

## ABSTRAK

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Program Studi : Kedokteran Gigi  
Judul : Pengaruh Suhu Penyajian Teh Hitam (*Camellia sinensis*) terhadap Kekerasan Resin Komposit Nanohibrid  
Pembimbing : dr. Muflihatul Muniroh, M.Si.Med, Ph.D  
drg. Nadia Hardini, Sp.KG

**Tujuan:** Mengetahui pengaruh penyajian teh hitam (*Camellia sinensis*) dengan suhu  $5 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$  dan  $50 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$  terhadap kekerasan resin komposit nanohibrid. **Metode:** Jenis penelitian ini adalah kuasi eksperimental laboratorium dengan *post test only group design*. Sebanyak 30 sampel resin komposit nanohibrid dibuat dan dilakukan *finishing-polishing* menggunakan bur *sof-lex disc*. Sampel dibagi ke dalam 3 kelompok; kelompok kontrol, kelompok teh hitam bersuhu  $5 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ , dan kelompok teh hitam bersuhu  $50 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ . Perendaman dilakukan sebanyak 56 siklus atau setara dengan 4 bulan pemakaian restorasi, dan dilakukan pengukuran kekerasan menggunakan *Vicker Hardness Tester*. Data dianalisis menggunakan uji *One Way Anova* dan dilanjutkan dengan uji *Post-Hoc LSD*. **Hasil:** Uji *One Way Anova* menunjukkan perbedaan yang bermakna dengan nilai  $p=0,000$  pada kekerasan resin komposit nanohibrid setelah dilakukan perendaman dalam akuades bersuhu  $25 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ , teh hitam bersuhu  $5 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ , dan teh hitam bersuhu  $50 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ . Pada uji *Post-Hoc LSD* juga menunjukkan terdapat perbedaan yang bermakna dengan nilai  $p<0,05$  antar kelompok. **Kesimpulan:** Terdapat pengaruh suhu penyajian teh hitam terhadap kekerasan resin komposit nanohibrid.

**Kata kunci:** kekerasan resin komposit, nanohibrid, suhu penyajian, teh hitam.

## ABSTRACT

Name : Garizqi Rindang Handayani  
Study Program : Dentistry  
Title : The Effect of Serving Temperature of Black Tea (*Camellia sinensis*) on the Hardness of Nanohybrid Composite Resin  
Counsellor : dr. Muflihatul Muniroh, M.Si.Med, Ph.D  
drg. Nadia Hardini, Sp.KG

**Objective:** To determine the effect of serving black tea (*Camellia sinensis*) at temperatures of  $5 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$  and  $50 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$  on the hardness of nanohybrid composite resin. **Methods:** This study was a quasi-experimental laboratory research with a post-test only group design. A total of 30 samples of nanohybrid composite resin were prepared and received finishing-polishing using a sof-lex disc bur. The samples were divided into three groups; a control group, a group with black tea at  $5 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ , and a group with black tea at  $50 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ . Immersion was performed for 56 cycles, equivalent to 4 months of restoration use, and hardness measurements were conducted using a Vicker Hardness Tester. Data were analyzed using One Way ANOVA followed by Post-Hoc LSD testing. **Results:** The One Way ANOVA indicated significant differences with a p-value of 0.000 in the hardness of nanohybrid composite resin after immersion in distilled water at  $25 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ , black tea at  $5 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ , and black tea at  $50 \pm 1^\circ \text{C}$ . The Post-Hoc LSD test also showed significant differences with a p-value  $<0.05$  between groups. **Conclusion:** There is an effect of serving temperature of black tea on the hardness of nanohybrid composite resin.

**Keywords:** composite resin hardness, nanohybrid, serving temperature, black tea.