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APPENDIX

Table 1. Borrowing processes in "The Witch of Blackbird Pond"

| Type Borrowing | Findings | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | Jeb | \rightarrow | American | | |
| | Thomas | \rightarrow | Aramaic | | |
| | Martha | \rightarrow | Aramaic | | |
| | Tom | \rightarrow | Aramaic | | |
| | Eaton | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Wood | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Ashby | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Kimberley | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Bulkeley | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Holbrook | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Woodbridge | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Brown | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Whitney | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Edmund | \rightarrow | British (Old English) | | |
| | Mercy | \rightarrow | British (Puritan) | | |
| | Charity | \rightarrow | British (Puritan) | | |
| | William | \rightarrow | German | | |
| | Hughes | \rightarrow | German | | |
| | Katherine | \rightarrow | Greek | | |
| | Timothy | \rightarrow | Greek | | |
| | Andros | \rightarrow | Greek | | |
| | Peter | \rightarrow | Greek | | |
| | Stephen | \rightarrow | Greek | | |
| | Nathaniel | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Michael | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Rachel | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Judith | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Jonathan | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Hannah | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Eleazer | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Gershom | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | John | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Sally | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Samuel | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Eliza | \rightarrow | Hebrew | | |
| | Prudence | \rightarrow | Latin | | |
| | Francis | \rightarrow | Latin | | |
| | Fry | \rightarrow | Middle English | | |

Table 2. Compounding processes in "The Witch of Blackbird Pond"

Types of compound **Findings Adjectival** blue-coated, blue-flowered, blue-veined, dark-eved. diamond-paned, dim-witted. dour-looking, dove-colored, downright, extraordinary, fresh-painted, gilt-edged, gray-haired. fresh-sanded. grim-faced. ill-mannered, light-headed, long-familiar, low-pitched, low-voiced, lukewarm, much-loved, narrow-minded, odd-shaped. one-sided. orange-red. red-coated. redheaded, rose-colored, rosy-cheeked, scarlet-faced, sharp-faced. short-cropped. silk-tasseled, still-flickering, stout-handled, straight-shouldered, sure-footed, tight-clenched, tight-mouthed, tight-woven, white-haired, wide-brimmed, yellowgreen, leftover, barefoot, highclass, clean-swept, coarse-woven. downcast. dumbfounded, silk-clad, slow-burning, far-off. farthermost. shabbily-dressed, well-remembered, so-called. boxlike. childlike. damask-covered, fish-tainted, half-shucked, half-witted, halfhearted, headstrong, homesick, ladylike, moonlit, palm-studded. peacock-green, rapierlike, sacklike, sail-wrapped, snow-covered. soot-stained. sun-bleached, sun-dried, sun-warmed, waist-high, weatherbeaten, wind-reddened, windless, wraithlike, beaver-fur, shoulder-length, awestruck, backbreaking, breathtaking, God-fearing, hand-hewn, hand-turned, homespun, horrorstruck, seafaring. livelong. matter-of-fact. **Nominal** blackbird. blackmail. blacksmith. broadcloth. cross-staff, crosspieces, forecastle, foreknowledge, granddaughter, grandfather, grandmother, longboat, magicspell, merrymaking, midday, midnight, midstream, midsummer, newcomers, nightclothes. quarterdeck, roundhead, selectman. snowshoe. bedchamber, bedstead, borderland, brushpile, bulkhead, candlelight, candlestick, capstan, chairbacks, childhood, churchfolk,

churchgoers,

clergyman,

cornfield, craftsmanship, daylight, deadlights, doorpost, doorstep, ferryboats, figurehead, firelight, fireplace, fireside, firewood, flaxwheel, footstove, half-darkness,

cornbread,

corncake,

half-whisper, hallwav. handiwork. hatchway. hearthstone. hornbook. horsemen. household. housewife, innkeeper, landowner, lifeboat, logbooks, marketplace, milkweed, moonlight, nightfall, noontime, nursemaid, pathway, petticoat, pillowcase, platform, riverbank, riverman, roadway, rowboat, sailcloth, schoolmaster, schoolmistress, schoolroom, seaman, seashell. self-consciousness. self-pity, shipboard, shipwreck, shipyard, shoreline, spicecakes, spinning wheel, springtime, sunlight, sunshine, sweet tooth, topsails, townspeople, waistcoat, warehouses, whirlpool, whitecaps, wintertime, witchcraft, woodpile, vuletide. bloodshed. daybreak, daydream, house-raising, sunset, wool. sunrise. carding popcorn. choke-weed. clapboards, play-acting, riddance, threshold, husking bee, spinning wheel, trading ship, wedding dress, breaking point.

Table 3. Blending processes in "The Witch of Blackbird Pond"

| | Findings | | | | | |
|----------|--|-------------|---|---|--|--|
| Blending | middle middle middle middle middle | + + + + + + | summer August April night day | $\begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array}$ | midsummer mid-August mid-April midnight midday | |
| | middle | + | stream | \rightarrow | midstream | |

Table 4. Clipping processes in "The Witch of Blackbird Pond"

| | Findings | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Clipping | Nathaniel Katherine Grandfather Father Mother evening | $\begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array}$ | Nat Kit Grandpa Pa Ma eve | | |

Table 5. Back-Formation processes in "The Witch of Blackbird Pond"

| Back-Formation | Findings | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--|--|
| Noun to Verb | acceptance | \rightarrow | accept | | |
| | action | \rightarrow | act | | |
| | agreement | \rightarrow | agree | | |
| | appearance | \rightarrow | appear | | |
| | approval | \rightarrow | approve | | |
| | arrival | \rightarrow | arrive | | |
| | building | \rightarrow | build | | |
| | collection | \rightarrow | collect | | |
| | consideration | \rightarrow | consider | | |
| | decision | \rightarrow | decide | | |
| | declaration | \rightarrow | declare | | |
| | disappointment | \rightarrow | disappoint | | |
| | encouragement | \rightarrow | encourage | | |
| | endurance | \rightarrow | endure | | |
| | imagination | \rightarrow | imagine | | |
| | interpretation | \rightarrow | interpret | | |
| | interruption | \rightarrow | interrupt | | |
| | introduction | \rightarrow | introduce | | |
| | invitation | \rightarrow | invite | | |
| | marriage | \rightarrow | marry | | |
| | payments | \rightarrow | pay | | |
| | possession | \rightarrow | possess | | |
| | preparation | \rightarrow | prepare | | |
| | preparation | \rightarrow | prepare | | |
| | realization | \rightarrow | realize | | |
| | recognition | \rightarrow | recognize | | |
| | satisfaction | \rightarrow | satisfy | | |
| | settlement | \rightarrow | settle | | |
| | suggestion | \rightarrow | suggest | | |
| | trial | \rightarrow | try | | |
| | warmth | \rightarrow | warm | | |
| Adjective to Verb | angry | \rightarrow | anger | | |
| | careless | \rightarrow | care | | |
| | costly | \rightarrow | cost | | |
| | harmless | \rightarrow | harm | | |
| | hateful | \rightarrow | hate | | |
| | helpless | \rightarrow | help | | |
| | hopeless | \rightarrow | hope | | |
| | lively | \rightarrow | live | | |
| | seemly | \rightarrow | seem | | |
| | soundless | \rightarrow | sound | | |

Table 6. Conversion processes in "The Witch of Blackbird Pond"

| Conversion | Findings | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Adjective to Noun Noun to Verb | present (adjective) green (adjective) cold (adjective) warm (adjective) | poor (adjective) dark (adjective) silver (adjective) | | |
| | anger (noun) answer (noun) care (noun) cause (noun) comb (noun) control (noun) doubt (noun) end (noun) fear (noun) hope (noun) order (noun) | promise (noun) risk (noun) sail (noun) share (noun) sign (noun) sleep (noun) smell (noun) trust (noun) work (noun) fat (noun) | | |
| Verb to Noun | blow (verb) call (verb) claim (verb) cook (verb) cover (verb) dance (verb) drop (verb) escape (verb) fall (verb) fight (verb) fight (verb) help (verb) hold (verb) laugh (verb) lift (verb) move (verb) | notice (verb) play (verb) pull (verb) read (verb) return (verb) run (verb) save (verb) scream (verb) smile (verb) start (verb) stop (verb) support (verb) swim (verb) talk (verb) walk (verb) wash (verb) stare (verb) wait (verb) | | |

Table 7. Derivation processes in The Witch of Blackbird Pond

| Types of prefixes | Findings | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Quantify | uniform, overboard, overcome, overdo, overdrawn, overeager, overflowed, overhead, overhear, overheard, overlook, overlooked, overseen, overseer, overturned, overwhelmed, overworked, underbrush, underfoot, underlaid, undermined, underneath | | | |
| Locative | interceded, transformed | | | |
| Temporal | precaution, foreboding, forecastle, forehead, foreheads, foreknowledge, foreseeing | | | |
| Negation | disadvantage, disappeared, disappoint, disappointed, disappointing, disappointment, disapproval, disarmed, disclosure, discomfort, discomforted, disembark, disgraceful, disheartening, disliked, disloyal, dismissed, disobedience, disobedient, disobeyed, displeased, disposed, dissolving, distaste, distressed, inability, incautiously, incoherent, inconvenienced, indefinable, independence, indifference, indifferent, indigestible, indignant, indignation, inescapable, inexorably, infatuated, ingenuity, insubordination, intangible, intolerable, invalid, invariably, invisible, nondescript, nonsense, unable, unaccustomed, unashamedly, unaware, unbearable, unbelief, unbelievably, unbent, unbolt, unbolted, unbroken, uncertain, uncertainly, unchastened, unclaimed, uncomfortable, unconsciously, uncovered, uncurled, uncut, undo, undone, undressed, undulated, uneasily, uneasiness, uneasy, unexpected, unexpectedly, unexplainable, unfailing, unfair, unfinished, unfolded, ungrateful, unhappily, unhappy, unheeded, unholy, unimpressive, unkind, unknown, unlikely, unloading, unlovely, unlucky, unmanageable, unmarked, unmorthodox, unpack, unpainted, unperturbed, unprebasant, unpopular, unpremeditated, unperturbed, unpremeditated, unprepared, unprestrained, unruffled, unruly, unseemly, unskillful, unsuspecting, untouched, untroubled, unusually, unwary, unwilling, unwonted, unworn | | | |
| Others | misinterpreted, mistrust | | | |

| | c | cc• |
|-----------|----|----------|
| Vnes | Λt | suffixes |
| I y D C B | UI | Buillacs |

Findings

Nominal

marriage, appraisal, approval, arrival, disapproval, trial, abundance, acceptance, allegiance, annovance, appearance, arrogance, assistance, brilliance, defiance, distance, disturbance, elegance, endurance, fragrance, instance. nonchalance. performance. radiance. reluctance. repentance, riddance. reassurance. accidence, significance, vengeance, confidence, conscience, defence, difference, disobedience, existence, impatience, independence, indifference, indulgence, magnificence, patience, reverence, silence, violence, expectancy, buoyancy, excellency, radiant, brilliant, instant, servant, intimacy, sacrifice, freedom, seldom, wisdom. overseer, accuser. cavalier, churchgoer, Englander, farmer, flicker, former, innkeeper, joiner, knocker, landowner, laughter, newcomer, passenger, prayer, Ouaker, rescuer, shaker, stranger, tanner, teacher, traveler, sailor, creator, governor, visitor, suitor, contradictory, discovery, drudgery, embroidery, finery, frippery, inquiry, mockery, armfuls, cupful, handful, spoonfuls, childhood, likelihood, Samaritan, Puritan, Indian, bearing, beckoning, beginning, belongings, bidding, blessing, breathing, browning, bubbling. building, carding, caring, cheering, clearing, clothing, coming, crackling, crashing, crossing, doing, dripping, ducking, dusting, dwelling, feasting, feeling, fighting, frosting, greeting, hissing, humming, husking, knitting, landing, learning, liking, living, longing, making, meaning, meeting, merrymaking, mooring, moving, opening, planking, napping, narrowing, planting, questioning, rapping, reading, reckoning, rigging, rustling, schooling, scratching, screaming, scurrying, seafaring, setting, shearing. shimmering, shining, shooting, shouting, singing, snapping, spinning, stiffening, stirring, stockings, swimming, talking, teasing, thatching, thrashing, thudding, thumping, twinkling, upbringing, urging, waiting, warming, warning, washing, whispering, writing, accusation, action, admiration, animation, affection. affliction, anticipation, apprehension, champion, collection, communion, companion, concentration, condescension, confusion, congregation, consideration, consolation, consternation,

conversation. conviction. decision. declaration. deliberation, demonstration, desperation, destination, direction, discussion, distraction, dominion, education, exasperation, expectation, fortification, frustration, imagination. hesitation. humiliation, impression. indignation. inspiration, instigation, instruction, insubordination, interruption, introduction, invention, invitation, obligation, perfection, plantation, possession, premonition, preparation, procession, realization, rebellion, reception, recognition, reflection, relaxation, retribution, satisfaction, resignation, sensation, suggestion, suspicion, Catechism, Royalist, activity, authority, captivity, clarity, curiosity, divinity, familiarity, festivity, formality, generosity, hospitality, hostility, inability. ingenuity, legality, majority, purity, responsibility, vitality, accomplishment, acknowledgment, agreement, adornment, amazement, amusement, argument, astonishment, bewilderment, contentment, detachment. disappointment. embarrassment, employment, enchantments, encouragement, excitement, government, imprisonment, judgment, parchment, refreshment, payments. punishment, regiment, retirement, requirements, settlement. resentment. statement, alertness, awareness, bitterness, blackness, boldness, business, clumsiness, consciousness, crispness, dampness, darkness, directness, eagerness, emptiness, faintness, fairness, foolishness, gentleness, goodness, governess, happiness, haughtiness, helplessness, Highness, homesickness, hopelessness, idleness, illness, kindness. lightness, lameness. laxness. liveliness. loneliness, meekness, outspokenness, possessiveness, quietness, restlessness, sadness, selflessness, shyness, sickness, slowness, smugness, softness, solemnness, staidness, stillness, stubbornness, sureness, sweetness, tactlessness. uneasiness. uprightness, vagueness, weakness, weariness, wilderness, witness, friendship, comradeship. marksmanship, craftsmanship, relationship, township, troopship, worship.

Verbal

broken, driven, eaten, fallen, forgotten, frozen, given, hidden, mistaken, ovenseen, risen, shaken, soften, spoken, stolen, stricken, taken, unbroken, waken, written, realize, tantalize, visualize, recognize.

Adjectival

acceptable, available, comfortable, constable, dependable, fashionable, implacable, indefinable,

inescapable, intolerable. likeable. miserable. reasonable. remarkable. pleasurable. respectable. sociable. suitable. unhearable. uncomfortable. unexplainable, unmanageable, unmistakable, veritable, exceptional, hysterical, menial, musical, natural, normal, preternatural, quizzical, rhythmical, substantial, tropical, unnatural. contrary, temporary, leathery, solitary, silvery, powdery. blue-coated. blue-flowered. blue-veined. damask-covered. dark-eved. diamond-paned, dove-colored. dim-witted. dumb-founded, fish-tainted, fresh-painted, fresh-sanded, gilt-edged. gray-haired. grim-faced, half-hearted. half-shucked, half-witted, hand-turned, ill-mannered. low-pitched, low-voiced, much-loved, narrow-minded, odd-shaped. one-sided. palm-studded. red-coated. red-headed, rose-colored, rosy-cheeked, sail-wrapped, scarlet-faced, shabbily-dressed, sharp-faced, short-cropped, silk-tasseled, snow-covered, so-called, soot-stained. stout-handled. straight-shouldered. sun-bleached. sun-dried. sun-warmed, sure-footed, tight-clenched, tight-mouthed. well-remembered. white-haired. wide-brimmed, wind-reddened. half-starved, over-worked, awful, beautiful, boastful, careful, cheerful, deceitful, disgraceful, dreadful, fearful, fretful, gleeful, graceful, grateful, hateful, lawful, painful. meaningful. needful. peaceful. plentiful. powerful, purposeful, regretful, resentful, respectful, revengeful, rightful, scornful, shameful, sinful, spindleful, tactful, thankful, ungrateful, unskillful, useful, wasteful, willful. wistful, woful, wonderful, worshipful, aristocratic, elastic, frantic, gigantic, aching, adoring, agonizing, alarming. answering, approaching, backbreaking, billowing, biting, blistering, bobbing, boiling, breaking, bustling, carding, ceiling, chanting, cheering. chilling, clicking, comforting, coming. condescending, crashing, crowning, curning, curving, dangling, darkening, dazzling, departing. disheartening, disturbing, drifting, dripping, dying, echoing, flaming, fleeting, flying, following, forbidding, freezing, frightening, gasping, gathering, gleaming, glowing, graying, greeting, groping, growing, haunting, haunting, hiding, hissing, humming, husking, increasing, insulting, landing, leaping, living, looming, lunging, lutestring, maddening, melting, mocking, mounting, murmuring, nourishing, paddling, piercing, placating, pleading. racing. reaching. reading. reassuring. remaining, rigging, rotting, running, sailing, scouring, scowling. scurrying, seafaring, searching, shining, sinking, shrinking, slanting, sleeping, sleighing, smoldering. sobbing. sparkling, spilling, spinning. spreading, stamping, steaming, stinging, straining, surprising, swaying, tantalizing, terrifying, trading, trailing, trembling, tussling, unfailing, unloading, unpromising, unsuspecting, unwilling, waiting, waning, warming, whipping, whirring, whispering, winding, writhing, boyish, childish, foolish, greenish, modish, popish, priggish, reddish, deliberative, impressive. impulsive. instinctive. instructive. repulsive. unimpressive, breathless, careless, cheerless, cloudless, colorless. doubtless. endless. hapless. harmless. hopeless. luckless, motionless, heedless. helpless. nevertheless, nonetheless, priceless, relentless, restless, senseless, shameless, shapeless, soundless, speechless, spineless. thoughtless, toothless, useless, windless, wordless, abruptly, appallingly, brambly, brightly, chilly, costly, courtly, curly, daily, docilely, dolly, early, earthly, entirely, friendly, gaily, gingerly, incredibly, leisurely, lively, lonely, poorly, prickly, seemly, sparsely, tensely, terribly, totally, truly, unholy, unlikely, unmistakably, anxious, cautious, cavernous, dangerous, delicious, dubious. famous. gracious. envious. humorous. infectious, jovous, lustrous, malicious, monotonous, monstrous, mysterious, nauseous, nervous, pompous, rebellious, religious, righteous, spacious, suspicious, various, venomous.

Adverbial

abruptly, absently, accusingly, actually, admiringly, angrily, anxiously, apparently, airily, assembly, assuredly, auspiciously, automatically, awkwardly, badly, barely, bitterly, blindly, blithely, bluntly, boldly, breathlessly, briefly, brightly, briskly, brusquely, busily, carefully, carelessly, casually, cautiously, certainly, cheerfully, chilly, clammily, clearly, closely, coldly. completely. confidently. confidingly. consciously, conscientiously, contentedly, coolly, cordially. courteously. cozily. crossly. curiously. dangerously, darkly, defiantly, deliberately, deliciously, delightedly, demurely, desperately, diligently, directly, discreetly, doubtfully, dreamily, drowsily, dubiously, dully, eagerly, earnestly, easily, elegantly,

entirely, equally, everlastingly, exactly, exasperatingly, faintly. faithfully, fashionably, fearfully, fervently, fiercely, finally, firmly, fondly, forthrightly, frantically, frequently, friendly, fully, furtively, generously, gently, genuinely, gingerly, gladly, gradually, gratefully, gravely, greatly, grimly, grotesquely, grudgingly, gruffly, guiltily, haltingly, hardly, harshly, hastily, haughtily, heavily, heedlessly, helpfully, helplessly, hoarsely, honestly, hopefully, hungrily, hurriedly, hysterically, immediately, impatiently, imperceptibly, impetuously, imploringly, importantly, impulsively, incautiously, increasingly. incredulously. indulgently, inexorably. instantly. instinctively, intensely, intently, invariably, irrelevantly, jauntily, kindly, lamely, lately, lazily, levelly, likely, literally, lively, lonely, longingly, loudly, lovely, loyally, meaningfully, menacingly, merely, mildly, miraculously, mischievously, miserably, modestly, morosely, mutely, naturally, naturedly, nearly, nervously, newly, nimbly, noiselessly, noisily, obediently, obviously, occasionally, painfully, partly, perceptibly, perfectly, philosophically, plainly, politely, positively, possibly, practically, presently, primly, probably, promptly, properly, protectively, proudly, provocatively, quickly, quietly, rapidly. rapturously, rarely. readily. reasonably. reflectively, regretfully, reluctantly, reproachfully, resolutely, respectfully, reverently, rightfully, rightly, ruefully, safely, savagely, scarcely, scornfully, secretly, securely, serenely, seriously, shakily, shamefacedly, sharply, shortly, shyly, silently, simply, sincerely, sleepily, slightly, slowly, soberly, softly, soldierly, solemnly, soundlessly, speedily, squarely, steadily, steeply, sternly, stiffly, stolidly, strangely, strictly, stubbornly, suddenly, surely, surreptitiously, suspiciously, sweetly, swiftly, tactfully, tangibly, tardily, tenderly, terribly, thankfully, thirstily, thoroughly, thoughtfully, tightly, timidly, totally, tremulously, triumphantly, truly, trustfully, unashamedly, unbelievably. uncertainly, unconsciously, unexpectedly, unhappily, unlovely, unmistakably, unruly, unseemly, unusually, uproariously, utterly, vaguely, vehemently, viciously, vigorously, violently, warmly, weakly, wearily, widely, wiggly, wildly, willingly, wistfully, worriedly, wryly.

Table 8. Multiple processes in The Witch of Blackbird Pond

| Type | | Findings | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|--------|---|-----|---------------|------------------|
| Multiple | inn | + | keep | + | -er | \rightarrow | innkeeper |
| Processes | church | + | go | + | -er | \rightarrow | churchgoer |
| | land | + | own | + | -er | \rightarrow | landowner |
| | new | + | come | + | -er | \rightarrow | newcomer |
| | blue | + | coat | + | -ed | \rightarrow | blue-coated |
| | blue | + | flower | + | -ed | \rightarrow | blue-flowered |
| | blue | + | vein | + | -ed | \rightarrow | blue-veined |
| | damask | + | cover | + | -ed | \rightarrow | damask-covered |
| | dark | + | eye | + | -ed | \rightarrow | dark-eyed |
| | diamond | + | pane | + | -ed | \rightarrow | diamond-paned |
| | dim | + | wit | + | -ed | \rightarrow | dim-witted |
| | dove | + | color | + | -ed | \rightarrow | dove-colored |
| | dumb | + | found | + | -ed | \rightarrow | dumb-founded |
| | fish | + | taint | + | -ed | \rightarrow | fish-tainted |
| | fresh | + | paint | + | -ed | \rightarrow | fresh-painted |
| | fresh | + | sand | + | -ed | \rightarrow | fresh-sanded |
| | gilt | + | edge | + | -ed | \rightarrow | gilt-edged |
| | gray | + | hair | + | -ed | \rightarrow | gray-haired |
| | grim | + | face | + | -ed | \rightarrow | grim-faced |
| | half | + | heart | + | -ed | \rightarrow | half-hearted |
| | half | + | shuck | + | -ed | \rightarrow | half-shucked |
| | half | + | wit | + | -ed | \rightarrow | half-witted |
| | hand | + | turn | + | -ed | \rightarrow | hand-turned |
| | ill | + | manner | + | -ed | \rightarrow | ill-mannered |
| | low | + | pitch | + | -ed | \rightarrow | low-pitched |
| | low | + | voice | + | -ed | \rightarrow | low-voiced |
| | much | + | love | + | -ed | \rightarrow | much-loved |
| | narrow | + | mind | + | -ed | \rightarrow | narrow-minded |
| | odd | + | shape | + | -ed | \rightarrow | odd-shaped |
| | one | + | side | + | -ed | \rightarrow | one-sided |
| | palm | + | stud | + | -ed | \rightarrow | palm-studded |
| | red | + | coat | + | -ed | \rightarrow | red-coated |
| | red | + | head | + | -ed | \rightarrow | red-headed |
| | rose | + | color | + | -ed | \rightarrow | rose-colored |
| | rosy | + | cheek | + | -ed | \rightarrow | rosy-cheeked |
| | sail | + | wrap | + | -ed | \rightarrow | sail-wrapped |
| | scarlet | + | face | + | -ed | \rightarrow | scarlet-faced |
| | shabbily | + | dress | + | -ed | \rightarrow | shabbily-dressed |
| | sharp | + | face | + | -ed | \rightarrow | sharp-faced |
| | short | + | crop | + | -ed | \rightarrow | short-cropped |
| | silk | + | tassel | + | -ed | \rightarrow | silk-tasseled |

```
+
               cover
                            -ed
                                      snow-covered
snow
          +
                call
                            -ed
                                      so-called
so
                         +
          +
               stain
                            -ed
                                      soot-stained
soot
               handle
                                      stout-handled
          +
stout
                         +
                            -ed
              shoulder
                                      straight-shouldered
straight
          +
                         +
                            -ed
               bleach
                                      sun-bleached
          +
                         +
                            -ed
sun
          +
                dry
                                      sun-dried
                         +
                            -ed
sun
          +
               warm
                                      sun-warmed
                         +
                            -ed
sun
sure
          +
                foot
                         +
                            -ed
                                      sure-footed
                            -ed
                                      tight-clenched
tight
          +
               clench
                         +
tight
          +
               mouth
                         +
                            -ed
                                      tight-mouthed
                                      well-remembered
well
             remember
                         +
                            -ed
                                      white-haired
white
                hair
                            -ed
                                      wide-brimmed
wide
                brim
                         +
          +
                            -ed
               redden
                                      wind-reddened
wind
          +
                         +
                            -ed
half
                                      half-starved
          +
               starve
                         +
                            -ed
                                      over-worked
          +
over
               work
                         +
                            -ed
```