

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adeoye, M. A. (2023). Review of Sampling Techniques for Education.
ResearchGate.
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/370358209_Review_of_Sampling_Techniques_for_Education
- Afrianty, D. (2012). *Religion in Public Spaces in Contemporary Southeast Asia.*
<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Religion-in-Public-Spaces-in-Contemporary-Southeast-Afrianty/d56993c05f904d39e7088ca127d649ffae7e622b>
- Ahlstrand, J. L. (2020). Strategies of ideological polarisation in the online news media: A social actor analysis of Megawati Soekarnoputri. *Discourse & Society*, 32(1), 64–80. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926520961634>
- Ahmad, N. (2022). Persepsi Publik, Kapasitas Personal dan Kepemimpinan Presiden Joko Widodo dalam Mengatasi Pandemi Covid-19. *Komunikatif: Jurnal Ilmiah Komunikasi*, 11(2), 118–136.
<https://doi.org/10.33508/jk.v11i2.4278>
- Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50(2), 179–211. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978\(91\)90020-t](https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-t)
- Ajzen, I. (2002). Perceived Behavioral Control, Self-Efficacy, Locus of Control, and the Theory of Planned Behavior1. *Journal of Applied Social*

Psychology, 32(4), 665–683. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1559-1816.2002.tb00236.x>

Ajzen, I., & Fishbein, M. (2005). *Attitudes, personality and behaviour*. McGraw-Hill Education (UK).

Ajzen, I., & Fishbein, M. (2014). The influence of attitudes on behavior. In *Psychology Press eBooks* (pp. 187–236).
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9781410612823-13>

Almond, G. A., & Powell, G. B. (1966). *Comparative politics: A Developmental Approach* (Vol. 10).

Al-Odat, A. M., Al-Qora'n, L. F., & Hamoud, M. A. (2023). Social Media Platforms and Political Participation: A Study of Jordanian Youth Engagement. *Social Sciences*, 12(7), 402.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci12070402>

Alonso, F. M. (2017). *Bratman that intention is a “mental commitment to act” that “settle [s] our course” of action.*

<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Bratman-that-intention-is-a-%E2%80%9C-mental-commitment-to-Alonso/ea155bc57cd47340b57adfc6ffb1d58f4120bfa3>

Amireault, S., Godin, G., Vohl, M., & Pérusse, L. (2008). Moderators of the intention-behaviour and perceived behavioural control-behaviour relationships for leisure-time physical activity. *International Journal of*

Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity, 5(1).

<https://doi.org/10.1186/1479-5868-5-7>

Anderson, A. A., Brossard, D., & Scheufele, D. A. (2012). News coverage of controversial emerging technologies: Evidence for the issue attention cycle in print and online media. *Politics and the Life Sciences*, 31(1–2), 87–96.

https://doi.org/10.2990/31_1-2_87

Andrews, E., & Andrews, E. (2021, April 1). *Help! The 2020 election broke my family*. Grist. <https://grist.org/ask-umbra/help-the-2020-election-broke-my-family/>

Anggraeni, L., Malihah, E., & Nurbayani, S. (2020). Why is There Zero Women Candidate for Governor Election in West Java, Indonesia? *Komunitas*, 12(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.15294/komunitas.v12i1.21373>

Annur, C. M. (2023, November 21). LSI Denny JA: Banyak Pemilih Ganjar Pindah ke Anies dan Prabowo. *Katadata*.

<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2023/11/21/lsi-denny-ja-banyak-pemilih-ganjar-pindah-ke-anies-dan-prabowo>

Annur, C. M. (2024, January 26). Ini Sumber Informasi Utama Anak Muda untuk Mengenal Capres. *Katadata*.

<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2024/01/26/ini-sumber-informasi-utama-anak-muda-untuk-mengenal-capres>

Apffelstaedt, A., Freundt, J., & Oslislo, C. (2022). Social norms and elections: How elected rules can make behavior (in)appropriate. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 196, 148–177.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2022.01.031>

Apriyanti, D. (2009). *HUMAS DALAM STRATEGI KAMPANYE PARTAI POLITIK*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/HUMAS-DALAM-STRATEGI-KAMPANYE-PARTAI-POLITIK->
Apriyanti/b61f6e34195832fe699b030be72f48e6b9d4970e

Ardha, B. (2017). SOCIAL MEDIA SEBAGAI MEDIA KAMPANYE PARTAI POLITIK 2014 DI INDONESIA. *DOAJ (DOAJ: Directory of Open Access Journals)*. <https://doi.org/10.22441/jvk.v13i1.383>

Arikan, G., & Bloom, P. B. (2019). *Religion and Political Protest: A Cross-Country Analysis*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Religion-and-Political-Protest%3A-A-Cross-Country-Ar%C4%B1kan-Bloom/855d2b608a4e7f104d277910ad6fead11676a1f1>

Arsono, G. Y. P. (2014). *Persaingan Politik Calon Legislatif Perempua Pada Pemilihan Umum 2014 di Lampung (studi terpilihnya Asmara Dewi, Eva Dwiyana dan Dwi Aroem Hadiatie sebagai anggota legislative)* [Master Thesis, Universitas Lampung]. <https://digilib.unila.ac.id/8227>

Averill, J. R. (1973). Personal control over aversive stimuli and its relationship to stress. *Psychological Bulletin*, 80(4), 286–303.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/h0034845>

Baber, H. (2020). Intentions to participate in political crowdfunding- from the perspective of civic voluntarism model and theory of planned behavior. *Technology in Society*, 63, 101435.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2020.101435>

Badcock, S. (2007). *The Socialist Revolutionary Party and the place of party politics*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/The-Socialist-Revolutionary-Party-and-the-place-of->

Badcock/7bf8d3b5ffdb06b423b2970a06a7ea4a40124b33

Bagir, Z. A., Asfinawati, N., Suhadi, N., & Arianingtyas, R. (2020). Limitations to Freedom of religion or belief in Indonesia: Norms and practices. *Religion and Human Rights (Print)/Religion and Human Rights (Online)*, 15(1–2), 39–56. <https://doi.org/10.1163/18710328-bja10003>

Bartels, L. M. (2014). Remembering to forget: A note on the duration of campaign advertising effects. *Political Communication*, 31(4), 532–544. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2014.956198>

Baskin, K. (2020, October 13). *Voters' knowledge of political news varies widely, study shows / MIT Sloan*. MIT Sloan. <https://mitsloan.mit.edu/ideas-made-to-matter/voters-knowledge-political-news-varies-widely-study-shows>

- Belinda, F., Somantri, G. R., Runturambi, A. J. S., & Puspitasari, M. (2024). Manipulation of information in the 2024 election in Indonesia: Political dynamics in the Post-Truth Era. *Migration Letters*, 21(3), 43–58.
<https://doi.org/10.59670/ml.v21i3.6517>
- Bos, A. L. (2018). Monika L. McDermott. Masculinity, Femininity, and American Political Behavior. New York: Oxford University Press. 2016. 256 pp. "05.00 (cloth). >9.95 (paper). *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 82(3), 608–610.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfy027>
- Bošnjak, M., Ajzen, I., & Schmidt, P. (2020). The theory of planned behavior: Selected recent advances and applications. *Europe's Journal of Psychology*, 16(3), 352–356. <https://doi.org/10.5964/ejop.v16i3.3107>
- Boyd, R. J., Powney, G. D., & Pescott, O. L. (2023). We need to talk about nonprobability samples. *Trends in Ecology and Evolution*, 38(6), 521–531.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2023.01.001>
- Bruter, M., & Harrison, S. (2020). *Inside the Mind of a Voter*.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvs9fh53>
- Bucy, E. P., & Holbert, R. L. (2010). *Sourcebook for Political Communication Research: Methods, Measures, and Analytical Techniques*. Routledge.
- Budiana, M. (2022). The Use of E Voting in the General Election System in Indonesia. *legal.isha.or.id*. <https://doi.org/10.35335/legal.v11i5.527>

- Budiardjo, M. (2003). *Dasar-Dasar ilmu politik*. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Cairney, P., & Kwiatkowski, R. (2017). How to communicate effectively with policymakers: combine insights from psychology and policy studies. *Palgrave Communications*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-017-0046-8>
- Campbell, E., Kotcher, J., Maibach, E., Rosenthal, S. A., & Leiserowitz, A. (2021). Predicting the importance of global warming as a voting issue among registered voters in the United States. *Current Research in Ecological and Social Psychology*, 2, 100008. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cresp.2021.100008>
- CNBC Indonesia. (2024, January 1). Pemilu 2024 vs 2019: PDIP Turun 6%, Golkar Terbang 34%, PKS Naik 11%. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/research/20240322085805-128-524342/pemilu-2024-vs-2019-pdip-turun-6-golkar-terbang-34-pks-naik-11>
- Cochran, C. E., Mayer, L. C., Carr, T. R., Cayer, N. J., & McKenzie, M. (2011). *American Public Policy: an Introduction*. Cengage Learning.
- Coleman, J. J. (1996). Party Organizational Strength and Public Support for Parties. *American Journal of Political Science*, 40(3), 805–824. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111796> <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2111796>
- Conner, M. (2001). Health behaviors. In *Elsevier eBooks* (pp. 6506–6512). <https://doi.org/10.1016/b0-08-043076-7/03871-7>

Cooper, L. (2004). The Socialization of Information Behavior: A Case Study of Cognitive Categories for Library Information. *The Library Quarterly*, 74(3), 299–336. <https://doi.org/10.1086/422775>

Corò, F., Cruciani, E., D'Angelo, G., & Ponziani, S. (2022). Exploiting social influence to control elections based on positional scoring rules. *Information & Computation*, 289, 104940.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ic.2022.104940>

D'Angelo, M. a. M. &. F. C. &. E. C. &. G. (2022). Election control through social influence with voters' uncertainty. *ideas.repec.org*.
https://ideas.repec.org/a/spr/jcomop/v44y2022i1d10.1007_s10878-022-00852-3.html

Earle, M., & Hodson, G. (2022). News media impact on sociopolitical attitudes. *PloS One*, 17(3), e0264031. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0264031>

Elliott, A. C., & Woodward, W. A. (2007). *Statistical Analysis Quick Reference Guidebook with SPSS Examples* (1st ed.). Sage Publications. - References - Scientific Research Publishing. (n.d.).
<https://scirp.org/reference/referencespapers?referenceid=3186966>

Entman, R. M. (1989). How the Media Affect What People Think: An Information Processing Approach. ~the αJournal of Politics/~the αJournal of Politics, 51(2), 347–370. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2131346>

Fadhlurrohman, M. I., & Purnomo, E. P. (2020). The role of online mass media as a tool for the 2019 political campaign in Indonesia. *Deleted Journal*, 4(2), 311. <https://doi.org/10.25139/jsk.v4i2.2182>

Faisol, A., Sunarlan, S., & Krisnadi, I. (2015). KONFLIK INTERNAL PDI PERJUANGAN TAHUN 2005-2009 (INTERNAL CONFLICT PDI PERJUANGAN 2005-2009). *Jurnal UNEJ*, 3(1), 1–9.
<https://www.neliti.com/publications/191366/konflik-internal-pdi-perjuangan-tahun-2005-2009-internal-conflict-pdi-perjuangan>

Fałkowski, A., & Jabłońska, M. (2018). Positive–Negative Asymmetry in the Evaluations of Political Candidates. The Role of Features of Similarity and Affect in Voter Behavior. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 9.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.00213>

Farkhani, F., Elviandri, E., Dimyati, K., Absori, A., & Zuhri, M. (2022). Converging Islamic and religious norms in Indonesia’s state life plurality. *Indonesian Journal of Islam and Muslim Societies/Indonesian Journal of Islam and Muslim Societies*, 12(2), 421–446.
<https://doi.org/10.18326/ijims.v12i2.421-446>

Farrar, T. (2018). An omnibus test for heteroscedasticity using radial stationarity and data depth. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/An-omnibus-test-for-heteroscedasticity-using-radial-Farrar/cd4894460e113f57a137f15b500ad1c2f99e91ab>

- Feldman, L. (2011). The opinion factor: the effects of opinionated news on information processing and attitude change. *Political Communication*, 28(2), 163–181. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2011.565014>
- Fershtman, C., & Segal, U. (2018). Preferences and Social Influence. *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics*, 10(3), 124–142.
<https://doi.org/10.1257/mic.20160190>
- Fishbein, M., & Ajzen, I. (1975). *Belief, Attitude, Intention, and Behavior: An Introduction to Theory and Research* (Vol. 9). Addison Wesley Publishing Company.
- Fries, M., Smith, C. T., Plischke, T., Bluemke, M., & Nosek, B. A. (2012). Do Implicit Attitudes Predict Actual Voting Behavior Particularly for Undecided Voters? *PLOS ONE*, 7(8), e44130.
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0044130>
- Fuad, A. B. (2014). Political identity and election in Indonesian democracy: a case study in Karang Pandan Village – Malang, Indonesia. *Procedia Environmental Sciences*, 20, 477–485.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proenv.2014.03.060>
- García-Rivero, H. K. a. C. (2008). Opposition Party Support in Africa: An Elite—Mass Analysis. *Government and Opposition*, 43(3), 454–485.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/44484147>

Garzia, D., Da Silva, F. F., & De Angelis, A. (2019). Image that Matters: News Media Consumption and Party Leader Effects on Voting Behavior. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 25(2), 238–259.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161219894979>

Ghozali, H. I. (2018). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM SPSS* 25. http://digilib.fisip.undip.ac.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=40592

Gozzi, P., Berberich, L., & Sandahl, R. (2007). *Willingness-to-Support*.
<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Willingness-to-Support-Gozzi-Berberich/6b2ce9dd81e98eb32a2d8ea68faf45b422de8d61>

Ham, M., Jeger, M., & Ivković, A. F. (2015). The role of subjective norms in forming the intention to purchase green food. *Ekonomika Istrazivanja-economic Research*, 28(1), 738–748.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677x.2015.1083875>

Haryatmoko, J. (2003). *Etika politik dan kekuasaan*.

Hasibuan, S. (2022). The institution Political education of PDI Perjuangan in the school Party for the Candidates of Local Executives 2020. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Politik STISIPOL Raja Haji/Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 4(1), 825–851. <https://doi.org/10.56552/jisipol.v4i1.82>

Ho, S. S., Goh, T. J., & Chuah, A. S. F. (2022). Perceived behavioral control as a moderator: Scientists' attitude, norms, and willingness to engage the

public. *PLOS ONE*, 17(10), e0275643.

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0275643>

Holbert, R. L., Zeng, C., & Robinson, N. W. (2016). Adopting an Integrated Behavioral Model Approach to the Study of News Media Exposure: A Focus on Experiential and Instrumental Attitudes Toward Politics. *Mass Communication & Society*, 20(4), 573–593.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2016.1274764>

Holbrook, A. L., Krosnick, J. A., Visser, P. S., & Cacioppo, W. L. G. a. J. T. (2001). Attitudes toward Presidential Candidates and Political Parties: Initial Optimism, Inertial First Impressions, and a Focus on Flaws. *American Journal of Political Science*, 45(4), 930–950.

<https://doi.org/10.2307/2669333><https://www.jstor.org/stable/2669333>

Homyamyen, P., & Kulachai, W. (2023). Understanding Political Participation: A Theory of Planned Behavior Approach. In *Advances in economics, business and management research/Advances in Economics, Business and Management Research* (pp. 231–237). https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-244-6_37

Indikator Politik Indonesia. (2024). *Rilis Indikator 28 Februari 2024*.

<https://indikator.co.id/rilis-indikator-28-februari-2024/>

Indonesia Investments. (2024, March 22). *Politik di Indonesia - Sejarah Politik Indonesia / Indonesia Investments*. <https://www.indonesia-investments.com/id/budaya/politik/item65>

Indrayani, I. I. (2012). MEDIA DAN POLITIK CITRA DALAM POLITIK

INDONESIA KONTEMPORER. *Scriptura*, 3(2).

<https://doi.org/10.9744/scriptura.3.2.129-139>

Jakobsson, P., Lindell, J., & Stiernstedt, F. (2022). The media welfare state: A

citizen perspective. *European Journal of Communication*, 37(3), 330–349.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/02673231211046792>

Jankowski, M., Juen, C., & Lewandowsky, M. (2022). Turning a blind eye on the

black sheep: when are voters loyal to corrupt politicians? *Acta Politica*.

<https://doi.org/10.1057/s41269-022-00263-6>

Jhangiani, R., & Tarry, H. (2022, January 26). *Principles of Social Psychology - 1st International H5P Edition*. Pressbooks.

<https://opentextbc.ca/socialpsychology/>

Julina, Suwandari, L., & Rahadhini, M. D. (2019). Intention to Participate in

Presidential Elections in Indonesia: The Effects of Religiosity and Peer

Reference. *Proceedings of the International Conference of CELSciTech*

2019 - Social Sciences and Humanities Track (ICCELST-SS 2019).

<https://doi.org/10.2991/iccelst-ss-19.2019.5>

Karpenkov, I. V. (2021). *Religious norms and value orientations in modern legal and political relations*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Religious-norms-and-value-orientations-in-modern->
Karpenkov/113e7db92991e7e241aa03ae0a9ff5482718f642

Kawula. (2024). *Survei Nasional*. Kawula 17 ID. <https://kawula17.id/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/kaw02-NKS-Pantauan-Pemilu-Q4-2023-v1.0-ID.pdf>

Khasnabis, C., Motsch, K. H., Achu, K., Jubah, K. A., Brodkorb, S., Chervin, P., Coleridge, P., Davies, M., Deepak, S., Eklindh, K., Goerdt, A., Greer, C., Heinicke-Motsch, K., Hooper, D., Ilagan, V. B., Jessup, N., Khasnabis, C., Mulligan, D., Murray, B., . . . Lander, T. (2010). *Political participation. Community-Based Rehabilitation: CBR Guidelines - NCBI Bookshelf*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK310967/>

Khoiruly, R., Utomo, S., & Martini, R. (2013, July 31). *SISTEM REKRUTMEN DAN KADERISASI PDI PERJUANGAN KABUPATEN KENDAL ERA REFORMASI (Studi Kasus Oligarki di Kabupaten Kendal)*. Diponegoro University. <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jpgs/article/view/3079>

Kidwell, B., & Jewell, R. D. (2003). An examination of perceived behavioral control: Internal and external influences on intention. *Psychology & Marketing*, 20(7), 625–642. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.10089>

Knoke, D. (1990). *Political networks: The Structural Perspective*. Cambridge University Press.

Knoll, J., Matthes, J., & Heiss, R. (2018). The social media political participation model: A goal systems theory perspective. *Convergence (London)*, 26(1), 135–156. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354856517750366>

Kpu. (n.d.). *KPU Tetapkan Hasil Pemilu Tahun 2024*. KPU.

<https://www.kpu.go.id/berita/baca/12300/kpu-tetapkan-hasil-pemilu-tahun-2024>

Kulachai, W., Lerdtomornsakul, U., & Homyamyen, P. (2023). Factors Influencing Voting Decision: A Comprehensive Literature Review. *Social Sciences*, 12(9), 469. <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci12090469>

Kumari, K., & Yadav, S. (2018). Linear regression analysis study. *Journal of the Practice of Cardiovascular Sciences*, 4(1), 33.
https://doi.org/10.4103/jpcs.jpcs_8_18

La Barbera, F., & Ajzen, I. (2020). Understanding support for European integration across generations: A study guided by the theory of planned behavior. *Europe's Journal of Psychology*, 16(3), 437–457.
<https://doi.org/10.5964/ejop.v16i3.1844>

Lamberth, T. (2021). *Influence of political affiliation on perceived media bias and trustworthiness in the COVID-19 pandemic*. Georgia Southern Commons.
<https://digitalcommons.georgiasouthern.edu/etd/2271/>

- Lau, R. R., Kleinberg, M. S., & Ditonto, T. (2018). Measuring Voter Decision Strategies in Political Behavior and Public Opinion Research. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 82(S1), 911–936. <https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfy004>
- Lee, G., & Cappella, J. N. (2001). The Effects of political talk radio on political attitude Formation: Exposure versus knowledge. *Political Communication*, 18(4), 369–394. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600152647092>
- Lee, I., Chen, E. E., Tsai, C., Yen, N., Chen, A. L. P., & Lin, W. (2016). Voting Intention and Choices: Are Voters Always Rational and Deliberative? *PLOS ONE*, 11(2), e0148643.
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0148643>
- Lembaga Survei Indonesia. (2024, February 26). *Rilis LSI 25 Februari 2024*. LSI WEBSITE. <https://www.lsi.or.id/post/rilis-lsi-25-februari-2024>
- Lenoci, R., & Flaherty, M. (2021). *The Theory of Planned Behavior Applied to Voting in the 2020 U.S. Presidential Election*. DigitalCommons@SHU.
<https://digitalcommons.sacredheart.edu/acadfest/2021/all/125/>
- Li, S., & Cai, M. (2024). Social support and reference group: the dual action mechanism of the social network on subjective poverty. *Humanities & Social Sciences Communications*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-024-02828-6>
- Liddiard, P. (2018, December). *Are Political Parties in Trouble?* Wilson Center.
<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/publication/are-political-parties-trouble>

Little, W., & Little, W. (2014, November 6). *Introduction to Sociology - 1st Canadian Edition*. Pressbooks.

<https://opentextbc.ca/introductiontosociology/>

Louis, W. R., Cila, J., Townshend, E., Chonu, G. K., & Lalonde, R. N. (2023). Religious norms, norm conflict, and religious identification. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 15(2), 290–297.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/rel0000428>

Lubis, N. Z. K., & Tagor, R. A. (2022). POLITICAL COMMUNICATION STRATEGY OF THE PDI PERJUANGAN PARTY. *Jurnal Komunikasi Dan Bisnis /Jurnal Komunikasi Dan Bisnis*, 10(1), 36–44.

<https://doi.org/10.46806/jkb.v10i1.822>

Mahkamah Konstitusi Republik Indonesia. (2012). *Syarat parpol bersifat Nasional cederai hak politik / Mahkamah Konstitusi Republik Indonesia*.

<https://mkri.id/index.php?page=web.Berita&id=7598>

Marcus, G. E., Neuman, W. R., & MacKuen, M. (2000). *Affective Intelligence and Political Judgment*. <https://philpapers.org/rec/MARAIA-10>

Marshall, L. E. (2013). THE INFLUENCE PARENTS' ATTITUDES, SUBJECTIVE NORMS, PERCEIVED BEHAVIORAL CONTROL, AND INTENTIONS HAVE ON THE TIMING AND INTRODUCTION OF COMPLEMENTARY FOODS: AN APPLICATION OF THE THEORY OF PLANNED BEHAVIOR [The University of Georgia]. In

*THE INFLUENCE PARENTS' ATTITUDES, SUBJECTIVE NORMS,
PERCEIVED BEHAVIORAL CONTROL, AND INTENTIONS HAVE ON
THE TIMING AND INTRODUCTION OF COMPLEMENTARY FOODS:
AN APPLICATION OF THE THEORY OF PLANNED BEHAVIOR.*

https://getd.libs.uga.edu/pdfs/marshall_lindsay_e_201308_phd.pdf

Mayer, W. G. (2008). *The swing voter in American politics*.

Mohanachandran, D. K., & Govindarajo, N. S. (2020). Theory of reasoned action and citizen's voting behaviour. *ResearchGate*.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/340023100_Theory_of_Reasoned_Action_and_Citizen's_Voting_Behaviour

Montgomery, B. R. (1989). The Influence of Attitudes and Normative Pressures on Voting Decisions in a Union Certification Election. *ILR Review*, 42(2), 262–279.

<https://doi.org/10.2307/2523358><https://www.jstor.org/stable/2523358>

Morar, A., De Villiers, M. V., & Chuchu, T. (2015). To vote or not to vote: marketing factors influencing the voting intention of university students in. . . *ResearchGate*.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321075213_To_vote_or_not_to_vote_marketing_factors_influencing_the_voting_intention_of_university_students_in_Johannesburg

- Mpofu, E. (2018). How Religion Frames Health Norms: A Structural Theory approach. *Religions*, 9(4), 119. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel9040119>
- Mueller, H. (2007). *Political Support and Candidate Choice*.
<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Political-Support-and-Candidate-Choice-Mueller/a60d7f0de7d3326f33eff95f55f2abfc21015deb>
- Netemeyer, R. G., & Burton, S. (1990). Examining the Relationships Between Voting Behavior, Intention, Perceived Behavioral Control, and Expectation. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 20(8), 661–680.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1559-1816.1990.tb00431.x>
- Nofriadi, N., Hasan, E., Ubaidullah, U., & Helmi, H. (2021). Strategi Pemenangan Partai Demokrasi Indonesia Perjuangan pada Pemilu Tahun 2019 di Kabupaten Aceh Tengah. *Jurnal Public Policy*, 7(2), 153.
<https://doi.org/10.35308/jpp.v7i2.4123>
- Oakes, A. (2020, October 26). *How has social media changed the US presidential election?* New Digital Age. <https://newdigitalage.co/social-media/how-has-social-media-changed-the-us-presidential-election/>
- Pacey, S. (2020). *Religion and Society in Asia*.
<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Religion-and-Society-in-Asia-Pacey/b139ec50411e36f059728fb9da5fa9fcc1bbd186>
- Pamungkas, N. L., Widiyantoro, A., & Wicaksono, M. A. (2020). Relasi Politik dan Isu Agama: Dinamika Politik PKS dan Aksi Bela Islam pada Pemilu

Serentak 2019. *Sospol : Jurnal Sosial Politik/Sosial Politik*, 6(1), 70.

<https://doi.org/10.22219/sospol.v6i1.11155>

Parinduri, A., & Pujiati, P. (2023). Politik Identitas Agama sebagai Tantangan Pelaksanaan Pesta Demokrasi di Indonesia Tahun 2024: Studi Kasus Pilkada DKI Jakarta 2017 & Pilpres 2019. *Mukadimah*, 7(2), 476–484. <https://doi.org/10.30743/mkd.v7i2.7551>

Pavlova, M. K., & Silbereisen, R. K. (2014). Supportive Social Contexts and Intentions for Civic and Political Participation: An Application of the Theory of Planned Behaviour. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 25(5), 432–446. <https://doi.org/10.1002/casp.2223>

Politics and Religion in the Modern World. (1991, April 9). Routledge & CRC Press. <https://www.routledge.com/Politics-and-Religion-in-the-Modern-World/Moyser/p/book/9780415023283>

Prakash, A. (2019). Study of Human Behaviour Formulated In Psychology. *Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 25(12), 1.

<https://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jhss/papers/Vol.25-Issue12/Series-1/H2512016264.pdf>

Pratama. (2016). *KEKALAHAN PDI-P DALAM PEMILUKADA KABUPATEN KLUNGKUNG TAHUN 2013 / Jurnal Nawala Politika*.

<https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/politika/article/view/22198>

Prihatini, C. E. (2013). Penggunaan Simpul-Simpul Komunikasi Sosial sebagai Strategi Kampanye. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi/Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.24002/jik.v8i1.183>

Priyowidodo, G. (2014). The Faces of Conflict in a Political Organization: The case of the Indonesia Democracy Party of Struggle (Partai Demokrsi Indonesia Perjuangan PDI-P). *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences*. <https://doi.org/10.5901/mjss.2014.v5n19p608>

Puniyani, R. (2020). *Religion in Politics: Impact on Human Rights – South Asia Citizens Web*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Religion-in-Politics%3A-Impact-on-Human-Rights-%E2%80%93-Asia-Puniyani/f72449d4efe56c3b3137d250d16c3fe7c3fa5df0>

Putri, N. a. D., Setiyono, B., Yuwono, T., & Erowati, D. (2023). Affective Polarization: Not Always Between Ingroup Vs Outgroup (Evidence from Twitter Conversation with Keywords Jokowi and PDIP). *E3S Web of Conferences*, 440, 03013. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202344003013>

Rachmandani, R. E., Purnomo, E. P., & Kasiwi, A. N. (2020). The electability level of PDI-P on social media of Instagram. *Mimbar*, 36(2). <https://doi.org/10.29313/mimbar.v36i2.5457>

Razaghi, M. E., Chavoshian, H., Chanzanagh, H. E., & Rabiei, K. (2020). Religious fundamentalism, individuality, and collective identity: A case

study of two student organizations in Iran. *Critical Research on Religion*, 8(1), 3–24. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2050303219900226>

Roberts, A. E., Koch, J. R., & Johnson, D. (2001). *RELIGIOUS REFERENCE GROUPS AND THE PERSISTENCE OF NORMATIVE BEHAVIOR: AN EMPIRICAL TEST*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/RELIGIOUS-REFERENCE-GROUPS-AND-THE-PERSISTENCE-OF-Roberts-Koch/5b861b1199b0e82721caf93228ac379c1844fb73>

Rodríguez-López, Á., De Lemus, S., Bukowski, M., Potoczek, A., & Fritsche, I. (2022). Political change as group-based control: Threat to personal control reduces the support for traditional political parties. *PloS One*, 17(12), e0278743. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0278743>

Ropi, I. (2019). Whither Religious moderation? The state and management of religious affairs in contemporary Indonesia. *Studia Islamika/Studi Islamika*, 26(3), 597–602. <https://doi.org/10.36712/sdi.v26i3.14055>

Roscoe, J. T. (1975). *Fundamental Research Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences*. New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Rosenberg, S. W., & Bohan, L. (1986). The image and the vote: The effect of candidate presentation on voter preference. *American Journal of Political Science*, 30(1), 108. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111296>

Rothschild, D., & Wolfers, J. (2011). Forecasting Elections: Voter intentions versus expectations. *Social Science Research Network*.

<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1884644>

Samosir, O. (2021). *DEMOCRACY, POLITICAL IDENTITY, AND THE FATE OF MINORITY POLITICS: REFLECTIONS TOWARDS INDONESIA'S NATIONAL CONCURRENT ELECTIONS IN 2024* - Repository *Universitas Kristen Indonesia*. <http://repository.uki.ac.id/4986/>

Santika, E. F. (2024, January 15). Revisi Dana Kampanye Parpol Pemilu 2024, PSI dan Golkar Berubah. *Katadata*.

<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2024/01/15/revisi-dana-kampanye-parpol-pemilu-2024-psi-dan-golkar-berubah>

Sari, R. R. N. (2024, February 26). Gagal Pertahankan Loyalitas Basis PDIP Jadi Penyebab Ganjar Tak Mampu Taklukan Prabowo di Pilpres 2024. *suara.com*. <https://www.suara.com/kotaksuara/2024/02/26/092746/gagal-pertahankan-loyalitas-basis-pdip-jadi-penyebab-ganjar-tak-mampu-taklukan-prabowo-di-pilpres-2024>

Schwander, H. (2018). Electoral Demand, Party Competition, and Family Policy: The Politics of a New Policy Field. In *Oxford University Press eBooks*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198807971.003.0008>

Sekaran, U. and Bougie, R. (2016) Research Methods for Business A Skill-Building Approach. 7th Edition, Wiley & Sons, West Sussex. - References -

Scientific Research Publishing. (n.d.).

<https://www.scirp.org/reference/referencespapers?referenceid=2371540>

Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research methods for business: A Skill Building Approach*. John Wiley & Sons.

Sihombing, S. O., & Pramono, R. (2021). The integration of social media to the theory of planned Behavior: a case study in Indonesia. *Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, 8(5), 445–454.

<https://doi.org/10.13106/jafeb.2021.vol8.no5.0445>

Singh, S. N. (1974). Attitudes to Political Parties. *Social Scientist*, 3(4), 46–55.

<https://doi.org/10.2307/3516167><https://www.jstor.org/stable/3516167>

Situmorang, J., & Aslam, M. M. (2020, September 29). *Exploring Religious Teaching and Attitudes of Traditional Muslim on Social Politics in Indonesia*. Situmorang | Journal of Social Studies Education Research.

<https://jsser.org/index.php/jsser/article/view/2498>

Slors, M. (2019). Two Distinctions That Help to Chart the Interplay Between Conscious and Unconscious Volition. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 10.

<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2019.00552>

Strömbäck, J. (2017). *News seekers, news avoiders, and the mobilizing effects of election campaigns : Comparing election campaigns for the National and the European Parliaments*. DIVA. <https://www.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2%3A1062258&dswid=2668>

Sufiangga, A., & Musiyam, M. H. M. (2017). Analisis Spasial Distribusi Pemilih Partai Demokrasi Indonesia Perjuangan Pada Pemilihan Umum Legislatif 9 April 2014. *Skripsi Thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta*.
<http://eprints.ums.ac.id/56804/>

Summers, J. (2017). *Motivating intention to take action on behalf of an out-group: implications for the use of advocacy messages in social marketing strategies*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Motivating-intention-to-take-action-on-behalf-of-an-Summers-Summers/350712ff8dd5de2b993fd73ddc1afb5cc4871df6>

Taherdoost, H. (2016). Validity and Reliability of the Research Instrument; How to Test the Validation of a Questionnaire/Survey in a Research. *Social Science Research Network*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3205040>

Thesen, G. (2016). *Win Some, Lose None? Support Parties at the Polls and in Political Agenda-Setting*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Win-Some%2C-Lose-None-Support-Parties-at-the-Polls-in-Thesen/d0d1903b45978ee5dcb03328cfe89f276daa0731>

Ursachi, G., Horodnic, I. A., & Zaiț, A. (2015). How Reliable are Measurement Scales? External Factors with Indirect Influence on Reliability Estimators. *Procedia. Economics and Finance*, 20, 679–686.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671\(15\)00123-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671(15)00123-9)

- Venkatesh, N., Morris, N., Davis, N., & Davis, N. (2003). User acceptance of information Technology: toward a unified view. *Management Information Systems Quarterly*, 27(3), 425. <https://doi.org/10.2307/30036540>
- Wenner, L. A. (1983). Political news on television: A reconsideration of audience orientations. *Western Journal of Speech Communication*, 47(4), 380–395. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10570318309374132>
- Wenzel, M. (2018). *News consumption and political party preferences in Poland*. Questa Soft. <https://www.ceeol.com/search/article-detail?id=683801>
- Werner, A., & Heinisch, R. (2023). Ideological beasts or effective organizations? Do voters' views of democracy affect their expectations of political parties? *Democratization*, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2023.2278709>
- West, E., & Iyengar, S. (2020). Partisanship as a Social Identity: Implications for Polarization. *Political Behavior*, 44(2), 807–838. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-020-09637-y>
- Wijanarko, R. (2021). *Religious Populism and Public Sphere in Indonesia*. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Religious-Populism-and-Public-Sphere-in-Indonesia-Wijanarko/243cfb9d2463f2baa952690361cd3d9a09122c15>
- Wiratman, A. (2018). *AKTIVITAS PUBLIC RELATIONS POLITIK PDI PERJUANGAN MELALUI KONSOLIDASI MENJELANG PEMILIHAN*

GUBERNUR BALI 2018 (Studi pada pengurus DPD PDI Perjuangan Bali). <https://eprints.umm.ac.id/40476/>

Wiyono, W., Qodir, Z., & Lestari, L. (2023). Online media trends on political party sentiment ahead of the 2024 election in Indonesia. *Journal of Governance*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.31506/jog.v8i1.17880>

Wojcieszak, M., Bimber, B., Feldman, L., & Stroud, N. J. (2015). Partisan news and Political Participation: Exploring Mediated relationships. *Political Communication*, 33(2), 241–260.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2015.1051608>

Woodward, M. (2008). *Indonesia's Religious Political Parties: Democratic Consolidation and Security in Post-New Order Indonesia*.

<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Indonesia's+Religious-Political-Parties%3A-Democratic-Woodward/c46cc6ae54c7564d5a1daaa9b3b89095716e219f>

Xia, H., Chen, T., & Hou, G. (2020). Study on Collaboration Intentions and Behaviors of Public Participation in the inheritance of ICH based on an extended Theory of planned Behavior. *Sustainability*, 12(11), 4349.

<https://doi.org/10.3390/su12114349>

Yazid, S., Widian, R., & Satya, P. a. N. I. P. (2022). Religion in Indonesia's elections: an implementation of a populist strategy? *Politics and Religion*, 16(2), 351–373. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1755048321000195>

Zahra, A., Munandar, J. M., & Sarma, M. (2022). Factors Affecting The Decision Using Theory Of Planned Behavior (Case Study: Election Of The 2019 President). *jiss.publikasiindonesia.id*.

<https://doi.org/10.59141/jiss.v3i08.659>

Zaini, A. (2024, March 23). *Pemerhati Ungkap Alasan Suara PDIP Turun Drastis*. rri.co.id - Portal Berita Terpercaya.

<https://www.rri.co.id/pemilu/603586/pemerhati-ungkap-alasan-suara-pdip-turun-drastis>

Zaslove, A., Geurkink, B., Jacobs, K., & Akkerman, A. (2020). Power to the people? Populism, democracy, and political participation: a citizen's perspective. *West European Politics*, 44(4), 727–751.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2020.1776490>