

SEXUAL IDENTITY CRISIS OF THE PROTAGONIST IN ANNIE PROULX'S SHORT STORY "BROKEBACK MOUNTAIN" (1997)

A THESIS

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for S-1 Degree
Majoring Literature Studies in the English Department,
Faculty of Humanities Diponegoro University

Submitted by: Trian Afriyan Noor NIM 13020119120005

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
DIPONEGORO UNIVERSITY
SEMARANG
2023

PRONOUNCEMENT

The writer truthfully states that he finishes his thesis on his own without imitating or taking any studies from other researchers in S-1, S-2, S-3, and diploma degrees. The writer also confirms that he does not discreditably quote any material from publications or someone's paper except those mentioned in the bibliography.

Semarang, 10th July 2023

Trian Afrivan Noor

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

"If you can't fix it, you've got to stand it."
- Annie Proulx
"Tell your heart that the fear of suffering is worse than the suffering itself."
- Paulo Coelho
This thesis is
dedicated to readers out
there who are still
struggling with their
sexuality.
You are not alone.

APPROVAL

SEXUAL IDENTITY CRISIS OF THE PROTAGONIST IN ANNIE PROULX'S SHORT STORY "BROKEBACK MOUNTAIN" (1997)

Written by

Trian Afriyan Noor NIM: 13020119120005

is approved by the thesis advisor

On 16th July 2023

Thesis Advisor

Dr. Ratna Asmarani, M.Ed., M.Hum.

NIP. 196102261987032001

The Head of English Department

Dr. Drs. Oktiva Herry Chandra, M.Hum.

NIP. 196710041993031003

VALIDATION

SEXUAL IDENTITY CRISIS OF THE PROTAGONIST IN ANNIE PROULX'S SHORT STORY "BROKEBACK MOUNTAIN" (1997)

Submitted by:

Trian Afriyan Noor 13020119120005

Approved by

Srata I Thesis Examination Committee
Faculty of Humanities Diponegoro University
On August 14th 2023

Thesis Advisor

Dr. Ratna Asmarani, M.Ed., M.Hum. NIP 196102261987032001

Chairman

Eta Farmacelia N,S.S.,M.Hum., M.A., Ph.D. NIP 197205292003122001

Member

Dra. R.Aj. Atrinawati, M.Hum. NIP 196101011990012001

Accepted and Declared in Semarang on August 14th 2023

The Dear of Psculty of Humanities

0041990012001

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise be to God Almighty for giving the writer strength and blessings in working on his thesis until it has come to completion. Enormous thanks are also given by the writer to those who have helped and contributed to the accomplishment of this thesis. Without all of the help previously mentioned, the writer would not have been able to finish this thesis whose title is "Sexual Identity Crisis of the Protagonist in Annie Proulx's Short Story "Brokeback Mountain" (1997)"

The sincerest thankfulness and gratitude are given to Dr Ratna Asmarani, M.Ed., M.Hum.—the writer's thesis advisor—who has patiently and kindly guided the writer in writing his thesis until it has come to completion. Without all of her assistance, advice, and constructive criticism, the writer would have been confused and unsure of how to finish his thesis.

The writer would also like to express his deepest gratitude to the following persons:

- 1. The Dean of the Faculty of Humanities, Dr. Nurhayati, M. Hum.
- The Head of the English Department, Dr. Drs. Oktiva Herry Candra,
 M.Hum.
- 3. All the lecturers and staff at the English Department of the Faculty of Humanities at Diponegoro University, especially the writer's Seminar Class lecturer, Mr. Hadiyanto, SS, M.Hum. who suggested and guided the writer to focus on the topic of this thesis.
- 4. The writer's beloved mother and father who have always given the

writer much love and support—mentally, and financially—without which the writer would not have been able to stand where he is right now.

- 5. The writer's two older siblings, *Mbak* Fala and *Mas* Ais always know how to give the writer support through banter and silly jokes.
- 6. The writer's fellow *Sasing'19* students, especially Asif, Elva, Melissa, Rudi, and Bogang Squad have always had the writer's back and stayed beside him through good and difficult times.
- The writer's college peers from Pemalang, especially Vinna, Anggi,
 Winta, Indri, and Adi make Tembalang feel like the hometown.
- 8. The writer's long-lasting-virtual friend whom he occasionally meets up with, Meilya, thank you for giving the writer support and spilling the best tea ever.
- 9. Last but not least, Trian Afriyan Noor, the writer himself. Thank you for holding on to this day.

The writer acknowledges that this thesis is still far from excellent, therefore he would appreciate any constructive critique and suggestions for improving it.

Lastly, the writer genuinely hopes that readers will find this thesis helpful as a valuable resource, especially for those studying literature, or any related fields.

Semarang, 10th July 2023

Trian Afrivan Noor

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	0
TITLE	i
PRONOUNCEMENT	ii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	iii
APPROVAL	iv
VALIDATION	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
ABSTRACT	xi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Research Problems	2
1.3 Objectives of Study	3
1.4 Previous Studies	3
1.5 Scope of Study	5
1.6 Organization of the Writing	6
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK AND RESEARCH	
METHOD	8
2.1 Theoretical Framework	8
2.1.1 Intrinsic Aspects	8
2.1.1.1 Character and Characterization	8
2.1.1.2 Conflicts	9

2.1.2 Extrinsic Aspects	10
2.1.2.1 Queer Theory	10
2.1.2.2 Sexual Identity	11
2.1.2.3 Bisexuality	11
2.1.2.4 Sexual Identity Confusion	12
2.1.2.4.1 Responses to Sexual Identity Confusion	14
2.1.2.4.1.1 Denial	14
2.1.2.4.1.2 Repair	14
2.1.2.4.1.3 Avoidance	15
2.1.2.4.1.4 Redefinition	15
2.1.2.4.1.5 Acceptance	15
2.2 Research Method	16
2.2.1 Data and Data Source	16
2.2.2 Method of Collecting Data	16
2.2.3 Method of Analyzing Data	17
CHAPTER III: SEXUALITY CRISIS OF ENNIS DEL MAR IN ANNIE	
PROULX'S "BROKEBACK MOUNTAIN"	18
3.1 Analysis of Intrinsic Aspects	18
3.1.1 Character and Characterization of Ennis Del Mar	18
3.1.2 Analysis of Conflicts	23
3.1.2.1 Internal Conflict of Ennis Del Mar	23
3.1.2.2 External Conflict of Ennis Del Mar	24
3.2 Sexuality Crisis of Ennis Del Mar	26

BIBLIOGRAPHY	43
CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION	41
3.2.3.5 Acceptance	38
3.2.3.4 Redefinition	37
3.2.3.3 Avoidance	35
3.2.3.2 Repair	34
3.2.3.1 Denial	33
3.2.3 The Effects of Ennis Del Mar's Sexuality Crisis on Himself	33
3.2.2 The Portrayal of Ennis Del Mar's Sexuality Crisis	30
3.2.1 The Cause of Ennis Del Mar's Sexuality Crisis	26

ABSTRACT

This thesis discusses a short story entitled "Brokeback Mountain" from the collection of short stories with the title *Close Range: Wyoming Stories* (1999) by Annie Proulx. This thesis aims to analyze the sexuality crisis of the protagonist of the story by using Troiden's sexual identity confusion theory, and other supporting queer theories. The intrinsic elements of the story, namely, character and characterization, and conflicts will also be discussed to support the analysis. The data are gathered and examined by using the library method, and the close reading method. In analyzing the aforementioned borrowing theories, this thesis uses the contextual method through the psychological approach. The analysis shows that Ennis Del Mar's unacknowledged bisexuality is the main cause of his sexuality crisis. As the result of having a sexuality crisis, Ennis shows the following responses: denial, repair, avoidance, redefinition, and acceptance.

Keywords: queer, sexuality, bisexuality.