

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abdillah, A., Widianingsih, I., Buchari, R. A., & Nurasa, H. (2024). Urbanization, homelessness, and climate change: Urban resilience challenges in Indonesia. In *Homelessness to Hope* (pp. 187–201). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-443-14052-5.00010-0>
- Aditya, D. (2024, April 17). Satpol PP Waspadai Pendetang Masuk Semarang Habis Lebaran. *RMOL Jawa Tengah*. <https://www.rmoljawatengah.id/satpol-pp-waspadai-pendetang-masuk-semarang-habis-lebaran>
- Aditya, D. H., & Ashari, P. A. (2023). Upaya Mencapai Smart Economy untuk Mengembangkan Perekonomian di Kota Semarang. *Jurnal Riptek*, 17(1), 95–104. <https://doi.org/10.35475/ripte.v17i1.188>
- Agus, A. (2023). Jumlah Penghuni Panti Sosial Membeludak, Dinsos Semarang Kewalahan. *Jawa Pos Radar Semarang*. <https://radarsemarang.jawapos.com/Semarang/721405800/jumlah-penghuni-panti-sosial-membeludak-dinsos-semarang-kewalahan>
- Al Anba, E., & Santoso, R. S. (2021). Evaluasi Kebijakan Penanganan Gelandangan (Studi Kasus Peraturan Daerah Kota Semarang No. 5 Tahun 2014 tentang Penanganan Gelandangan, Anak Jalanan, dan Pengemis di Kota Semarang). *Journal of Public Policy and Management Review*, 10(1), 262–271.
- Aldridge, D. (2002). Michael Huberman & Matthew B. Miles (Eds.)(2002). The Qualitative Researcher's Companion. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung/Forum: Qualitative Social Research*, 3(4).
- Alzamil, W. S. (2020). Housing Challenges for Urban Poor: Kampung in Jakarta, Indonesia. *Current Politics and Economics of South, Southeastern, and Central Asia*, 29(1), 81–112.
- Andermann, A., Bloch, G., Goel, R., Brcic, V., Salvalaggio, G., Twan, S., Kendall, C. E., Ponka, D., & Pottie, K. (2020). Caring for patients with lived experience of homelessness. *Canadian Family Physician*, 66(8), 563–570.
- Arifianto, I. (2023). *Sempat Sepi saat Lebaran, Kini Semarang Mulai Ramai Gepeng*. <https://jateng.tribunnews.com/2023/05/06/sempat-sepi-saat-lebaran-gepeng>

kini-semarang-mulai-ramai-gepeng

- Asnar, A. (2023). Decent Housing Rights Handling Related to Backlog During Covid-19 Pandemic: Samarinda City Case Study. *Interdisciplinary Social Studies*, 2(6), 2058–2072. <https://doi.org/10.55324/iss.v2i6.428>
- Berita Merdeka. (2022). Satpol PP Amankan 16 Manusia Karung Yang Mangkal di Jalanan kota Semarang. *Berita Merdeka*. <https://www.beritamerdekaonline.com/2022/04/satpol-pp-amankan-16-manusia-karung-yang-mangkal-di-jalanan-kota-semarang/>
- BPS Kota Semarang. (2023). *Kota Semarang dalam Angka*. BPS Kota Semarang.
- Brallier, S., Southworth, S., & Ryan, B. (2019). Rolling forward: addressing needs in the homeless community. *Journal of Social Distress and the Homeless*, 28(2), 186–192.
- Chan, V., Estrella, M. J., Babineau, J., & Colantonio, A. (2021). Protocol for a scoping review on rehabilitation among individuals who experience homelessness and traumatic brain injury. *BMJ Open*, 11(11), e052942.
- Chan, V., Estrella, M. J., Baddeliyanage, R., Shah, R., Babineau, J., & Colantonio, A. (2022). Rehabilitation among individuals experiencing homelessness and traumatic brain injury: A scoping review. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 9, 916602.
- Cherry, B. K. (2023). *What Is Psychosocial Rehabilitation? A Holistic, Person-Centered Approach to Mental Health Care History of Psychosocial Rehabilitation Goals of Psychosocial Rehabilitation Principles of Psychosocial Rehabilitation*. 1–9.
- Cherry, K. (2020). *How Social Support Contributes to Psychological Health. Social Psychology Theories. Very Well Mind*. <https://www.verywellmind.com/social-support-for-psychological-health-4119970>
- Coccia, M. (2021). *How a Good Governance of Institutions Can Reduce Poverty and Inequality in Society?* (pp. 65–94). [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-60978-8\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-60978-8_4)
- Croteau, D., & Hicks, L. (2003). Coalition framing and the challenge of a consonant frame pyramid: The case of a collaborative response to homelessness. *Social*

- Problems*, 50(2), 251–272.
- Derlauw, V. H. I., & Suwitri, S. (2016). *Identification Poverty in Semarang City. Icpm*, 2007–2008. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icpm-16.2016.29>
- Doran, K., & Tinson, A. (2021). Homelessness and public health: Lessons learned from the COVID-19 pandemic. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 15(3).
- Emelia Siahaan, Paramita Prananingtyas, S. M. (2016). Diponegoro law review. *Law and Justice*, 5(1), 1–13. <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/dlr/article/view/10960/10629>
- Fadhilah, A. F. (2023). Galakkan Aksi Sijaring Ikan untuk Kemandirian PPKS. *Joglo Jateng*.
- Fernando, J. (2019). Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Implementasi Peraturan Daerah Nomor 5 Tahun 2014 Tentang Penanganan Anak Jalanan, Gelandangan, Dan Pengemis Di Kota Semarang. *Universitas Diponegoro*, 6(11), 5–24.
- Ganti, M., Yusuf, H., Wismayanti, Y. F., Setiawan, H. H., Susantyo, B., Konita, I., Budiarti, M., & Sulubere, M. B. (2022). The Issues and Social Economic Potentials of Urban Marginal Groups in Indonesia. *International Conference on Sustainable Innovation on Humanities, Education, and Social Sciences (ICOSI-HESS 2022)*, 246–259.
- González, A. R., González, F. J., & Aguirre, M. V. F. (1998). Rehabilitation and social insertion of the homeless chronically mentally ill. *Intervención Psicosocial*, 7(1), 75–96.
- Habibi, C., & Nursyanti, R. (2023). Implementasi Algoritma K-Means dan C-Means untuk Clustering Angka Kemiskinan. *EXPERT: Jurnal Manajemen Sistem Informasi Dan Teknologi*, 13(1), 50. <https://doi.org/10.36448/expert.v13i1.3107>
- Habibullah, H. (2024). Homelessness in the context of extreme poverty: Social policy from Indonesia. In *Homelessness to Hope* (pp. 365–384). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-443-14052-5.00020-3>
- Hapsari, I., & Dewi, S. P. (2012). The Effectiveness of Housing Development at Semarang Periphery to Meet the Demand for Housing. *Jurnal Pembangunan Wilayah & Kota*, 8(1), 25. <https://doi.org/10.14710/pwk.v8i1.11555>

- Hicks-Coolick, A., Burnside-Eaton, P., & Peters, A. (2003). Homeless children: Needs and services. *Child and Youth Care Forum*, 32, 197–210.
- Hipple, N. K. (2017). Policing and homelessness: Using partnerships to address a cross system issue. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 11(1), 14–28.
- Huberman, M., & Miles, M. B. (2002). *The qualitative researcher's companion*. sage.
- Ispriyanti, D., Prahutama, A., & Mustafid. (2019). Analysis of space and classification poverty in Semarang City using spatial-logistic regression. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1217(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/1217/1/012106>
- Jasni, M. A., Hassan, N., Ibrahim, F., Kamaluddin, M. R., & Che Mohd Nasir, N. (2022). The interdependence between poverty and homelessness in Southeast Asia: The case of Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand, and Singapore. *International Journal of Law, Government and Communication*, 7(29), 205–222. <https://doi.org/10.35631/IJLGC.729015>
- Kertati, I., & Cristiani, C. (2022). The Significance of a Community Institution on Education of Street Children in Semarang City. *International Journal of Social Science And Human Research*, 05(11), 4854–4859. <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijsshr/v5-i11-06>
- Kristiyanti, M. (2021). Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Kelurahan Trimulyo Semarang Melalui Program Gerbang Hebat. *PATRIA*, 3(1), 48. <https://doi.org/10.24167/patria.v3i1.2835>
- Lee, D., McGuire, M., & Kim, J.-H. (2022). Collaboration, strategic plans, and government performance: The case of efforts to reduce homelessness. In *Toward a More Strategic View of Strategic Planning Research* (pp. 51–67). Routledge.
- Lee, W., & Ferguson, K. M. (2019). Multisectoral collaborations to address homelessness. *Homelessness Prevention and Intervention in Social Work: Policies, Programs, and Practices*, 239–254.
- Listyarini, D., & Badriyah, S. M. (2022). *Implementation of Semarang City Regulations Number 5 Year 2014 on the Handling of Street Children* ,

- Households , and Beggars in the City of Semarang . ( Study at PGOT Social Service Orphanage - Mardi Utomo Semarang ). VI(5), 451–456.*
- Main, T. J. (1988). What we know about the homeless. *Commentary*, 85(5), 26.
- Marta, J., Fauzi, A., Juanda, B., & Rustiadi, E. (2020). Understanding migration motives and its impact on household welfare: evidence from rural–urban migration in Indonesia. *Regional Studies, Regional Science*, 7(1), 118–132. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21681376.2020.1746194>
- Marwell, N. P., & Morrissey, S. L. (2020). Organizations and the Governance of Urban Poverty. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 46(1), 233–250. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-121919-054708>
- Miles, H., & Huberman, A. M. (2018). Saldana.(2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook*, 3.
- Mosley, J. E. (2021). Cross-sector collaboration to improve homeless services: Addressing capacity, innovation, and equity challenges. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 693(1), 246–263.
- Muktiali, M. (2018). Policy Analysis of Poverty Alleviation in Semarang City Using Spatial and Sectoral Approach. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 123(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/123/1/012046>
- Nugraha, T. R. (2022). Homeless and Beggar Handling Policy in Semarang: Problems and Challenges. *Semarang State University Undergraduate Law and Society Review*, 2(1), 17–38. <https://doi.org/10.15294/lsr.v2i1.53477>
- Pemerintah, P. (1980). Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 31 Tahun 1980 Tentang Penanggulangan Gelandangan Dan Pengemis. *Peraturan Pemerintah*, 1–13. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/66630/pp-no-31-tahun-1980>
- Phelan, J. C., & Link, B. G. (1999a). Who are" the homeless"? Reconsidering the stability and composition of the homeless population. *American Journal of Public Health*, 89(9), 1334–1338.
- Phelan, J. C., & Link, B. G. (1999b). Who are “the homeless”? Reconsidering the stability and composition of the homeless population. *American Journal of*

- Public Health*, 89(9), 1334–1338. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.89.9.1334>
- Piechowicz, M., Piotrowski, A., & Pastwa-Wojciechowska, B. (2014). The social rehabilitation of homeless women with children. *Acta Neuropsychologica*, 12(4).
- Prasasi, C. A., ALW, L. T., & Herawati, R. (2016). Pelaksanaan Peraturan Daerah Kota Semarang Nomor 5 Tahun 2014 Tentang Anak Jalanan, Gelandangan, dan Pengemis. *Diponegoro Law Journal*, 5(2). <https://doi.org/10.14710/dlj.2016.11043>
- Prawoto, N., Purnomo, E. P., & Az Zahra, A. (2020). The impacts of Covid-19 pandemic on socio-economic mobility in Indonesia. *International Journal of Economics and Business Administration*, 8(3), 57–71.
- Purbaya, A. A. (2022). 24 Pengemis-Gelandangan Diciduk Satpol PP Semarang. *Detik Jateng*. <https://www.detik.com/jateng/berita/d-7101588/24-pengemis-gelandangan-diciduk-satpol-pp-semarang>.
- Rahmawati, A. A., Andraini, F., & Listyarini, D. (2024). Penegakkan Hukum dan Sanksinya Berdasarkan Peraturan Daerah Nomor 5 Tahun 2014 terhadap Upaya Perlindungan Hukum pada Anak Jalanan Beserta Hambatannya di Kota Semarang. *As-Syar'i: Jurnal Bimbingan & Konseling Keluarga*, 6(1), 1081–1094. <https://doi.org/10.47467/as.v6i1.6243>
- Rahmawati, A., & Nugroho, H. S. (2021). Analisis Implementasi Smart Society melalui Program Gerbang Hebat di Kota Semarang. *Jurnal Public Policy*, 7(1), 59. <https://doi.org/10.35308/jpp.v7i1.3289>
- Rodriguez, R. M., Fortman, J., Chee, C., Ng, V., & Poon, D. (2009). Food, shelter and safety needs motivating homeless persons' visits to an urban emergency department. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 53(5), 598–602.
- Rohmawati, Y., & Kustomo, K. (2020). Analisis Kualitas Air pada Reservoir PDAM Kota Semarang Menggunakan Uji Parameter Fisika, Kimia, dan Mikrobiologi, serta Dikombinasikan dengan Analisis Kemometri. *Walisongo Journal of Chemistry*, 3(2), 100. <https://doi.org/10.21580/wjc.v3i2.6603>
- Sample, K., & Ferguson, K. M. (2020). It shouldn't be this hard: Systemic, situational, and intrapersonal barriers to exiting homelessness among

- homeless young adults. *Qualitative Social Work*, 19(4), 580–598.
- Sari, D. T., Khusna, N. I., & Wulandari, F. (2023). Analisis tingkat kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah: Suatu kajian berdasarkan faktor pendidikan, sosial, ekonomi, lokasi, dan indeks pembangunan manusia. *Jurnal PIPSI (Jurnal Pendidikan IPS Indonesia)*, 8(1), 37. <https://doi.org/10.26737/jpipi.v8i1.3978>
- Sasongko, G., Hunga, I. A. R., Julana, A. S. N., Wahyudi, Y., Leliak, P., & Huruta, A. D. (2019). Public policy for housing development: a case study on housing development in Semarang Regency - Indonesia. *Insights into Regional Development*, 1(4), 280–300. [https://doi.org/10.9770/ird.2019.1.4\(1\)](https://doi.org/10.9770/ird.2019.1.4(1))
- Semarang, B. K. (2024) *BADAN PUSAT STATISTIK KOTA SEMARANG BPS- STATISTICS SEMARANG MUNICIPALITY Semarang KOTA DALAM ANGKA. 51.*
- Setiyono, J. (2016). Human Rights Based Law Enforcement for the Violation of Local Regulation By Civil Service Police of Semarang Municipality. *Diponegoro Law Review*, 1(1), 61. <https://doi.org/10.14710/dilrev.1.1.2016.61-80>
- Shanks, N. J., George, S. L., Westlake, L., & Al-Kalai, D. (1994). Who are the homeless? *Public Health*, 108(1), 11–19.
- Sitompul, N. K., & Athoillah, M. (2023). Indonesia's Youth Unemployment Rate: Evidence from Sakernas Data. *Journal of International Conference Proceedings*, 6(1), 347–357. <https://doi.org/10.32535/jicp.v6i1.2346>
- Somerville, P. (2013). Understanding homelessness. *Housing, Theory and Society*, 30(4), 384–415.
- Sullivan, A. A. (2023). What Does it Mean to be Homeless? How Definitions Affect Homelessness Policy. *Urban Affairs Review*, 59(3), 728–758. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10780874221095185>
- Sundareswaran, M., Ghazzawi, A., & O'Sullivan, T. L. (2015). Upstream disaster management to support people experiencing homelessness. *PLoS Currents*, 7.
- Suryaningrum, O. A., & Mulyanto, E. G. (2021). Analysis of Factors Affecting Poverty Levels: a Study of Central Java Province. *International Journal of*

*Economics, Business and Management Research*, 5(12), 292–301.

- Utomo, P. (2022). Semarang Bebas Gepeng, Perkampungan Diminta Pasang Larangan Tak Boleh Masuk Bagi Mereka. *Radio Republik Indonesia*.
- Wicaksono, A. (2024). Jelang Lebaran, Satpol PP Kota Semarang Gencarkan Razia Pengemis, Gelandangan, dan Orang Telantar. *Jawa Pos Radar Magelang*.  
<https://radarmagelang.jawapos.com/semarang/684513880/jelang-lebaran-satpol-pp-kota-semarang-gencarkan-razia-pengemis-gelandangan-dan-orang-telantar>
- Wiyono, P., & Saputra, I. Y. (2022). Dinsos: Banyak Gelandangan di Semarang Berasal dari Luar Kota. *Solo Pos*. <https://jateng.solopos.com/dinsos-banyak-gelandangan-di-semarang-berasal-dari-luar-kota-1438096>
- Wllonoyudho, S. (2010). The Urbanization in Semarang City. *Indonesian Journal of Geography*, 42(2).
- Wusinich, C., Bond, L., Nathanson, A., & Padgett, D. K. (2019). “If you’re gonna help me, help me”: Barriers to housing among unsheltered homeless adults. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 76, 101673.