

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agatha, Diviya. (2023). Rebecca Klopper Diduga Alami Revenge Porn dari Rizky Pahlevi karena Video Syur 47 Detik, Bagaimana Dampaknya bagi Kekasih Fadly Faisal?. *Liputan6.com*. Dalam Rebecca Klopper Diduga Alami Revenge Porn dari Rizky Pahlevi karena Video Syur 47 Detik, Bagaimana Dampaknya bagi Kekasih Fadly Faisal? - Page 2 - Health Liputan6.com Diakses pada 6 Maret 2023, pukul 15.00 WIB.
- Astuti, S. W., Pradoto, D., & Romaria, G. (2019). *Victim Blaming* Kasus Pelecehan Seksual: Studi Netnografi Pelecehan Seksual terhadap Via Valen Di Instagram. *PROMEDIA (Public Relation dan Media Komunikasi)*, 5(1).
- Bakry, U. S. (2017). Pemanfaatan metode etnografi dan netnografi dalam penelitian hubungan Internasional. *Jurnal Global & Strategis*, 11(1), 15.
- Bowler, Gary M. (2010). "Netnography: A Method Specifically Designed to Study Culture and Communities Online". *The Qualitative Report*, 15(5)
- Brighi, A., Amadori, A., Summerer, K., & Menin, D. (2023). Prevalence and Risk Factors For Nonconsensual Distribution of Intimate Images Among Italian Young Adults: Implications for Prevention and Intervention. *International journal of clinical and health psychology*, 23(4), 100414.
- Byerly, Carolyn. M, Karen Ross. (2006). *Women and Media: A Critical Introduction*. Australia; Blackwell Publishing
- Campbell, R. & Raja, S. (1999). Secondary Victimization of Rape Victims: Insights from Mental Health Professionals Who Treat Survivors of Violence. *Violence and Victims*, 14(3), 261-275.
- Christianto, H. (2020). Konsep Hak Untuk Dilupakan Sebagai Pemenuhan Hak Korban Revenge Porn Berdasarkan Pasal 26 Undang-Undang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik. *Mimbar Hukum: Jurnal Berkala Fakultas Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada*, 32(2), 175-192.
- Citron, D. K., & Franks, M. A. (2014). Criminalizing Revenge Porn. *Wake Forest Law Review*, 49, 345–391.
- Davies, M., & Rogers, P. (2006). Perceptions of Male Victims in Depicted Sexual Assault: A Review of The Literature. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 11, 357–367
- Derks, D., Fischer, A. H., & Bos, A. E. (2008). The Role of Emotion in Computer-Mediated Communication: A review. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 24(3), 766–785. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2007.04.004
- Dillon, P. M., & Leonard, D. C. (1998). *Multimedia and the Web from A to Z*. USA: Bloomsbury Publishing.

- Ekantoro, D. A., & Pramiyanti, A. (2022). Magdalene Instagram Followers Interactivity on Gender Equality Issues (Virtual Ethnography Study on Instagram Followers@ magdaleneid in #komikceritaindah content). *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute-Journal (BIRCI-Journal)*, 5(3).
- Fiske, S. T., & Taylor, S. E. (1991). *Social Cognition*. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- Flew, T., & Smith, R. K. (2018). *New Media*. Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, D., Forbes, M., Jenkins, B., Reynolds, T., & Walters, T. (2015). Beauty Standards. *The International Encyclopedia of Human Sexuality*, 1, 113-196.
- Fredrickson, B. L., & Roberts, T. A. (1997). Objectification Theory. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 21(2), 173–206.
- George, W. H. & Martinez, L. J. (2002). Victim Blaming in Rape: Effects of Victim and Perpetrator Race, Type of Rape, and Participant Racism. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*. 26. 110-119.
- Halik, A. (2018). Paradigma Kritik Penelitian Komunikasi (pendekatan kritis-emansipatoris dan metode etnografi kritis). *Jurnal Dakwah Tabligh*, 19(2), 162-178.
- Hall, M., & Hearn, J. (2017). *Revenge Pornography: Gender, Sexuality and Motivations (1st ed.)*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315648187>
- Hanson, S. (2022). “Weaponized Sexuality” to The Normalization of Sexual Violence: Rape Culture and The Non-Consensual Distribution of Intimate Imagery (NCDII). *Doctoral Dissertation*. University of Winnipeg.
- Henning, K., & Holdford, R. (2006). Minimization, Denial, and Victim Blaming by Batterers: How Much Does the Truth Matter?. *Criminal Justice and Behaviour*, 33 (1), 110-130
- Henry, N., & Flynn, A. (2019). Image-Based Sexual Abuse: Online Distribution Channels and Illicit Communities of Support. *Violence Against Women*, 25(16), 1932–1955
- Herman, D. (1984). The Rape Culture. In J. Freeman (Ed.), *Women: A feminist perspective*. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- Holmes, David. (2005). *Communication Theory: Media, Technology, Society*. California: SAGE Publications
- Ihsani, S. N. (2021). Kekerasan Berbasis Gender dalam *Victim-Blaming* pada Kasus Pelecehan yang Dipublikasi Media Online. *Jurnal Wanita Dan Keluarga*, 2(1), 12-21

- Kellie, D.J., Blake, K.R., & Brooks, R.C. (2019). What Drives Female Objectification? An Investigation of Appearance-Based Interpersonal Perceptions and The Objectification of Women. *PLoS ONE*, 14.
- Kelly, T. (2009). Judgments and Perceptions of Blame: The Impact of Benevolent Sexism and Rape Type on Attributions of Responsibility in Sexual Assault. *Thesis*. Ontario, Canada: University of Toronto.
- Kim, J. L., Sorsoli, C. L., Collins, K., Zybergold, B. A., Schooler, D., & Tolman, D. L. (2007). From Sex to sSexuality: Exposing the Heterosexual Script on Primetime Network Television. *Journal of Sex Research*, 44, 145–157.
- Kiousis, S. (2002). Interactivity: A Concept Explication. *New Media & Society*, 4(3), 355-383.
- Komnas Perempuan. (2023). Lembar Fakta Catatan Tahunan Komnas Perempuan Tahun 2023 Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan di Ranah Publik dan Negara: Minimnya Pelindungan dan Pemulihan. Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan. Dalam <https://komnasperempuan.go.id>. Diakses pada 20 September 2023, pukul 20.00 WIB
- Kozee, H. B., Tylka, T. L., Augustus-Horvath C. L., & Denchik, A. (2007). Development and Psychometric Evaluation of The Interpersonal Objectification Scale. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 31, 176-189.
- Kozinets, Robert V. (2010). *Netnography: Doing Ethnographic Research Online*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications
- Kozinets, Robert V. (2020). *Netnography: The Essential Guide to Qualitative Social Media Research*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publication
- Kuhn, A. (1985). *The Power of The Image. Essays on Representation and Sexuality*. London: Routledge
- Laras, A. S. M., Lukmantoro, T., & Nugroho, A. (2022). Interaktivitas dalam Cuitan Akun Twitter Partai Politik @Gerindra pada Kasus Pemerkosaan “Semua Kembali Lagi Pada Keluarga Korban. *Interaksi Online*, 10(4), 51-62.
- Lerner, Melvin. (1980). *The Belief in a Just World*. New York: Springer
- Littlejohn, S. W., Foss, K. A., & Oetzel, J. G. (2016). *Theories of Human Communication*. Waveland Press.
- Lo, S. K. (2008). The Nonverbal Communication Functions of Emoticons in Computer-Mediated Communication. *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 11(5), 595–597. doi:10.1089/cpb.2007.013
- Lofland, John., Lyn H. Lofland. (1984). *Analyzing Social Settings: A Guide to Qualitative Observation and Analysis*. Belmont: Wadsworth Publishing Company.

- Maddocks, S. (2018). From Non-Consensual Pornography to Image-Based Sexual Abuse: Charting the Course of a Problem with Many Names. *Australian Feminist Studies*, 33(97), 345-361.
- Manovich, L. (2002). *The Language of New Media*. MIT Press.
- McGlynn, C., & Schaaf, J. M. (2017). Non-Consensual Dissemination of Intimate Images: A research review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 18(4), 472-495.
- McGlynn, C., Rackley, E. & Houghton, R. (2017). Beyond ‘Revenge Porn’: The Continuum of Image-Based Sexual Abuse. *Fem Leg Stud* 25, 25–46 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10691-017-9343-2>
- McMillan, S. J. (2006). Exploring Models of Interactivity from Multiple Research Traditions: Users, Documents, and Systems. *The Handbook of New Media*, 205-229.
- Moleong, Lexy J. (2007). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Penerbit PT Remaja. Bandung: Rosdakarya Offset
- Moody-Ramirez, M., & Cole, H. (2018). Victim blaming in Twitter Users’ Framing of Eric Garner and Michael Brown. *Journal of Black studies*, 49(4), 383-407.
- Murthy, D. (2010). Towards a Sociological Understanding of Social Media: Theorizing Twitter. *Sociology*. 46(6), 1059–1073
- Naibaho, R. (2023). Polisi Tangkap Admin X @dedekugem Penyebar Video Syur Mirip Rebecca Klopper. *Detiknews*. Dalam <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-6968208/polisi-tangkap-admin-x-dedekugem-penyebar-video-syur-mirip-rebecca-klopper>. Diakses pada 15 Februari 2024, pukul 09.00 WIB.
- Najib, F. D. (2020). Blaming The Victim: Objektifikasi Korban Kekerasan Seksual dalam Pemberitaan di Media Online Balairungpress. com. *Interaksi Online*, 8(2), 53-63.
- Neuman, W. Lawrence. (2003). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approach*. New York: Pearson Education, Inc
- Nurbayani, Siti & Wahyuni, Sri. (2023). *Victim Blaming in Rape Culture* (Narasi Pemakluman Kekerasan Seksual di Lingkungan Kampus). 10.5821/zenodo.7940158.
- Patton, Michael Quinn. (1987). *Qualitative Evaluation Methods*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications
- Pitaloka, P. S. (2023). Mengenal Apa Itu SJW, Siapa Masuk Kategori Social Justice Warrior?. *TEMPO.CO* .Dalam <https://gaya.tempo.co/read/1811432/>. Diakses pada 20 April 2024, pukul 10.00 WIB.
- Poole, Emily. 2015. “Fighting Back Against Non-consensual Pornography.” *University of San Francisco Law Review*, 49 (1): 181–214.

- Prajarto, Nunung. (2018). Netizen dan Infotainment: Studi Etnografi Virtual pada Akun Instagram @lambe_turah. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, (1), 33–46.
- Principle, 11th. (2016). Rape Culture Pyramid. Dalam <https://www.11thprincipleconsent.org/consent-propaganda/rape-culture-pyramid/>. Diunduh pada 15 November 2023, pukul 20.30 WIB
- Rafaeli, S. & Sudweeks, F. (1997). Networked interactivity. *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication*, 2(4)
- Ranganathan, M., Wamoyi, J., Pearson, I., & Stöckl, H. (2021). Measurement and Prevalence of Sexual Harassment in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMJ Open*, 11(6), e047473. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2020-047473>
- Rastika, I. (2023). Penyebar Video Syur Mirip Rebecca Klopper Ditangkap *Kompas.com*. Dalam Penyebar Video Syur Mirip Rebecca Klopper Ditangkap Halaman all - Kompas.com. Diakses pada 15 Februari 2024, pukul 22.00 WIB.
- Restikawasti, A. E. (2019). Alasan Perempuan Melakukan Victim Blaming pada Korban Pelecehan seksual. *Journal of Civics and Moral Studies*, 4(1), 10-20.
- Rusyidi, B., Bintari, A., & Wibowo, H. (2019). Pengalaman dan pengetahuan tentang pelecehan seksual: Studi awal di kalangan mahasiswa perguruan tinggi. *Share : Social Work Journal*, 9(1), 01. <https://doi.org/10.24198/share.v9i1.21685>
- Ryan, W. (1971). *Blaming The Victim*. New York: Pantheon Books
- SAFENet. (2023). Laporan Pemantauan Hak-hak Digital Triwulan II 2023. *Safenet.or.id*. Dalam <https://safenet.or.id/id/2023/08/laporan-pemantauan-hak-hak-digital-triwulan-ii-2023/>. Diakses pada 6 Maret 2024, pukul 19.25 WIB.
- Sakina, Ade & A., Dessy. (2017). Menyoroti Budaya Patriarki di Indonesia. *Social Work Jurnal*, 7, 1-129.
- Salter, M., & Crofts, T. (2015). *Responding to Revenge Porn: Challenges to Online Legal Impunity*. New Views on Pornography: Sexuality, Politics, and The Law, 233-256. California: Praeger
- Samodra, F. P. (2023). Mengenal Seksisme, Tindak Diskriminasi yang Sering Tidak Disadari. *Liputan6.Com*. Diakses 23 April 2024, dari <https://www.liputan6.com/hot/read/5314714/mengenal-seksisme-tindak-diskriminasi-yang-sering-tidak-disadari>
- Scott, G. G., Brodie, Z. P., Wilson, M. J., Ivory, L., Hand, C. J., & Sereno, S. C. (2020). Celebrity abuse on Twitter: The Impact of Tweet Valence, Volume

- of Abuse, and Dark Triad Personality Factors on Victim Blaming and Perceptions of Severity. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 103, 109-119.
- Semenzin, S., & Bainotti, L. (2020). The use of Telegram for Non-Consensual Dissemination of Intimate Images: Gendered Affordances and The Construction of Masculinities. *Social Media + Society*, 6(4), 2056305120984453.
- Shopiani, B. S., Wilodati, W., & Supriadi, U. (2021). Fenonema *Victim Blaming* pada Mahasiswa terhadap Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Sosietas: Jurnal Pendidikan Sosiologi*, 11(1), 13-26.
- Stubbs-Richardson, M., Rader, N. E., & Cosby, A. G. (2018). Tweeting Rape Culture: Examining Portrayals of Victim Blaming in Dscussions of Sexual Assault Cases on Twitter. *Feminism & Psychology*, 28(1), 90-108.
- Sulistiyawati, R. I., & Firmonasari, A. (2022). Realita Sosial di Sekitar Wacana Kasus Kekerasan Seksual Akun @Tt_Guillaume. *SASDAYA: Gadjah Mada Journal of Humanities*, 6(2), 100-116.
- Tang, Y., & Hew, K. F. (2019). Emoticon, Emoji, and Sticker Use in Computer-Mediated Communication: A review of Theories and Research Findings. *International Journal of Communication*, 13, 27.
- Tangri, S. S., Burt, M. R., & Johnson, L. B. (1982). Sexual harassment at Work: Three Explanatory Models. *Journal of Social Issues*, 38(4), 33-54.
- Taylor, J. (2020). *Why Women are Blamed for Everything Exploring Victim Blaming of Women Subjected to Violence and Trauma*. Great Britain: Constable
- Uhl, C. A., Rhyner, K. J., Terrance, C. A., & Lugo, N. R. (2018). An Examination of Non Consensual Pornography Websites. *Feminism & Psychology*, 28(1), 50-68.
- Velez, Meghan. (2019). "Why Take the Photo if You Didn't Want It Online?": Agency, Transformation, and Nonconsensual Pornography. *Women's Studies in Communication*, 42:4, 452-470,
- Viola, M., Voto, C. (2023). Designed to abuse? Deepfakes and The Non-Consensual Diffusion of Intimate Images. *Synthese*. 201, 30. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11229-022-04012-2>
- Violin, G., & Nafi, Y. K. (2022). Protection of Online Gender-Based Violence Victims: A Feminist Legal Analysis. *The Indonesian Journal of Socio-Legal Studies*. 1. 10.54828/ijsls.2021v1n2.6.
- Watie, E. D. S. (2016). Komunikasi dan Media Sosial (Communications And Social Media). *Jurnal The Messenger*, 3(2), 69-74

- We Are Social Indonesia. (2023). The Changing World of Digital In 2023. Dalam <https://wearesocial.com/i/the-changing-world-of-digital-in-2023-2/>. Diunduh pada 17 September 2023, pukul 19.00 WIB
- Whitman, James. The Two Western Cultures of Privacy: Dignity versus Liberty. *Yale Law Journal*, 113 (2004): 1153-1219.
- Wiederman, M. W. (2005). The Gendered Nature of Sexual Scripts. *The Family Journal*, 13(4), 496–502
- Wilson, L. C., Farley, A., & Horton, S. F. (2022). The Impact of Victim Blaming and Locus of Control on Mental Health Outcomes Among Female Sexual Assault Survivors. *Violence Against Women*, 28(15–16), 3785–3800. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10778012221088304>.
- Wulandari, E. P., & Krisnani, H. (2020). Kecenderungan Menyalahkan Korban (Victim-Blaming) dalam Kekerasan Seksual terhadap Perempuan sebagai Dampak Kekeliruan Atribusi. *Share: Social Work Journal*, 10(2), 187-197.
- Zvi, L., & Bitton, M. S. (2021). Perceptions of Victim and Offender Culpability in Non-Consensual Distribution of Intimate Images. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 427–442