

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abidin, Z. (2015, September 7). Tiga Jenazah TKI Korban Kapal Tenggelam di Malaysia Tiba di Juanda. *suarasurabaya.net*.  
<https://www.suarasurabaya.net/kelanakota/2015/Tiga-Jenazah-TKI-Korban-Kapal-Tenggelam-di-Malaysia-Tiba-di-Juanda/>
- Adil. (2021, Desember 20). Ogah Tunggu Indonesia, Malaysia Ganti Pemasok Tenaga Kerja. *JPNN*. <https://www.jpnn.com/news/ogah-tunggu-indonesia-malaysia-ganti-pemasok-tenaga-kerja?page=3>
- Ananthalakshmi, A., & Maxwell, K. (2021, November 5). U.S. bans imports from fifth Malaysian firm in 15 months over alleged forced labour. *Reuters*.  
[https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/us-bans-imports-fifth-malaysian-firm-15-months-over-alleged-forced-labour-2021-11-05/#:~:text=KUALA LUMPUR%2C Nov 5 \(Reuters,in the past 15 months.](https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/us-bans-imports-fifth-malaysian-firm-15-months-over-alleged-forced-labour-2021-11-05/#:~:text=KUALA LUMPUR%2C Nov 5 (Reuters,in the past 15 months.)
- AP Migration. (2015, Januari 28). Malaysia will help Indonesia solve illegal migrant workers issue. *Asia Pasific Migration Network*.  
<https://apmigration.ilo.org/news/malaysia-will-help-indonesia-solve-illegal-migrant-workers-issue>
- Arisman Arisman, & Jaya, R. K. (2020). Labour migration in ASEAN: Indonesian migrant workers in Johor Bahru, Malaysia. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 27–39. <https://doi.org/10.1108/AEDS-02-2019-0034>
- Asmardika, R. (2018, Juli 2). Kapal Pengangkut TKI Tenggelam di Malaysia, 1 WNI Tewas, 18 Masih Hilang. *Okezone*.  
<https://news.okezone.com/read/2018/07/02/18/1916769/kapal-pengangkut-tki-tenggelam-di-malaysia-1-wni-tewas-18-masih-hilang>
- Assyauri, M. R. (2019). *Diplomasi Perdagangan Indonesia-Australia: Studi Kasus Negosiasi Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (IA-CEPA)* [Universitas Islam Indonesia Yogyakarta].

<https://dspace.uui.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/18433/15323111.pdf?sequence=1&disAllowed=y>

Avenhaus, R. (2007). *Diplomacy Games: Formal Models and International Negotiations* (I. W. Zartman (Ed.)). Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-68304-9>

Azman, N. H. (2021, Desember 8). Malaysia accumulation billion of losses on labour shortage. *The Malaysian Reserve*.  
[themalaysianreserve.com/2021/12/08/malaysia-accumulating-billion-of-losses-on-labour-shortage](https://www.themalaysianreserve.com/2021/12/08/malaysia-accumulating-billion-of-losses-on-labour-shortage)

Bambang. (2007, Oktober 29). TKW Diperkosa dan Diperas Oknum Polisi Malaysia. *Antara News*. <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/81825/tkw-diperkosa-dan-diperas-oknum-polisi-malaysia>

BBC News. (2022, Juni 23). *Majikan Malaysia dibebaskan dari kasus kematian ART Indonesia, Adelina Lisao, "tak cerminkan rasa keadilan."*  
<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-61911647>

BBC News. (2023, Maret 3). *PRT Indonesia di Malaysia – Ratusan kasus penganiayaan, puluhan ribu permintaan di balik bisnis besar.*  
<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-64769844>

BBC News Indonesia. (2013, Agustus 3). Kapal TKI tenggelam di Malaysia. *BBC News Indonesia*.  
[https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/berita\\_indonesia/2013/08/130803\\_malaysia\\_kapal\\_tenggelam](https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/berita_indonesia/2013/08/130803_malaysia_kapal_tenggelam)

Berridge, G. R. (2015). *Diplomacy Theory and Practice* (Fifth Edit). Palgrave Macmillan UK. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137445520>

Blake, P., & Wadhwa, D. (2020). 2020 Year in Review: The impact of COVID-19 in 12 charts. In *World Bank Blogs*. <https://blogs.worldbank.org/voices/2020->

year-review-impact-covid-19-12-charts

BP2MI. (2020, April 20). *Inovasi PMI Purna Binaan BP3TKI Pontianak dalam Olahan Makanan*. <https://bp2mi.go.id/berita-detail/inovasi-pmi-purna-binaan-bp3tki-pontianak-dalam-olahan-makanan>

BP2MI. (2023). *Statistik Perlindungan dan Penempatan*.  
<https://bp2mi.go.id/statistik-penempatan>

Cheng, C. (2020). *COVID-19 in Malaysia: Economic Impacts & Fiscal Responses*. <https://www.isis.org.my/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/COVID19-article-Calvin6.pdf>

Chiong, Y. K. (2021). *Post-pandemic Food Crisis in Malaysia*. Partai Tindakan Demokratik Malaysia. <https://dapmalaysia.org/en/42354/post-pandemic-food-crisis-in-malaysia/>

Chu, M. M. (2020, Juni 7). Malaysia to reopen most economic activity with virus outbreak “under control.” *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-health-coronavirus-malaysia-curbs/malaysia-to-reopen-most-economic-activity-with-virus-outbreak-under-control-idUSKBN23E08N/>

Chu, M. M. (2021a, Oktober 22). Malaysia lifts migrant worker ban, to reopen holiday island to foreigners. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/malaysia-lifts-migrant-worker-ban-reopen-holiday-island-foreigners-2021-10-22/>

Chu, M. M. (2021b, Oktober 30). Malaysia’s palm giant FGV expects migrant workers to arrive by end-March. *Reuters*.  
<https://www.reuters.com/markets/commodities/malysias-palm-oil-giant-fgv-says-migrant-workers-enter-by-end-q1-2022-2021-11-30/>

Chu, M. M. (2021c, Desember 10). Malaysia’s palm oil producers adjust to labour shortages, higher recruitment cost. *Reuters*.

reuters.com/markets/commodities/malaysias-palm-oil-producers-adjust-labour-shortages-higher-recruitment-costs-2021-12-09/

Chu, M. M. (2022a, Januari 13). Sime Darby Plantation sees labour shortages worsening in early 2022. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/malaysia-sime-darby-idUSL1N2TT046/>

Chu, M. M. (2022b, September 8). Labour shortages set up Malaysia for third year of palm oil losses. *Reuters*. [reuters.com/markets/commodities/labour-shortages-set-up-malaysia-for-third-year-of-palm-oil-losses-2022-09-07/](https://www.reuters.com/markets/commodities/labour-shortages-set-up-malaysia-for-third-year-of-palm-oil-losses-2022-09-07/)

Clark, M., & Pietsch, J. (2014). *Indonesia-Malaysia Relations : Cultural Heritage, Politics and Labour Migration* (1 ed.). Routledge.

CNBC. (2021, September 5). Rats, drought and labor shortages eat into global edible oil recovery. *CNBC*. <https://www.cnbc.com/2021/09/05/rats-drought-and-labor-shortages-eat-into-global-edible-oil-recovery.html>

CNN Indonesia. (2022, Januari 19). Kapal Karam, 6 TKI Ilegal Tewas Tenggelam di Perairan Malaysia. *CNN Indonesia*. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20220119142806-106-748604/kapal-karam-6-tki-ilegal-tewas-tenggelam-di-perairan-malaysia>

Detik News. (2014, Desember 24). Kejam! TKI Asal Kupang Ini Disiksa dan Dilecehkan Majikannya di Kuala Lumpur. *Detik News*. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-2786993/kejam-tki-asal-kupang-ini-disiksa-dan-dilecehkan-majikannya-di-kuala-lumpur>

Disnakertrans Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. (2021, September 7). Inilah Akibatnya Jika PMI Berangkat Non Prosedural. "Menyedihkan & Memprihatinkan". *Disnakertrans Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat*. <https://disnakertrans.ntbprov.go.id/inilah-akibatnya-jika-pmi-berangkat-non-prosedural-menyedihkan-memprihatinkan/>

- Djafar, F. (2012). Dynamics of Push and Pull Factors of Migrant Workers in Developing Countries: The Case of Indonesian Workers in Malaysia. *Journal of Economics and Behavioral Studies*, 4(12), 703–711.  
<https://doi.org/10.22610/jebbs.v4i12.370>
- Firdaus, A. (2016, Juli 25). WNI Korban Kapal Tenggelam di Malaysia Sulit Diidentifikasi. *Benar News*.  
<https://www.benarnews.org/indonesian/berita/wni-kapal-karam-malaysia-07252016115632.html>
- FMM In The News. (2021, Desember 4). FMM: M'sia needs to replenish over 600,000 foreign workers by 2022 to overcome current acute manpower shortage that could derail its economic recovery. *Federation of Malaysian Manufacturers*. [https://www.fmm.org.my/FMM\\_In\\_The\\_News-@-FMM-;\\_M'sia\\_needs\\_to\\_replenish\\_over\\_600,000\\_foreign\\_workers\\_by\\_2022\\_to\\_overcome\\_current\\_acute\\_manpower\\_shortage\\_that\\_could\\_derail\\_its\\_economic\\_recovery.aspx](https://www.fmm.org.my/FMM_In_The_News-@-FMM-;_M'sia_needs_to_replenish_over_600,000_foreign_workers_by_2022_to_overcome_current_acute_manpower_shortage_that_could_derail_its_economic_recovery.aspx)
- Green, S. (2019, Juni 22). NGO's softly-softly tactics tackle labor abuses at Malaysia factories. *The Guardian*.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/business/2019/jun/22/ngos-softly-softly-tactics-tackle-labor-abuses-at-malaysia-factories>
- Hale, E. (2023, Maret 11). Three years later, what we know: How did COVID-19 start? *Aljazeera*. <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2023/3/11/three-years-later-what-we-know-how-did-covid-19-start>
- Handayani, D. W., Hadiawan, A., & Dwijono, A. T. (2015). *Dinamika Kerjasama Indonesia dan Malaysia tentang Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja*.
- Handayani, P. (2014). Perjanjian Bilateral Indonesia Dengan Malaysia Terhadap Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (Tki). *Lex Jurnalica*, 11(1), 30.

<https://ejurnal.esaunggul.ac.id/index.php/Lex/article/view/387/358>

Handayani, R. (2020). Metode Penelitian Sosial. In *Bandung*.

Hariani, S., & Rijal, N. K. (2023). Strategi Preventif Pemerintah Nusa Tenggara Barat dalam Mewujudkan Zero Unprocedural PMI. *Hasanuddin Journal of International Affairs*, 3(1).

Hashim, J. H., Adman, M. A., Hashim, Z., Radi, M. F. M., & Kwan, S. C. (2021). COVID-19 Epidemic in Malaysia: Epidemic Progression, Challenges, and Response. *Front Public Health*, 9.

<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2021.560592>

Ho, Y. C. (2018). *Special Relationship in the Malay World: Indonesia and Malaysia* (1 ed.). ISEAS Publishing.

Hugo, G. (1993). Indonesian Labour Migration to Malaysia: Trends and Policy Implications. *Asian Journal of Social Science*, 21(1), 36–70.

<https://doi.org/10.1163/030382493X00035>

Humas Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan RI. (2015, Februari 18). Laksanakan Arahan Presiden, Menaker Siap Hentikan Pengiriman TKI PRT Ke Luar Negeri. *Sekretariat Kabinet RI*. <https://setkab.go.id/laksanakan-arahan-presiden-menaker-siap-hentikan-pengiriman-tki-prt-ke-luar-negeri>

Hunter, M. (2022, Februari 28). Malaysia's looming food crisis. *Free Malaysia Today*.

<https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/category/opinion/2022/02/28/malaysias-looming-food-crisis/>

ILO. (2019). *Forced Labour: The preventive role of Malaysian employers*.

[https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/documents/publication/wcms\\_711519.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/documents/publication/wcms_711519.pdf)

IOM. (n.d.). *Malaysia*. Diambil 15 Oktober 2023, dari

<https://www.iom.int/countries/malaysia>

IOM. (2010). *Labour Migration from Indonesia*.

[https://www.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbd1486/files/jahia/webdav/shared/shared/mainsite/published\\_docs/Final-LM-Report-English.pdf](https://www.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbd1486/files/jahia/webdav/shared/shared/mainsite/published_docs/Final-LM-Report-English.pdf)

IOM. (2022). *Summary - Common challenges and Risks Experienced by Migrant Workers at All Stages of Labour Migration*.

<https://publications.iom.int/books/migrant-worker-guidelines-employers-summary>

IOM Indonesia. (2023, Oktober 25). Memperkuat Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia di Malaysia. *International Organization for Migration*.

[https://indonesia.iom.int/id/news/memperkuat-perlindungan-pekerja-migran-indonesia-di-malaysia#:~:text=Di antara 2%2C7 juta,Indonesia%2FBP2MI%2C 2020\).](https://indonesia.iom.int/id/news/memperkuat-perlindungan-pekerja-migran-indonesia-di-malaysia#:~:text=Di antara 2%2C7 juta,Indonesia%2FBP2MI%2C 2020).)

IOM Malaysia. (2019, September 3). National Forum Addresses Forced Labour and Human Rights in Malaysia. *International Organization for Migration*.

<https://www.iom.int/news/national-forum-addresses-forced-labour-and-human-rights-malaysia>

Iragorri, A. G. (2003). Negotiation in International Relations. *Revista de Derecho, Universidad del Norte*, 19, 91–102.

Jabatan Penerangan Malaysia. (2017). *Malaysia 2017*.

<https://dbook.penerangan.gov.my/dbook/?product=malaysia-2017>

Jakkula, S. (2020). *Public attitudes towards migrant workers in Malaysia*.

[https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/documents/briefingnote/wcms\\_766632.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/documents/briefingnote/wcms_766632.pdf)

JPNN. (2011, November 20). Visa Turis Disalahgunakan Calo TKI. *JPNN*.

<https://www.jpnn.com/news/visa-turis-disalahgunakan-calo-tki>

- Kamilah, E. (2014, Juni 18). Kapal Tenggelam di Malaysia, 58 TKI Selamat. *KBR*. [https://kbr.id/nasional/06-2014/kapal\\_tenggelam\\_di\\_malaysia\\_\\_58\\_tki\\_selamat/27825.html](https://kbr.id/nasional/06-2014/kapal_tenggelam_di_malaysia__58_tki_selamat/27825.html)
- Kanopathy, V. (2008). *Controlling Irregular Migration: The Malaysian Experience* (No. 14; ILO Asian Regional Programme on Governance of Labour Migration). [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/documents/publication/wcms\\_160587.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/documents/publication/wcms_160587.pdf)
- Kemenko PMK Indonesia. (2023). *Pemerintah Komitmen Cegah PMI Non Prosedural Berangkat Ke Luar Negeri*. [https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/pemerintah-komitmen-cegah-pmi-non-prosedural-berangkat-ke-luar-negeri#:~:text=Jumlah PMI di Malaysia sejumlah,orang \(BP2MI%2C 2022\).](https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/pemerintah-komitmen-cegah-pmi-non-prosedural-berangkat-ke-luar-negeri#:~:text=Jumlah PMI di Malaysia sejumlah,orang (BP2MI%2C 2022).)
- Kementerian Ekonomi Malaysia. (2022). *The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2022*. <https://www.ekonomi.gov.my/sites/default/files/2022-08/MEIF2022.pdf>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Malaysia. (2022, Maret 25). *Malaysia's Ratification of the Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930*. [https://www.kln.gov.my/web/che\\_geneva/news-from-mission/-/blogs/malaysia-s-ratification-of-the-protocol-of-2014-to-the-forced-labour-convention-1930?\\_33\\_redirect=%2Fweb%2Fche\\_geneva%2Fevents%3Fp\\_p\\_auth%3DLlfcXza%26p\\_p\\_id%3D49%26p\\_p\\_lifecycle%3D1%26p\\_p\\_st](https://www.kln.gov.my/web/che_geneva/news-from-mission/-/blogs/malaysia-s-ratification-of-the-protocol-of-2014-to-the-forced-labour-convention-1930?_33_redirect=%2Fweb%2Fche_geneva%2Fevents%3Fp_p_auth%3DLlfcXza%26p_p_id%3D49%26p_p_lifecycle%3D1%26p_p_st)
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2022, April 1). *Indonesia-Malaysia Sepakati MoU Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia di Malaysia*. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/3475/berita/indonesia-malaysia-sepakati-mou-perlindungan-pekerja-migran-indonesia-di-malaysia>
- Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak RI. (2016,



Februari 23). *Meneg PP: Jangan Kirim TKI ke Malaysia, Selama Masih Disiksa*. <https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/index.php/page/read/30/395/meneg-pp-jangan-kirim-tki-ke-malaysia-selama-masih-disiksa>

Kementerian Sumber Manusia Malaysia. (2021). *National Action Plan on Forced Labour (2021-2025)*. Ministry of Human Resources of Malaysia. [https://www.mohr.gov.my/ebook/National Action Plan On Forced Labour/NAPFL 2021-2025.pdf](https://www.mohr.gov.my/ebook/National%20Action%20Plan%20On%20Forced%20Labour/NAPFL%202021-2025.pdf)

Kenedy, H. A. (2023). *Turning Undocumented: Struggles of Indonesian Undocumented Domestic Workers in Malaysia*. Project Multatuli. <https://projectmultatuli.org/en/turning-undocumented-struggles-of-indonesian-undocumented-domestic-workers-in-malaysia/#:~:text=Malaysia has long been a,country as of January 2023.>

Latiff, R., & Doyle, G. (2022, Januari 30). Malaysian firms facing U.S. bans over forced labour summoned by ministry. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/malaysian-firms-facing-us-bans-over-forced-labour-summoned-by-ministry-2022-01-30/>

Lee, L., & Neely, J. (2021, September 28). Malaysia's glove industry appeals for foreign labour intake. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/malaysias-glove-industry-appeals-foreign-labour-intake-2021-09-28/>

Liow, J. C. (2003). Malaysia's Illegal Indonesian Migrant Labour Problem: In Search of Solutions. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 25(1), 44–64. [jstor.org/stable/25798628](https://www.jstor.org/stable/25798628)

Liow, J. C. (2004). The politics of Indonesia-Malaysia relations: One kin, two nations. In *The Politics of Indonesia-Malaysia Relations: One Kin, Two Nations*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203479322>

Llewellyn, A. (2021, Agustus 28). Indonesian migrants brave treacherous seas for Malaysian dream. *Aljazeera*.

<https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/12/28/indonesian-migrants-brave-treacherous-seas-for-malaysian-dream>

Maksum, A., & Surwandono. (2017). Suffer to survive: The Indonesian illegal workers experiences in Malaysia and Japan. *Journal of Social Research and Policy*, 8(1), 101–123.

Malaymail. (2022, Januari 19). HR minister to finalise MoU on recruitment of domestic helpers during working visit to Indonesia next week. *Malaymail*. <https://www.malaymail.com/news/malaysia/2022/01/19/hr-minister-to-finalise-mou-on-recruitment-of-domestic-helpers-during-worki/2036122>

Mazlan, A. S., Abd Manaf, Z., Rahman, R. A., & Saad, S. (2017). *Foreign Labour in Malaysia : Selected Works* (S. H. Tapsir (Ed.); 1 ed.). Ministry of Higher Education of Malaysia. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/300599099.pdf>

Meilinda, R. (2018). Latar Belakang Pencabutan Moratorium Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (TKI) ke Malaysia Tahun 2011. *Jurnal Analisis Hubungan Internasional*, 6(3), 107–118. <http://repository.unair.ac.id/68001/>

Migrant CARE. (2016). *Kebijakan Migrasi Tenaga Kerja Di Indonesia Nir HAM*. Migrant CARE. <https://migrantcare.net/2016/03/kebijakan-migrasi-tenaga-kerja-di-indonesia-nir-ham/>

Migrant CARE. (2020). *Mendesak Perlindungan Pekerja Migran atas Diskriminasi Hukum dan Dugaan Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang oleh Perusahaan IClean Services di Malaysia*. Migrant CARE. <https://migrantcare.net/2020/02/mendesak-perlindungan-pekerja-migran-atas-diskriminasi-hukum-dan-dugaan-tindak-pidana-perdagangan-orang-oleh-perusahaan-iclean-services-di-malaysia-2/>

Muhammad, M. (2020, November 22). Sistem Maid Online Bahayakan Pekerja Migran. *Kompas*. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/internasional/2020/11/28/sistem-maid-online->

bahayakan-pekerja-migran

News, D. (2012, November 14). Wanita Muhammadiyah Kutuk Pemerksaan TKI di Malaysia. *detikNews*. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-2091014/wanita-muhammadiyah-kutuk-pemerksaan-tki-di-malaysia>.

Noh, M. F. (2022, Mei 20). Worker shortage, costly feed, high consumer demand behind hike in chicken price. *New Straits Times*.  
[www.nst.com.my/amp/news/nation/2022/05/797816/worker-shortage-costly-feed-high-consumer-demand-behind-hike-chicken](http://www.nst.com.my/amp/news/nation/2022/05/797816/worker-shortage-costly-feed-high-consumer-demand-behind-hike-chicken)

Novarina, A. (2018, Januari 10). Indonesia tolak skema “direct-hiring” Malaysia. *Antara News*. <https://kl.antaranews.com/berita/3398/indonesia-tolak-skema-direct-hiring-malaysia>

Nuechterlein, D. E. (1976). National interests and foreign policy: A conceptual framework for analysis and decision-making. *British Journal of International Studies*, 2(3), 246–266. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210500116729>

Nugraheny, D. E., & Krisiandi. (2021, Mei 2). Jokowi dan PM Malaysia Bahas MoU Perlindungan Pekerja Domestik asal RI. *Kompas.com*.  
<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/02/05/17450801/jokowi-dan-pm-malaysia-bahas-mou-perlindungan-pekerja-domestik-asal-ri?page=all>

OHCHR. (2022). *Call for Inputs from the Independent Expert (IE) on foreign debt and human rights - questionnaire to inform the thematic report that will be presented at the 78th session of the UN General Assembly (UNGA 78)*.

OHCHR.

<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/iedebt/cfi-foreign-debt-human-rights/cfi-iedebt-state-Malaysia.docx>

Pemerintah Malaysia. (2020). *Short-Term Economy Recovery Plan (PENJANA)*. The Government of Malaysia’s Official Getaway.  
<https://www.malaysia.gov.my/portal/content/31148>

- Peter, Z. (2022, Februari 10). Forced Labor Claims at Malaysian Firms Spur Spate of US Import Bans. *VOA News*. <https://www.voanews.com/a/forced-labor-claims-at-malaysian-firms-spur-spate-of-us-import-bans-/6433838.html>
- Pusat Data dan Analisa Tempo. (2022). *TKI Antara Devisa dan Derita*. Tempo Publisher.
- Puspita, A. V. (2022). *Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Keputusan Indonesia Menandatangani Indonesia-Korea Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (IK-CEPA) Pada Tahun 2020* [Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta]. <https://etd.umy.ac.id/id/eprint/30510/>
- Putul, S. J., & Mia, M. T. (2018). Exploitation of Migrant Workers in Malaysia and Protection under Domestic Laws. *Proceedings of the International Law Conference (iN-LAC 2018) - Law, Technology and the Imperative of Change in the 21st Century*, 125–131. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0010054801250131>
- Qodarsasi, U. (2014). Penyelesaian Kasus Kekerasan Terhadap Tenaga Kerja Wanita Indonesia di Malaysia melalui Implementasi Konvensi Cedaw PBB 1979. *Palastren*, 7(1), 169–191. <https://journal.iainkudus.ac.id/index.php/Palastren/article/viewFile/1003/1045>
- Raco, J. R. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif: Jenis, Karakteristik dan Keunggulannya*. Grasindo.
- Rahim, R., & Carvalho, M. (2021, Desember 2). Malaysia-Indonesia MoU on foreign workers to be finalised in 2022, says Awang Hashim. *The Star*. <https://www.thestar.com.my/news/nation/2021/12/02/malaysia-indonesia-mou-on-foreign-workers-to-be-finalised-in-2022-says-awang-hashim>
- Ramachandran, J. (2022, Maret 1). 700,000 out of work but ‘3D jobs’ go a-begging. *Free Malaysia Today*. <https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/>

- Rashidi, M. N. H., Abdul Fatah, F., & Saili, A. R. (2021). COVID-19 and food security in Malaysia: implications on smallholding agriculture. *Food Research*, 5(4), 46–55.  
[https://www.myfoodresearch.com/uploads/8/4/8/5/84855864/\\_6\\_\\_fr-ipc-010\\_rashidi.pdf](https://www.myfoodresearch.com/uploads/8/4/8/5/84855864/_6__fr-ipc-010_rashidi.pdf)
- Sampoerna University. (n.d.). *Teknik Analisis Data: Pengertian, Macam, dan Cara Pemilihan*. Diambil 8 Juni 2022, dari  
<https://www.sampoernauniversity.ac.id/id/teknik-analisis-data/#:~:text=Teknik analisis data adalah suatu,hasil penelitian atau informasi baru.>
- Sarah, N. (2021). *Sistem Maid Online: Antara Biaya Murah dan Jaminan Perlindungan*. Pusat Sumber Daya Buruh Migran (buruhmigran.or.id).  
<https://buruhmigran.or.id/en/2021/12/22/sistem-maid-online-antara-biaya-murah-dan-jaminan-perlindungan/>
- Satyanugra, Y. L., & Susiatiningsih, H. (2021). Kerjasama Pemerintah Indonesia dan Malaysia dalam Menangani Permasalahan TKI Ilegal. *Journal of International Relations*, 7(4), 224–233. <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jih><http://www.fisip.undip.ac.id>
- Sekretaris Kabinet Republik Indonesia. (2018). *Statement of President of the Republic of Indonesia H.E. Joko Widodo in the Joint Press Statement with Prime Minister of Malaysia Mahathir Mohamad on 29 June 2018, at the Bogor Presidential Palace, West Java*. <https://setkab.go.id/en/statement-of-president-of-the-republic-of-indonesia-h-e-joko-widodo-in-the-joint-press-statement-with-prime-minister-of-malaysia-mahathir-mohamad-on-29-june-2018-at-the-bogor-presidential-palace-w/>
- Sekretaris Kabinet Republik Indonesia. (2021a). *Joint Press Statement of President of the Republic of Indonesia and Prime Minister of Malaysia, Friday, 5 February 2021 at Merdeka Palace, Jakarta*.

<https://setkab.go.id/en/joint-press-statement-of-president-of-the-republic-of-indonesia-and-prime-minister-of-malaysia-friday-6-february-2021-at-merdeka-palace-jakarta/>

Sekretaris Kabinet Republik Indonesia. (2021b). *President Jokowi, Malaysian PM Reach Agreements on Indonesian Workers Protection, State Borders Opening*. <https://setkab.go.id/en/president-jokowi-malaysian-pm-reach-agreements-on-indonesian-workers-protection-state-borders-opening/>

Statista. (2022). *Number of immigrants in Malaysia from 2005 to 2020*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/697812/malaysia-number-of-immigrants/>

Strangio, S. (2023, April 28). US Lifts Ban on Imports From Major Malaysian Glove Manufacturer. *The Diplomat*. <https://thediplomat.com/2023/04/us-lifts-ban-on-imports-from-major-malaysian-glove-manufacturer/#:~:text=Since 2020%2C seven Malaysian companies,their identity documents by employers.>

Suastha, R. D. (2018, April 5). RI Ancam Moratorium TKI Jika Malaysia Tak Perbarui MoU. *CNN Indonesia*. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20180405185933-106-288642/ri-ancam-moratorium-tki-jika-malaysia-tak-perbarui-mou>

Sukesi, K., Rosalinda, H., & W., A. S. H. (2017). *Migrasi Perempuan, Remitansi dan Perubahan Sosial Ekonomi Pedesaan*. UB Press.

Syailendra, E. A., Oh, E. S., & Paramitha, S. H. (2016). Jokowi and Najib : can they bring Indonesia and Malaysia closer? *RSIS Commentary*, 003.

Tan, W. L., & Tai, K. L. (2021, Agustus 15). Malaysia: Covid-19: Operating Capacity Of Non-essential Activities In Manufacturing, Construction, Mining And Quarrying Industries Clarified. *MONDAQ*. <https://www.mondaq.com/operational-impacts-and-strategy/1114582/covid-19-operating-capacity-of-non-essential-activities-in-manufacturing->

construction-mining-and-quarrying-industries-clarified

The Sun. (2014, November 14). 9,496 crime cases involving foreigners recorded from January to August. *The Sun Malaysia*.

<https://thesun.my/archive/1227187-LRARCH281325>

United Nations Treaty Collections. (n.d.). *International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families*. Diambil 28 November 2023, dari

[https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?chapter=4&clang=\\_en&mtds\\_g\\_no=IV-13&src=TREATY](https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?chapter=4&clang=_en&mtds_g_no=IV-13&src=TREATY)

US Customs and Border Protection. (2020, September 30). *CBP Issues Detention Order on Palm Oil Produced with Forced Labor in Malaysia*.

<https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/national-media-release/cbp-issues-detention-order-palm-oil-produced-forced-labor-malaysia>

Wikanto, A. (2016, Juli 25). Kapal TKI yang tenggelam di Malaysia ilegal.

*Kompas.com*. <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/kapal-tki-yang-tenggelam-di-malaysia-ilegal>

World Bank. (2017). *Indonesia's Global Workers*.

<https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/357131511778676366-0070022017/original/IndonesiasGlobalWorkersJugglingOpportunitiesRisks.pdf>

World Bank. (2022). *Population, total*.

[https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?most\\_recent\\_value\\_desc=true](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?most_recent_value_desc=true)

Yusof, A. (2022, Februari 16). CPO price to stay high till June, says HLIB. *New Straits Times*.

<https://www.nst.com.my/business/2022/02/771799/cpo-price-stay-high-till-june-says-hlib>

Yusuf, A. M. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Penelitian Gabungan* (I). KENCANA.

Zamani, S. H., Rahman, R. A., Fauzi, M. A., & Yusof, L. M. (2021). Effect of COVID-19 on building construction projects: Impact and response mechanisms. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*.  
<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1315/682/1/012049/pdf>