and Policy Issues. <https://sgp.fas.org/crs/row/R40747.pdf>.
- Maplecroft. (2013, december 4). *World: Human Rights Risk Index 2014*. ReliefWeb. https://reliefweb.int/map/world/world-human-rights-risk-index-2014?gad_source=1&gclid=CjwKCAjw7NmzBhBLEiwAxrHQ-SH2YJQUjI1k1ZgV5BN0TTAMAUT7egDSEivenHzyqmYboHHfJ8nXKhoCPWgQAvD_BwE
- Margesson, R. (2010, December 27). United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan: Background and Policy Issues. *Congressional Research Service*. <https://sgp.fas.org/crs/row/R40747.pdf>.
- Miles, E. L., Andresen, S., Carlin, E. M., Underdal, A., Skjærseth, J. B., & Wettestad, J. (2001). *Environmental Regime Effectiveness: Confronting Theory with Evidence*. MIT Press. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/2784.001.0001>

- News, B. (2021, Agustus). *BBC News*. Retrieved from Taliban datang, aktivis perempuan tidak akan tinggalkan Afghanistan, apa sebabnya?: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-58241284>
- Noroozi, E. (2022, may 10). *Perempuan Afghanistan Tentang Aturan Soal Burqa, Perpecahan di Taliban Semakin Dalam? Krisis Di Afghanistan*. <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/perempuan-afghanistan-tentang-aturan-soal-burqa-perpecahan-di-taliban-semakin-dalam-/6564906.html>
- OHCHR. (2017, July 26). *General recommendation No. 35 (2017) on gender-based violence against women, updating general recommendation No. 19 (1992)*. ohchr. Retrieved August 22, 2024, from <https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/general-comments-and-recommendations/general-recommendation-no-35-2017-gender-based>
- OHCHR. (2023, July 11). *Experts: Taliban treatment of women may be “gender apartheid”*. ohchr. Retrieved July 3, 2024, from <https://www.ohchr.org/en/stories/2023/07/experts-taliban-treatment-women-may-be-gender-apartheid>
- OHCHR. (1979, December 18). *Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. Adopted and opened for signature, ratification and accession by General Assembly resolution 34/180 of 18 December 1979 entry into force 3 September 1981, in accordance with article 27(1), 27(1), 2*. <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/cedaw.pdf>.
- OHCHR. (2014, May 28). United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. *“Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences, 26(3), 17*. <https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.ohchr.org%2Fen%2Fdocuments%2Fthematic-reports%2Fahrc3847-report-special-rapporteur-violence-against-women-its-causes->

and&psig=AOvVaw0MelHksVRxxrnYtPQB_rH&ust=1724146880492000
&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=8.

ReliefWeb. (2008, March 28). Relief Web. *Afghanistan: UNAMA fact sheet 2008*, 1-2. <https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-unama-fact-sheet-2008>

Relations, C. o. (2021, September 14). *Global Conflict Tracker*. Retrieved from CFR ORG: <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/war-afghanistan>

Salahuddin, S., & Gornall, J. (2020, September 10). *Queen Soraya of Afghanistan: A woman ahead of her time*. Arab News. Retrieved July 4, 2024, from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1732666/world>

Security Council. (n.d.). *UN Documents for Women, Peace and Security: Secretary-General's Reports*. Security Council Report. Retrieved August 27, 2024, from https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un_documents_type/secretary-generals-reports/?ctype=Women%2C%20Peace%20and%20Security&cbtype=women-peace-and-security

Sirat, H., & Hakimi, A. (2021, November 11). *Kisah Mantan PNS Afganistan Jual Perabot Supaya Bisa Makan*. Konflik Afghanistan. <https://www.dw.com/id/mantan-pns-afghanistan-mencari-nafkah-di-bawah-taliban/a-59776913>

Smith, at.al., R. K.M. (2008). *Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia*. PUSHAM UII. [https://jdih.situbondokab.go.id/barang/buku/13.%20Hukum%20Hak%20Asasi%20Manusia%20by%20Rhona%20K.M.%20Smith,%20dkk.%20\(z-lib.org\).pdf](https://jdih.situbondokab.go.id/barang/buku/13.%20Hukum%20Hak%20Asasi%20Manusia%20by%20Rhona%20K.M.%20Smith,%20dkk.%20(z-lib.org).pdf)

The Henry L. Stimson Center. (2002). Peace Operations Backgrounder. *REBUILDING AFGHANISTAN: THE UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE*

MISSION IN AFGHANISTAN (UNAMA), 1-2.
<https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/31675/UNAMAbackgrounder.pdf>

Tinker. (1981). *Human Rights Quarterly* (2nd ed., Vol. 3). The Johns Hopkins University Press. <https://www.jstor.org/journal/humarighquar>

UN Peacekeeping. (2023). What is Peacekeeping.
<https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/what-is-peacekeeping>

UNAMA. (n.d.). United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan: UNAMA. Retrieved July 16, 2024, from <http://unama.unmissions.org>

UNAMA. (2009, July 8). SILENCE IS VIOLENCE. *End the Abuse of Women in Afghanistan*, 5-6. https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/vaw-english_1.pdf.

UNAMA. (2017, November 25). *Afghan women reporters, seizing on global trends, empower voices against abuse and violence*. United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan. Retrieved September 3, 2024, from <https://unama.unmissions.org/afghan-women-reporters-seizing-global-trends-empower-voices-against-abuse-and-violence>

UNAMA. (2018, May 17). *Herat leaders discuss challenges, way forward in women's rights efforts*. United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan. Retrieved 9 3, 2024, from United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan

UNAMA. (2019, November 25). *Amplify voices of survivors and advocates to end sexual violence and rape*. United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan. Retrieved September 3, 2024, from <https://unama.unmissions.org/amplify-voices-survivors-and-advocates-end-sexual-violence-and-rape>

UNAMA. (2020, December). In Search of Justice for Crimes of Violence Against Women and Girls. *United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for*

Human Rights, 6-20.
https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/in_search_of_justice_for_crimes_of_violence_against_women_and_girls.pdf.

UNAMA. (2021, March 31). *Women's inclusion the focus of events across Afghanistan*. United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan. Retrieved September 5, 2024, from <https://unama.unmissions.org/women%E2%80%99s-inclusion-focus-events-across-afghanistan>

UNAMA. (2021, November 25). *UN calls for solidarity and commitment to end violence against women and girls amidst humanitarian crises*. United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan. Retrieved September 5, 2024, from <https://unama.unmissions.org/un-calls-solidarity-and-commitment-end-violence-against-women-and-girls-amidst-humanitarian-crises>

UNAMA. (2023, December). United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan. *Divergence of Practice: The Handling of Complaints of Gender-Based Violence against Women and Girls by Afghanistan's de facto Authorities*, 4-22.

UNAMA. (2024). *About | UNAMA*. United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan. Retrieved July 14, 2024, from <https://unama.unmissions.org/about>

UNAMA. (2024). *Mandate of UNAMA*. UN Security Council. https://unama-unmissions-org.translate.google/un-security-council-resolutions?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc

UNAMA & OHCHR. (2011, November). UNMissions. *A Long Way to Go: Implementation of the Elimination of Violence against Women Law in Afghanistan*, 6-7.

https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/november_23_unama-ohchr-joint-report-on-implementation-of-evaw-law_eng_1.pdf.

UNAMA & OHCHR. (2015, April). Justice through the Eyes of Afghan Women. *Cases of Violence against Women Addressed through Mediation and Court Adjudication*, 30-31.

https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwjGmMvZs5KHAXWSd2wGHY72ApcQFnoECA8QAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Funama.unmissions.org%2Fsites%2Fdefault%2Ffiles%2Funama_ohchr_justice_through_eyes_of_afghan_women_-15_april_2015.

UNAMA & OHCHR. (2018, May). Injustice and Impunity. *Mediation of Criminal Offences of Violence against Women*, 6-35.

https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Countries/AF/UNAMA_OHCHR_EVAW_Report2018_InjusticeImpunity29May2018.pdf.

Underdal, A. (1992, september). The Concept of Regime 'Effectiveness'. *JSTOR*, 27(3), 227-240. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/45083884>.

UNFPA. (2013, March 7). *Strengthening Afghanistan's National Police Force to Address Violence Against Women*. Violence Against Woman.

<https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/news/strengthening-afghanistan%E2%80%99s-national-police-force-address-violence-against-women>

UNHCR The UN Refugee Agency. (2017, November 9). *Situation of women and girls in Afghanistan*. Retrieved May 1, 2024, from

<https://www.refworld.org/reference/countryrep/unga/2003/en/47454>

UNICEF. (2023, June 1). *Sexual violence - UNICEF DATA*. UNICEF Data.

Retrieved June 20, 2024, from <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-protection/violence/sexual-violence/>

- United Nation. (2012, January 13). Report of the Secretary General. *Index to Proceedings of the General Assembly Sixty-sixth 2011/2012*, , 66thsess, Agenda Item 34, UN Doc A/66/657-S/2012/33. https://www.un.org/sites/un2.un.org/files/2020/06/a66-parti_0.pdf.
- United Nations. (2002, March 18). General Assembly Security Council. *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security Report of the Secretary-Genera, A/56/875-S/2002/278, section VI*, 16-19. <https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/18%20March%202002.pdf>.
- United Nations. (2008, October 21). General Assembly. *Estimates in respect of special political missions, good offices and other political initiatives authorized by the General Assembly and/or the Security Council United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan, A/63/346/Add.4*, 30-40.
- United Nations. (2017). Security Council Resolution 2344 (2017). *Adopted by the Security Council at its 7902nd meeting, on 17 March 2017, S/RES/2344 (2017)*, 3-9. https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/resolution_2344_2017_english.pdf.
- United Nations. (2018, March 8). Security Council Resolution 2405 (2018). *Adopted by the Security Council at its 8199th meeting, on 8 March 2018, S/RES/2405 (2018)*, 2-12. https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/s_res-2405_2018.pdf.
- United Nations. (2018, March 9). General Assembly: Report of the Secretary-General. *Estimates in respect of special political missions, good offices and other political initiatives authorized by the General Assembly and/or the Security Council, A/72/371/Add.9*, 27-28. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/search?ln=en&p=Estimates%20in%20respect%2>

Of special political missions, good offices and other political initiatives authorized by the General Assembly and the Security Council. 3A.

United Nations. (2018, march 9). United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan Report of the Secretary-General. *Estimates in respect of special political missions, good offices and other political initiatives authorized by the General Assembly and/or the Security Council, A/72/371/Add.9*, 29.

United Nations. (2019). Security Council Resolution 2489 (2019). *Adopted by the Security Council at its 8620th meeting, on 17 September 2019, S/RES/2489 (2019)*.

https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/resolution_2489_2019_english.pdf.

United Nations. (2020, september 15). Security Council Resolution 2543 (2020). *Adopted by the Security Council at its 8759th meeting, on 15 September 2020, S/RES/2543, 2-5*.

https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/resolution_2543_2020_english.pdf.

United Nations. (2021, September 17). Security Council Resolution 2596 (2021). *Adopted by the Security Council at its 8862nd meeting, on 17 September 2021, S/RES/2596, 1-2*.

https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/res_2596_2021_e.pdf.

United Nations. (2022, March 17). Security Council Resolution 2626 (2022). *Adopted by the Security Council at its 8997th meeting, on 17 March 2022, S/RES/2626, 1-4*.

https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/res_2626_2022_e.pdf.

- UN Women. (2008). *Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women*. the United Nations. Retrieved August 1, 2024, from <https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/>
- UN Women. (2013, December). UN Women Asia and The Pacific. *"Like A bird With Broken Wings" Afghan Woman Oral History*, 1-36. <https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2013/12/like-a-bird-with-broken-wings>
- UN Women. (2024). UN Women. *Afghanistan Gender Country Profile 2024*, 7-12. <https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2024-06/Gender-country-profile-Afghanistan-en.pdf>.
- US Department of State. (2022). *Laporan Kebebasan Beragama Internasional 2022: Afghanistan*. https://www-state-gov.translate.goog/reports/2022-report-on-international-religious-freedom/afghanistan/?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc
- Vasak, K. (1977). UNESCO Digital Library. *A 30-year struggle; the sustained efforts to give force of law to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, XXX(11), 28-29. <https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000074816>.
- WHO (Ed.). (2021, March 9). World Health Organization. *Violence Against Women Prevalence Estimates, 2018*, 13-15. <https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/341337/9789240022256-eng.pdf?sequence=1>
- Wimpelmann, T. (2017). Adultery, rape, and escaping the house: The protection and policing of female sexuality in Afghanistan. *CMI Working Paper*, 9, 1-16. <https://www.cmi.no/publications/6404-adultery-rape-and-escaping-the-house>.
- Woman, U. N. (2023, Juni). *UN Women*. Retrieved from [unwomen org: https://www.unwomen.org/en](https://www.unwomen.org/en)

Zahidi, S. (2022, July). WE Forum. *Global Gender Gap Report 2022*, 11.
https://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GGGR_2022.pdf