

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adawiyah, R. al, Boettiger, D., Applegate, T. L., Probandari, A., Marthias, T., Guy, R., & Wiseman, V. (2022). Supply-side readiness to deliver HIV testing and treatment services in Indonesia: Going the last mile to eliminate mother-to-child transmission of HIV. *PLOS Global Public Health*, 2(8), e0000845. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0000845>
- Ajeng Larasati, Albert Wirya, Chantika, & Novia Puspitasari. (2020). Intervensi Berbasis Keluarga dalam Kebijakan HIV: Sebuah Tinjauan Hak Asasi Manusia. *Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Masyarakat*. https://lbhmasyarakat.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Laporan-HIV-Legal-Review_FIN.pdf
- Amankwah-Poku, M., Klutsey, D. A., & Asante, K. O. (2021). Disclosure and health-related outcomes among children living with HIV and their caregivers. *AIDS Research and Therapy*, 18(1), 13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12981-021-00337-z>
- Arnold, Elizabeth. (2017). *Interpersonal Relationships: Professional Communication Skills for Nurses* (Vol. 5). Elsevier Saunders. https://openlibrary.org/works/OL1957232W/Interpersonal_relationships
- Arora, A. (2019, July 17). *HIV estimates for children dashboard*. UNICEF DATA. <https://data.unicef.org/resources/hiv-estimates-for-children-dashboard/>
- Brinderjeet, K. (2020). Interpersonal communications in nursing practice—Key to Quality Health care. *Archives of Nursing Practice and Care*, 019–022. <https://doi.org/10.17352/2581-4265.000044>
- Britto, C., Mehta, K., Thomas, R., & Shet, A. (2016). Prevalence and Correlates of HIV Disclosure Among Children and Adolescents in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*, 37(6), 496–505. <https://doi.org/10.1097/DBP.0000000000000303>
- Buckley, J., Otjombe, K., Joyce, C., Leshabane, G., Galvin, L., Ramsammy, C., Lebotsa, M. E., Liberty, A., & Violari, A. (2022). Impact of Disclosure over Time on the Emotional Well-Being of Children with Perinatally Acquired HIV Infection in South Africa. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*, 43(3), e188–e196. <https://doi.org/10.1097/DBP.0000000000001008>
- C J Mason, & L E Markowitz, S Kitsiripornchai, A Jugsudee, N Sirisopana, K Torugsa, J K Carr, R A Michael, S Nitayaphan, J G McNeil. (1995). Declining prevalence of HIV-1 infection in young Thai men. *AIDS*, 9.
- Carol D. Tamparo, & Wilburta Q. Lindh. (2008). *Therapeutic communications for health professionals* (3rd Edition). Thomson Delmar Learning. https://openlibrary.org/works/OL17858652W/Therapeutic_communications_for

[health professionals](#)

- Davies, S. G. & Najmah. (2020). Im/moral healthcare: HIV and universal health coverage in Indonesia. *Sexual and Reproductive Health Matters*, 28(2), 1785377. <https://doi.org/10.1080/26410397.2020.1785377>
- Deborah Antai-Otong. (2007). *Nurse-Client Communication: A Life Span Approach* (1st ed.). Sudbury, Mass.: Jones and Bartlett Publishers. https://openlibrary.org/works/OL5754219W/Nurse-Client_Communication
- Dematteo, D., Harrison, C., Arneson, C., Goldie, R. S., Lefebvre, A., Read, S. E., & King, S. M. (2002). Disclosing HIV/AIDS to children: The paths families take to truth-telling. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 7(3), 339–356. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13548500220139395>
- Department of Pediatrics, Faculty of Medicine, Siriraj Hospital, Mahidol University, Queen Sirikit National Institute of Child Health, Department of Medical Services, Thailand Ministry of Public Health, & Department of Pediatrics, Faculty of Medicine,. (2010). *Pediatric HIV Disclosure Manual* (1st ed.). Thailand MOPH – U.S. CDC Collaboration.
- DeVito (Author), R. S. (Author), Dawne Clark (Author) Joseph A. (2015). *Messages: Building Interpersonal Communication Skills, Fifth Canadian Edition* (Fifth Canadian Edition). Pearson Canada.
- Dida, N. I., Yona, S., & Waluyo, A. (2021). HIV disclosure, stigma, and stress impacting quality of life of housewives with HIV in Kupang, Indonesia: A cross-sectional study. *Enfermería Clínica*, 31, S266–S270. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enfcli.2020.09.013>
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang. (2019). Profil Kesehatan Kota Semarang tahun 2019. *Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang*.
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang. (2020). Profil Kesehatan Kota Semarang tahun 2020. *Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang*.
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang. (2021). Profil Kesehatan Kota Semarang tahun 2021. *Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang*.
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang. (2022). Profil Kesehatan Kota Semarang tahun 2022. *Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang*.
- Diskriminasi Berlapis Pada Anak Dengan HIV/AIDS - TanyaHIV*. (n.d.). Retrieved September 11, 2023, from <https://tanyahiv.org/diskriminasi-berlapis-pada-anak-dengan-hiv-aids/>
- dr. Siti Nadia Tarmizi, M.Epid, & Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Kasus HIV dan Sifilis Meningkat, Penularan Didominasi Ibu Rumah Tangga*. <https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/rilis-media/20230508/5742944/kasus->

- [hiv-dan-sifilis-meningkat-penularan-didominasi-ibu-rumah-tangga/](#)
- Evangelini, M. (2018). The Adolescent HIV Communication Belief Scale: Preliminary Reliability and Validity. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 27(8), 2404–2410. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-018-1075-7>
- Fauk, N. K., Hawke, K., Mwanri, L., & Ward, P. R. (2021). Stigma and Discrimination towards People Living with HIV in the Context of Families, Communities, and Healthcare Settings: A Qualitative Study in Indonesia. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(10), 5424. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18105424>
- Fuji Aotari. (2018). *Stigma HIV: Impresi Yang Belum Terobati*. Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Masyarakat.
- Glaser, E. (2018). Disclosure of HIV Status Toolkit for Pediatric and Adolescent Populations. *Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation*. https://www.pedaids.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/NewHorizonsDisclosureToolkit_FINAL.pdf
- Goffman, E. (1986). *Stigma Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity*. Prentice Hall. https://openlibrary.org/works/OL3282027W/Stigma_Notes_on_the_Management_of_Spoiled_Identity?edition=key%3A/books/OL10094332M
- Goodrum, N. M., Masyn, K. E., Armistead, L. P., Avina, I., Schulte, M., Marelich, W., & Murphy, D. A. (2021). A Mixed-Methods Longitudinal Investigation of Mothers' Disclosure of HIV to Their Children. *Child Development*, 92(4), 1403–1420. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdev.13493>
- Guta, A., Areri, H. A., Antebab, K., Abera, L., & Umer, A. (2020). HIV-positive status disclosure and associated factors among children in public health facilities in Dire Dawa, Eastern Ethiopia: A cross-sectional study. *PLOS ONE*, 15(10), e0239767. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0239767>
- Haberer, J., & Mellins, C. (2009). Pediatric adherence to HIV antiretroviral therapy. *Current HIV/AIDS Reports*, 6(4), 194–200. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11904-009-0026-8>
- HIV / CDC. (n.d.). Retrieved September 11, 2023, from <https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/default.html>
- Holis, W., Yusuf, A., & Suhardiningsih, A. S. (2020). *Identifying Strategies to Cope with Mental Illness-related Stigma of Family Caregiver Living with Mental Illness in Pamekasan, Indonesia: A Qualitative Study*. 3(3).
- ILO/AIDS, U. and G. (2018, January 8). *HIV/AIDS Programme in the World of Work in Indonesia* [Project].

http://www.ilo.org/jakarta/whatwedo/projects/WCMS_737618/lang--en/index.htm

- Irina Eramova, Srđan Matic, & Monique Munz. (2007). *HIV/AIDS Treatment and Care Clinical protocols for the WHO European Region*. World Health Organization.
- Jantarapakde, J., Pancharoen, C., Teeratakulpisarn, S., Mathajittiphan, P., Kriengsinyot, R., Channgam, T., Pengnonyang, S., Plodgratok, P., Lakhonphon, S., Luesomboon, W., Jadwattanakul, T., Avihingsanon, A., Ananworanich, J., Ungaro, P., & Phanuphak, P. (2019). An Integrated Approach to HIV Disclosure for HIV-Affected Families in Thailand. *Journal of the International Association of Providers of AIDS Care (JIAPAC)*, 18, 232595821983102. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2325958219831021>
- Kemendes: 12.553 Anak Indonesia Terinfeksi HIV. (n.d.). Retrieved September 11, 2023, from <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/kemendes-12-553-anak-indonesia-terinfeksi-hiv/6854409.html>
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2014). *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 25 Tahun 2014*.
- Koopman, H. M., Baars, R. M., Chaplin, J., & Zwinderman, K. H. (2004). Illness through the eyes of the child: The development of children's understanding of the causes of illness. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 55(3), 363–370. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2004.02.020>
- Kreps, Gary L., & Thornton, Barbara C. (1992). *Health Communication: Theory & Practice*. Waveland Press. https://openlibrary.org/books/OL1455655M/Health_communication
- Link, B. G., & Phelan, J. C. (2001). Conceptualizing Stigma. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 27(1), 363–385. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.363>
- Littlejohn, S. W., Foss, K. A., & Oetzel, J. G. (2017). *Theories of human communication* (Eleventh edition). Waveland Press, Inc.
- Lumbantoruan, C., Kelaher, M., Kermode, M., & Budihastuti, E. (2020). Pregnant women's retention and associated health facility characteristics in the prevention of mother-to-child HIV transmission in Indonesia: Cross-sectional study. *BMJ Open*, 10(9), e034418. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-034418>
- Melanie Birks, Ysanne Chapman, & Jenny Davis. (2015). *Professional and Therapeutic Communication*. Oxford University Press Australia & New Zealand. https://openlibrary.org/books/OL27489855M/Professional_and_Therapeutic_Communication
- Molokwane, M., & Madiba, S. (2021). Truth, Deception, and Coercion; Communication Strategies Used by Caregivers of Children with Perinatally

- Acquired HIV During the Pre-Disclosure and Post-Disclosure Period in Rural Communities in South Africa. *Global Pediatric Health*, 8, 2333794X2110222. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2333794X211022269>
- Mother-to-child STD transmission cases hike in Indonesia; health ministry sounds alarm over issue | *The Star*. (n.d.). Retrieved September 11, 2023, from <https://www.thestar.com.my/aseanplus/aseanplus-news/2023/05/13/mother-to-child-std-transmission-cases-hike-in-indonesia-health-ministry-sound-alarm-over-issue>
- Muhaimin, T. (2010). *Kualitas Hidup Anak Remaja pada Keluarga dengan HIV/AIDS di Indonesia*. 5(3).
- Mukhtar-Yola, M., Kuczawski, M., & Oniyangi, O. (2020). Should children know their HIV status? Prevalence, caregiver's perspectives and barriers to disclosure at the National Hospital Abuja, Nigeria. *Nigerian Journal of Clinical Practice*, 23(10), 1419. https://doi.org/10.4103/njcp.njcp_187_20
- Naeem-Sheik, A., & Gray, G. (2005). HIV disclosure in children. *Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine*, 6(4), 46. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajhivmed.v6i4.578>
- National Department of Health South Africa. (2016). *Disclosure Guidelines for Children and Adolescents in the context of HIV, TB and non-communicable diseases*. https://sahivsoc.org/Files/NDoH_hiv-disclosure-guideline.pdf
- Nur Azira Fideyah Binti Abdullah, Siti Mariam Muda, Norhasmah Mohd Zain, & Siti Hazariah Abdul Hamid. (2020). The role of parents in providing sexuality education to their children. *Makara Journal of Health Research*. <https://doi.org/10.7454/msk.v24i3.1235>
- Pamela McHugh Schuster PhD FNP-BC. (2000). *Communication: The Key to the Therapeutic Relationship*. F.A. Davis Company.
- Papalia, D. E., Martorell, G., & Feldman, R. D. (2014). *A child's world: Infancy through adolescence* (Thirteenth Edition). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Peplau, H. E. (1952). *Interpersonal relations in nursing: A conceptual frame of reference for psychodynamic nursing*. Putnam. https://openlibrary.org/works/OL4616128W/Interpersonal_relations_in_nursing?edition=key%3A/books/OL6110775M
- Poindexter, C. C. (2010). *Handbook of HIV and Social Work: Principles, Practice, and Populations* (1st ed.). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Polan, E., & Taylor, D. (2007). *Journey Across the Life Span: Human Development and Health Promotion* (3rd ed). F.A. Davis Co. https://openlibrary.org/works/OL16922092W/Journey_across_the_life_span?edi

- [tion=key%3A/books/OL7906796M](#)
- Qur'aniati, N., Sweet, L., De Bellis, A., & Hutton, A. (2022). Diagnosis, disclosure and stigma: The perspectives of Indonesian children with HIV and their families. *Journal of Child Health Care*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13674935221136229>
- Ravichandran, N. (2004). Living “life” with HIV/AIDS: Striving towards basic rights. New Delhi : Pentagon Press. <http://archive.org/details/livinglifewithhi0000ravi>
- Seo, W., Buyuktur, A. G., Choi, S. W., Sedig, L., & Park, S. Y. (2021). Challenges in the Parent-Child Communication of Health-related Information in Pediatric Cancer Care. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 5(CSCW1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3449184>
- Smith, J. A., Flowers, P., & Larkin, M. (2009). *Interpretative phenomenological analysis: Theory, method and research*. SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Tengku Raka. (2020). *Disinformasi yang Menjadi Diskriminasi: Permasalahan HIV di Indonesia*. Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Masyarakat.
- The SMERU Research Institute., Pemerintah Republik Indonesia, & UNICEF. (2013). *Child Poverty and Social Protection Conference*.
- Tomori, C., Risher, K., Limaye, R. J., Van Lith, L. M., Gibbs, S., Smelyanskaya, M., & Celentano, D. D. (2014). A Role for Health Communication in the Continuum of HIV Care, Treatment, and Prevention. *JAIDS Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 66(Supplement 3), S306–S310. <https://doi.org/10.1097/QAI.0000000000000239>
- Torres, G. M. C., Figueiredo, I. D. T., Cândido, J. A. B., Pinto, A. G. A., Morais, A. P. P., Araújo, M. F. M., & Almeida, M. I. de. (2018). Comunicação terapêutica na interação profissional de saúde e hipertensão na estratégia saúde da família. *Revista Gaúcha de Enfermagem*, 38(4). <https://doi.org/10.1590/1983-1447.2017.04.2016-0066>
- UNAIDS. (2002). *Paediatric HIV infection and AIDS: UNAIDS point of view*. UNAIDS.
- United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women. (2008, October 6). *Caregiving in the Context of HIV/AIDS Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)*. Expert Group Meeting on “Equal sharing of responsibilities between women and men, including care-giving in the context of HIV/AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland. <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw>
- Vaz, L. M. E., Maman, S., Eng, E., Barbarin, O. A., Tshikandu, T., & Behets, F. (2011). Patterns of Disclosure of HIV Status to Infected Children in a Sub-Saharan African Setting. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*, 32(4), 307–

315. <https://doi.org/10.1097/DBP.0b013e31820f7a47>
- Wardojo, S. S. I., Huang, Y.-L., & Chuang, K.-Y. (2021). Determinants of the quality of life amongst HIV clinic attendees in Malang, Indonesia. *BMC Public Health*, 21(1), 1272. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-11321-7>
- Whaley, B. B. (1999). Explaining Illness to Children: Advancing Theory and Research by Determining Message Content. *Health Communication*, 11(2), 185–193. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327027hc1102_4
- Wiener, L., Mellins, C. A., Marhefka, S., & Battles, H. B. (2007). Disclosure of an HIV Diagnosis to Children: History, Current Research, and Future Directions. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*, 28(2), 155–166. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.DBP.0000267570.87564.cd>
- World Health Organization. (2011). *Guideline on HIV disclosure counselling for children up to 12 years of age*. 47.
- Wright, S., Amzel, A., Ikoru, N., Srivastava, M., Leclerc-Madlala, S., Bowsky, S., Miller, H., & Phelps, B. R. (2017). Talking to children about their HIV status: A review of available resources, tools, and models for improving and promoting pediatric disclosure. *AIDS Care*, 29(8), 1019–1025. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2016.1273471>
- Yetti, K., Lindayani, L., & Huang, M.-C. (2020). Children HIV disclosure: Should the children know their HIV status prior treatment and what are the information have to be told? *Clinical Ethics*, 15(3), 162–166. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477750919897381>
- Yuniar, Y., & Handayani, R. S. (2019). Challenges and social support provisions in the treatment of HIV infected children in Indonesia. *Health Science Journal of Indonesia*, 10(2), 103–110. <https://doi.org/10.22435/hsji.v10i2.684>
- Zahroh Shaluhiah, Antono Suryoputro, Dyah Anantalia Widyastari, & Widiyati, S. (2016). Health Status and Psychological Well-Being of Children Infected and Affected with HIV in Central Java Indonesia. *Journal of Health Research*, 30, 6. <https://doi.org/10.14456/JHR.2016.54>
- Žaloudíková, I. (n.d.). *Children's Conceptions of Health, Illness, Death and the Anatomy of the Human Body*.