

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Berman A, Synder S, Fransen G. *Fundamentals of nursing: concept, process and practice*, 11th edition. 2021.
2. Wokas A, Dewi NS, Sriatmi A. Hubungan burnout dan resiliensi perawat: scoping review. *J Keperawatan*. 2024;16(1):119–32.
3. Sihombing YE, Rizany I, Setiawan H. Faktor-faktor yang memengaruhi stres kerja perawat di rumah sakit: literature review. *Nerspedia*. 2021;4(1):93–108.
4. Fajriaini N. Hubungan resiliensi dengan stres kerja perawat di rumah sakit X. *Repository Keperawatan Universitas Diponegoro*; 2023.
5. Tara R. A case study using shame resilience theory: walking each other home. *Clin Soc Work J*. 2021;49(3):405–15.
6. Leng M, Hong X, Peng Y, Juan F, Yuling W, Yanuan C, et al. Current state and influencing factors of nurse resilience and perceived job -related stressors. *J Contin Educ Nurs*. 2020;51(3):132–7.
7. Pallesen KS, McCormack B, Kjerholt M, Borre LZ, Rosted E, Hølge-Hazelton B. An investigation of the level of burnout and resilience among hospital based nurse managers after COVID 19 — a cross-sectional questionnaire-based study. *J Nurs Manag*. 2022;30(8):4107–15.
8. Athifahsari H, Ardani MH, Mu'in M, Warsito BE, Sulisno M. Resiliensi pada perawat di masa pandemi covid-19. *J Manaj Asuhan Keperawatan*. 2022;6(2):68–75.
9. Praghlapati A. Resiliensi perawat yang bekerja di unit gawat darurat Rumah Sakit Al Islam Bandung. 2020;
10. Aurellia VS, Prihastuty R. Hubungan beban kerja dengan stres kerja pada wanita peran ganda yang berprofesi sebagai perawat. *J Soc Ind Psychol*. 2022;11(2):79–85.
11. Padila P, Andri J. Beban kerja dan stres kerja perawat di masa pandemi covid-19. *J Keperawatan Silampari*. 2022;5(2):919–26.
12. Ramadhanti P. Hubungan beban kerja perawat dengan perilaku caring perawat di ruang medikal bedah di RSI Sultan Agung Semarang. *Repos Politek Kesehat Kemenkes Semarang DIV Semarang*. 2023;
13. Wahyuningsih S, Maulana MA, Ligita T. Faktor-Faktor yang memengaruhi beban kerja perawat dalam memberikan asuhan keperawatan di ruang rawat inap: literature review. *J UNTAN*. 2021;1(1):23–35.
14. Reisnick BG, Gwyther LP, Roberto K. *Resilience in aging: concepts, research, and outcomes*. Durham: Springer Science and Business Media; 2011.
15. Caton MT. The impact of spirituality, social support, and self-esteem on the resilience of haitian nurses: implications for nursing education. *Arch Psychiatr Nurs*. 2021;35(2):206–12.
16. Gagahriyanto MA. Literature review: konsep religiusitas dan spiritualitas dalam penelitian psikologi di Indonesia. *J Ilm Multidisiplin [Internet]*. 2023;1(4):352–8. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7964628>
17. Nur KRP, Suhana. Pengaruh workplace spirituality terhadap burnout pada perawat penanganan pasien covid-19 RSUD Syamsudin Sukabumi.

- Bandung Conf Ser Psychol Sci. 2022;2(1):241–8.
18. Pratiwi AK, Nurtjahjanti H. Hubungan antara spiritualitas kerja dengan burnout pada perawat rawat inap RSI Sultan Agung Kota Semarang. *J Empati*. 2020;7(1):269–73.
 19. Admin. RSI Sultan Agung group [Internet]. Artikel Semarang. Available from: <https://www.rsisultanagung.co.id/>
 20. Sevinc S, Ozdemir S. Nurses spirituality and resilience during the month of Ramadan. *J Pak Med Assoc*. 2023;73(6):1226–30.
 21. Putri ZM. Tesis pengembangan model resiliensi sebagai upaya meningkatkan ketangguhan perawat di rumah sakit Sumatera Barat. Padang: Repository Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Andalas; 2022.
 22. Apriannur. Skripsi hubungan spiritualitas dengan resiliensi perawat di ruang rawat inap RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang. Padang: Repository Keperawatan Universitas Andalas; 2023.
 23. Kathryn C, Davidson J. Development of a new resilience scale: the connor-davidson resilience scale (CD-RISC). *Depress Anxiety*. 2003;18(2):76–82.
 24. Missasi V, Izzati IDC. Faktor – faktor yang mempengaruhi resiliensi. *Pros Semin Nas Magister Psikol Univ Ahmad Dahlan*. 2019;433–41.
 25. Smith BW, Dallen J, Wiggins K, Tooley E, Christopher P, Bernard J. The brief resilience scale: assessing the ability to bounce back. *J Behav Med Int*. 2008;1(5):194–200.
 26. Cooper AL, Leslie GD, Brown JA. Defining the influence of external factors on nurse resilience. *Int J Ment Health Nurs*. 2022;31(6):1523–33.
 27. Oktavia WK, Muhopilah P. Model konseptual resiliensi di masa pandemi covid-19 : pengaruh religiusitas , dukungan sosial dan spiritualitas. 2021;26:1–18.
 28. Tejaratri L. Dukungan sosial , self-efficacy dan resiliensi pada perawat yang menjaga pasien covid-19. *J Multidiscip Res Dev*. 2024;6(4):543–50.
 29. Cooper AL, Brown JA, Rees CS, Leslie GD. Peer review nurse resilience: a concept analysis. *Int J Ment Health Nurs*. 2020;29:553–75.
 30. Potter PA, Perry AG. *Fundamentals of Nursing*. 9 volume 2. 2019.
 31. Underwood LG, Vagnini KM. The daily spiritual experience scale: empirical relationships to resiliency-related outcomes, addictions, and interventions. *Religions*. 2022;13(3):1–13.
 32. Underwood LG. Ordinary spiritual experience: qualitative research, interpretive guidelines, and population distribution for the daily spiritual experience scale. *Arch Psychol Relig*. 2006;28:181–218.
 33. Yusuf A, Nihayati HE, Miranti FI, Okviasanti F. *Kebutuhan spiritual : konsep dan aplikasi dalam asuhan keperawatan*. 1st ed. Mitra Wacana Media; 2017.
 34. Underwood LG, Teresi JA. The daily spiritual experience scale: development, theoretical description, reliability, exploratory factor analysis, and preliminary construct validity using health-related data. *Ann Behav Med*. 2002;24(1):22–33.
 35. Underwood LG. The daily spiritual experience scale : overview and results. *Religions*. 2011;2(1):29–50.

36. Hill PC, Pargament KI. Advances in the conceptualization and measurement of religion and spirituality: implications for physical and mental health research. *Am Psychol.* 2003;58(1):64–74.
37. Koenig HG. Research on religion, spirituality, and mental health: A review. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2009;54(5):283.
38. Lalani N. Meanings and interpretations of spirituality in nursing and health. *Religions.* 2020;11:1–14.
39. Husna E, Betty. Penerapan caring dan spiritual perawat pada pasien kritis di ruang ICU. *Dunia Keperawatan J Keperawatan dan Kesehatan.* 2019;7(1):21–7.
40. Oktaviana Y, Dwiantoro L, Warsito BE. Penerapan nilai-nilai kristiani meningkatkan caring spiritual perawat : literature review. *Pros Semin Nas Keperawatan Univ Diponegoro.* 2018;
41. Sugiyono. *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan r & d.* CV.Alfabeta; 2013.
42. Notoatmodjo S. *Metode penelitian kesehatan.* Jakarta: Rineka Cipta; 2018.
43. Syafitri H, Amila, Aritonang J. *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan.* 1st ed. Nadana AH, editor. Malang: Ahlimedia Press; 2021.
44. Bambang P, Lina MJ. *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif [Internet].* Vol. 3, PT Rajagrafindo Persada. 2016. 57 p. Available from: <https://www.infodesign.org.br/infodesign/article/view/355%0Ahttp://www.abergo.org.br/revista/index.php/ae/article/view/731%0Ahttp://www.abergo.org.br/revista/index.php/ae/article/view/269%0Ahttp://www.abergo.org.br/revista/index.php/ae/article/view/106>
45. Departemen Kesehatan RI. *Kategori usia penduduk [Internet].* 2009. Available from: diskes.jabarprov.go.id
46. Kemenkes. *Undang-undang nomor 38 tahun 2014 tentang keperawatan.* 2018.
47. Yunias S, Joni W, Florentina J, Margarita MM, Atika A. Anxiety and resilience of healthcare workers during covid 19 pandemic in Indonesia. *J Multidiscip Healthc.* 2021;14:1–8.
48. Qomaruddin MB, Indawati R. Spiritual everyday experience of religious people. *J Int Dent Med Res.* 2019;12(2):823–7.
49. Hidayati NF, Pinilih SS, Astuti RT. Hubungan spiritualitas dengan kecemasan perawat dalam menangani pasien COVID 19 di RSUD Temanggung. *Bul Kesehat.* 2022;6(1):102–11.
50. Dahlan SM. *Statistik untuk kedokteran dan kesehatan epidemiologi Indonesia.* 6th ed. 2019.
51. Suhaid DN, Fatsena RA, Ningsih KP, Lufianti A, Martyastuti NE, Fuadi MF, et al. *Etika profesi dan hukum kesehatan.* Pertama. Pradina Pustaka. Sukoharjo; 2022. 34–37 p.
52. Agustin I, Muliyadi M, Maulida MN. Analisis sistem penghargaan dan beban kerja terhadap kinerja perawat pelaksana rumah sakit pada masa pandemi COVID -19. *J Keperawatan Silampari.* 2022;5(2):1249–58.
53. Nurherawati, Rachmawati E, Bigwanto M. Hubungan karakteristik dan kecerdasan spiritual perawat dengan pemenuhan kebutuhan layanan

- spiritual pasien rawat inap. *ARKESMAS (Arsip Kesehat Masyarakat)*. 2019;4(2):179–84.
54. Xue H, Si X, Wang H, Song X, Zhu K, Liu X, et al. Psychological resilience and career success of female nurses in Central China: the mediating role of craftsmanship. *Front Psychol*. 2022;13:1–10.
 55. Roberto A, Sellon A, Cherry ST, Hunter-Jones J, Winslow H. Impact of spirituality on resilience and coping during the COVID-19 crisis: a mixed-method approach investigating the impact on women. *Health Care Women Int*. 2020;41(11–12):1313–34.
 56. Arriaga RJM, Ramírez LPG, Ruiz NEN, Chiapas JMD la R, González OUR. Resiliencia asociada a factores de salud mental y sociodemográficos en enfermeros mexicanos durante COVID-19. *Enfermería Glob*. 2021;63:17–32.
 57. Alameddine M, Karroum KB, Doumit MAA. Factors associated with the resilience of nurses during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Natl Cent Biotechnol Inf*. 2021;18(6):320–31.
 58. Zaini M. Resiliensi perawat selama masa pandemi COVID-19. *J Keperawatan Jiwa Persat Perawat Nas Indones* [Internet]. 2021;9(4):779–86. Available from: <https://jurnal.unimus.ac.id/index.php/JKJ/article/view/8109>
 59. Rabie T. Relation between nurses' professionalism scale and nurses' demographic characteristics. *BMC Res Notes* [Internet]. 2021;14(1):1–6. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13104-021-05660-2>
 60. Aty YMV, Israfil, Making MA, Selasa P. Resiliensi perawat pada masa pandemi covid 19 yang bertugas di rumah sakit. *J Keperawatan dan Kesehat*. 2022;10(2):184–92.
 61. Zeng X, Yang J, Li Y, Chen M, Wu J, Hu Y, et al. The Relationship between nurses' perceptions of spirituality and spiritual care and perceived professional benefits: a correlation study. *Perspect Psychiatr Care*. 2023;2023:1–11.
 62. Afshari D, Nourollahi-darabad M, Chinisaz N. Psychosocial factors associated with resilience among Iranian nurses during COVID-19 outbreak. *Front Public Heal*. 2021;9:1–7.
 63. Ejaz H, Yasmeen R, Abdullah, Khan IA. Resilience-building inquiry among high professional profile nurses: a descriptive qualitative study. *J Women Med Dent Coll*. 2022;1(1):1–7.
 64. Khakim AL. Gambaran Tingkat Resiliensi Perawat Instalasi Gawat Darurat Selama Masa Pandemi Covid-19 [Internet]. Repository Departemen Keperawatan UNDIP; 2022. 38 p. Available from: eprints2.undip.ac.id
 65. Lim JM, Kim JK. The influence of nursing workplace spirituality and resilience of Hospital Nurses on Professional Quality of Life. *J Masy Konten Korea*. 2020;20:487–98.
 66. Alameddine M, Bou-Karroum K, Ghalayini W, Abiad F. Resilience of nurses at the epicenter of the COVID-19 pandemic in Lebanon. *Int J Nurs Sci*. 2021;8(4):432–8.
 67. Priningsih F. Resiliensi perawat dalam melakukan pelayanan keperawatan

- di masa pandemi covid-19 di rumah sakit. *Indones Sch J Nurs Midwifery Sci* [Internet]. 2022;1(6):216–22. Available from: <https://dohara.or.id/index.php/isjnm/article/view/26>
68. Azizah PN, Widiani HS, Urbayatun S. A confirmatory factor analysis of Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale. *J Psikol*. 2021;17(1):1–7.
 69. Davidson J. Connor Davidson Resilience Scale Manual. In Unpublished; 2023. p. 1–248.
 70. Garg N, Rabello R, Rinu M, Subba M. Nursing resilience: thriving in a challenging profession. *Tuijin Jishu/Journal Propuls Technol*. 2023;44(2):1247–51.
 71. Fernandez A V., Zahavi D. Basic empathy: developing the concept of empathy from the ground Up.”. *Int J Nurs Stud*. 2020;110:1–21.
 72. Tan L, Le MK, Yu CC, Liaw SY, Tierney T, Ho YY, et al. Defining clinical empathy: a grounded theory approach from the perspective of healthcare workers and patients in a multicultural setting. *BMJ Open*. 2021;11(9):1–9.
 73. Corderoa RDD, Romo MI, Badanta B, Lucchettie G, Escano JV. Burnout and spirituality among nurses: a scoping review. *Explore*. 2022;18(5):612–20.
 74. Paendong M, Buanasari A, Mariana D. Hubungan peran kekuatan karakter dengan resiliensi perawat Di Rumah Sakit Gunung Maria Tomohon. *J Keperawatan*. 2022;10(1):70–8.
 75. Lukovsky J, McGrath E, Sun C, Frankl D, Beauchesne MA. A survey of hospice and palliative care nurses’ and holistic nurses’ perceptions of spirituality and spiritual Care. *J Hosp Palliat Nurs*. 2021;23(1):28–37.
 76. Cooper KL, Chang E, Luck L, Dixon K. How nurses understand spirituality and spiritual care: A critical synthesis. *J Holist Nurs*. 2020;38(1):114–21.
 77. Afshari D, Nourollahi-Darabad M, Chinisaz N. Demographic predictors of resilience among nurses during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Work*. 2021;68(2):297–303.
 78. Jamebozorgi MH, Karamoozian A, Bardsiri TI, Sheikhbardsiri H. Nurses burnout, resilience, and its association with socio-demographic factors during COVID-19 pandemic. *Front Psychiatry*. 2022;12:1–7.
 79. Catino G. The impact of religion and spirituality on nursing compassion fatigue. *Digit Commons SHU* [Internet]. 2023;188:1–18. Available from: <https://digitalcommons.sacredheart.edu/acadfest/2023/all/188>
 80. Fezih FA, Na’imah T, Wibowo UDA, Primala DA. The role of workplace spirituality and organizational climate towards resilience at work on nurses. *Int J Soc Sci Hum Res*. 2024;07(05):2720–8.