

## Daftar Pustaka

### **Artikel Berita**

- Australian Government. (2015, September 26). MIKTA Foreign Ministers' Joint Statement on Climate Change.  
<https://www.dfat.gov.au/international-relations/international-organisations/mikta/Pages/joint-statement-on-climate-change>
- Baç, M. Müftüler (2017, July 2). *middle power*. Encyclopedia Britannica.  
<https://www.britannica.com/topic/middle-power>
- BBC Indonesia. (2020, Februari 13). *Presiden Jokowi dalam wawancara eksklusif dengan BBC: 'Prioritas Saya Ekonomi, Tapi Bukan Saya Tidak Senang HAM dan Lingkungan.* <https://www.bbc.com/Indonesia/Indonesia-51382305>
- CNBC Indonesia. (2021, November 11). *Indonesia Usung Posisi Lead by Example dalam COP 26.* <https://www.cnbcIndonesia.com/news/2021111135459-4-290758/Indonesia-usung-posisi-lead-by-example-dalam-cop-26>
- Evans, G. (2011, Juni 29). *Middle power Diplomacy.*  
<http://www.gevans.org/speeches/speech441.html>
- Goodstats. (2022, Juni 12). Tidak Sebesar Tahun Lalu, Anggaran Infrastruktur Indonesia Tahun 2022 Dipangkas. <https://goodstats.id/article/tidak-sebesar-tahun-lalu-anggaran-infrastruktur-Indonesia-tahun-2022-dipangkas-VWE5N>
- Kementerian Keuangan. (2020). *Ini Kontribusi Indonesia dalam Menghadapi Tantangan Perubahan Iklim.*  
<https://www.kemenkeu.go.id/publikasi/berita/ini-kontribusi-Indonesia-dalam-menghadapi-tantangan-perubahan-iklim/>
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2017). *Indonesia Dalam Global Peatland Initiative (GPI).* <http://ditjenppi.menlhk.go.id/berita-ppi/2872-Indonesia-dalam-global-peatland-initiative-gpi.html>
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2018, Juli 19). *Perubahan Tata Kelola Hutan Era Jokowi Disampaikan Ke Dunia Internasional.*  
<http://ppid.menlhk.go.id/berita/siaran-pers/4337/perubahan-tata-kelola-hutan-era-jokowi-disampaikan-ke-dunia-internasional>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2020, Mei 1). *The Indonesian Embassy Encourages Cooperation in the Environmental Sector.*  
<https://kemlu.go.id/beijing/en/news/12669/the-Indonesian-embassy-encourages-cooperation-in-the-environmental-sector>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2020, September 23). *Statement by President of the Republic of Indonesia H.E. Joko Widodo at the General Debate of the 75th Session of the United Nations General Assembly New York, 22 September 2020.*  
<https://kemlu.go.id/portal/en/read/1715/berita/statement-by-president-of-the-republic-of-Indonesia-he-joko-widodo-at-the-general-debateof-the-75th-session-of-the-united-nations-general-assembly-new-york-22-september->

## 2020

- Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi. (2019). 5 *Prioritas Kerja Presiden 2019 – 2024.*  
<https://www.menpan.go.id/site/tentang-kami/tentang-kami/5-prioritas-kerja-presiden-2019-2024>
- Kementerian Sekretariat Negara. (2017, 19 Juli). Peran Indonesia di G20 dalam Kerangka Nawa Cita. <https://setkab.go.id/peran-Indonesia-di-g20-dalam-kerangka-nawa-cita/>
- MIKTA. (2021). *MIKTA Vision Statement.*  
<http://www.mikta.org/about/vision.php?ckattempt=1>
- Morse, I. (2019, Agustus 28). *Indonesia Aims for Fastest Growth of Jokowi's Term.* <https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/Indonesia-aims-for-fastest-growth-of-jokowis-term/>
- Prabowo, H. (2019, Mei 15). *Pertumbuhan Hijau Dan Keberlanjutan: Implementasi Untuk Kota Indonesia Yang Berketahanan .*  
<http://pojokiklim.menlhk.go.id/read/pertumbuhan-hijau-dan-keberlanjutan-implementasi-untuk-kota-Indonesia-yang-berketahanan>
- Third World Network. (2013, Maret 08). *Members Of Like-Minded Developing Countries Issue Statement After An Informal Meeting .*  
<https://www.twn.my/title2/climate/info.service/2013/climate130301.htm>
- UN Climate Change. (2021). *Paris Agreement - Status of Ratification.*  
<https://unfccc.int/process/the-paris-agreement/status-of-ratification>
- UNDP. (2020, Oktober 20). *MIKTA: What's in a name? The potential of middle power cooperation to strengthen global governance.*  
<https://www.undp.org/policy-centre/seoul/news/mikta-whats-name-potential-middle-power-cooperation-strengthen-global-governance>
- United Nations. (2015). *Climate Change Knows No National Borders.*  
<https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/blog/2015/11/climate-change-knows-no-national-borders-un-chief-says/>
- United Nations. (2020). *Climate Change.*  
<https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/climatechange>
- Wyse, S. E. (2011). Difference Between Qualitative Research Vs. Quantitative Research. *Snap Surveys.*<https://www.snapsurveys.com/blog/qualitative-vs-quantitative-research/>

## **Buku**

- Bungin, B. (2010). Metodologi Penelitian Eksplanatif. PT. Raja Grafindo Persada. Jakarta.
- Efstathopoulos, C. (2015). *Middle power Diplomacy In International Relations.* Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hadi, Sutrisno. 1989. Metodologi Research Jilid I & II. Yogyakarta : Andi Offset.
- Handayani, I Gusti Ayu Ketut Rachmi. (2011). *Pengantar Hukum Lingkungan.*

- Cakra Books. Surakarta.
- Holbraad, C. (1984). *Middle powers in international politics*. London: Macmillan.
- Letcher, Trevor M. (2021). Global Warming—A Complex Situations, Climate Change (3 Ed) (Pp. 3-17), Elsevier.
- IPCC. (2014). Climate Change 2014: Mitigation of Climate Change. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Marian, Sri Elda. (2022). The First Step Towards a Low Carbon City. (Pp. 63-70). Perpusnas Press.
- Porter, Gareth & Janet W. Brown. (1996). *Global Environtmental Politics: Dilemmas in World Politics*. Oxford: Westview Press.
- Priatna, T. (2017). *Prosedur Penelitian Pendidikan*. Bandung: Insan Mandiri.
- Salim, Emil. (1990). *Konsep Pembangunan Berkelanjutan*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Sarwono, J. (2006). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif & Kualitatif*(1 Ed.). Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitaif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*sugiyono. 2013. “*Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitaif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*. Alfabeta Bandung.

### **Dokumen Internet**

- Alisjahbana, A. S., & Murniningtyas, E. (2018). *Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan di Indonesia: Konsep, Target dan Implementasi* . [http://sdgcenter.unpad.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Tujuan-Pembangunan-Berkelanjutan-SDGs-di-Indonesia\\_compressed.pdf](http://sdgcenter.unpad.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Tujuan-Pembangunan-Berkelanjutan-SDGs-di-Indonesia_compressed.pdf)
- Bappenas. (2015, November 20). *Kerangka Kebijakan Dalam Rangka Implementasi Nawa Cita Dan Sustainable Development Goals – SDGs* [https://www.bappenas.go.id/files/5314/6226/1022/Kerangka\\_Kebijakan\\_Dalam\\_Rangka\\_Implementasi\\_Nawa\\_Cita\\_dan\\_Sustainable\\_Development\\_Goals\\_SDGS](https://www.bappenas.go.id/files/5314/6226/1022/Kerangka_Kebijakan_Dalam_Rangka_Implementasi_Nawa_Cita_dan_Sustainable_Development_Goals_SDGS)
- Bappenas. (2017, Juli 31). *Komitmen Serius Indonesia Dalam Melaksanakan Sustainable Development Goals 2015-2030*. [https://www.bappenas.go.id/files/9915/0397/6784/Siaran\\_Pers\\_-Komitmen\\_Serius\\_Indonesia\\_Dalam\\_Melaksanakan\\_Sustainable\\_Development\\_Goals\\_2015-2030.pdf](https://www.bappenas.go.id/files/9915/0397/6784/Siaran_Pers_-Komitmen_Serius_Indonesia_Dalam_Melaksanakan_Sustainable_Development_Goals_2015-2030.pdf)
- Bappenas. (2019). *Rancangan Teknokratik Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional 2020-2024: Indonesia Berpenghasilan Menengah – Tinggi yang Sejahtera, Adil, dan Berkesinambungan*. [https://perpustakaan.bappenas.go.id/e-library/file\\_upload/koleksi/migrasi-data-publikasi/file/RP\\_RKP/Narasi%20RPJMN%20IV%202020-2024\\_Revisi%2014%20Agustus%202019.pdf](https://perpustakaan.bappenas.go.id/e-library/file_upload/koleksi/migrasi-data-publikasi/file/RP_RKP/Narasi%20RPJMN%20IV%202020-2024_Revisi%2014%20Agustus%202019.pdf)
- Bappenas. (2020). *Ringkasan Eksklusif Kebijakan Pembangunan Berketeraan Iklim*. [https://lcdi-Indonesia.id/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Bukuh-0\\_Ringkasan-Eksekutif-Dokumen-Kebijakan-Pembangunan-Berketahanan-](https://lcdi-Indonesia.id/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Bukuh-0_Ringkasan-Eksekutif-Dokumen-Kebijakan-Pembangunan-Berketahanan-)

### Iklim.pdf

- Dewi, Okta Meryana. (2022). *Recover Together Recover Stronger 2 Optimistic Ideas from Indonesia for the Resurrection of the World After the Covid-19 Pandemic*. National Library of Indonesia
- Indonesia Green Growth. (2018). *Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Hijau*.  
[http://greengrowth.bappenas.go.id/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/20151020214512.Green\\_Growth\\_Training\\_Tool\\_kit\\_BAHASA.pdf](http://greengrowth.bappenas.go.id/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/20151020214512.Green_Growth_Training_Tool_kit_BAHASA.pdf)
- Higgins, H. (2018, November 26). *5 Ways The G20 Can Support Climate Action And Sustainable Development*. <https://wri-indonesia.org/en/blog/5-Ways-G20-Can-Support-Climate-Action-And-Sustainable-Development>
- Indrarto, G. B. (2012). *The Context Of REDD+ In Indonesia: Drivers, Agents And Institutions*. CIFOR Occasional Paper.  
[https://www.cifor.org/publications/pdf\\_files/wpapers/WP92Resosudarmo\\_Pdf](https://www.cifor.org/publications/pdf_files/wpapers/WP92Resosudarmo_Pdf)
- Jackson, P. (2007). *From Stockholm to Kyoto: A Brief History of Climate Change*.  
<https://www.un.org/en/chronicle/article/stockholm-kyoto-brief-history-climate-change>
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2017). *Dampak dan Fenomena Perubahan Iklim*.  
<http://ditjenppi.menlhk.go.id/kcpi/index.php/info-iklim/dampak-fenomena-perubahan-iklim>
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2017). *Kontribusi Penurunan Emisi GRK Nasional, Menuju NDC 2030*.  
<https://ditjenppi.menlhk.go.id/berita-ppi/3150-kontribusi-penurunan-emisi-grk-nasional,-menuju-ndc-2030.html>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2020, Januari). *Laporan Kinerja Tahun 2020*.  
<Https://Kemlu.Go.Id/Download/L3npdgvzl3b1c2f0l0rvy3vtzw50cy9bs0lq10tlbwvudgvyawfujtiwthvhciuyme51z2vyas9uywh1biuymdiwmjavqlv1vsuymeljitiwlsuymexbtvbjukfojtigtetkjtiws0vntfulmjbuqsuymiwmjaucgrm>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2021). Laporan Akhir Pertumbuhan Hijau Berkelanjutan Bagi Indonesia di Forum Internasional.  
<https://kemlu.go.id/download/L3NpdGVzL3B1c2F0l0RvY3VtZW50cy9LYWppYW4lMjBCUFBL1AzSyUyME9JLU1VTFRJTEFURVJBTC8yMDIyLjAyLjIxJTIwLSUyMEthamlhbiUyMEtlbWx1X0xhcG9yYW4lMjBBa2hpcUyMFBlcnR1bWJ1aGFuJTIwSGlqYXUucGRm>
- Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional. (2019). Lampiran Rancangan Teknokratik: RPJMN 2020-2024. In K. P. Nasional, Rancangan Teknokratik: RPJMN 2020-2024. Jakarta: Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional.
- Mariani, S. E. (2022). *The First Step Towards a Low Carbon City*.  
<https://repository.ummat.ac.id/6252/4/17.%20Buku%20Bunga%20Rampai%20Recover%20Together%20Recover%20Stronger%202.pdf#page=78>

- Statista. (2022). *Largest Global Emitters Of Carbon Dioxide 2021, By Country*.  
<https://www.statista.com/statistics/271748/the-largest-emitters-of-co2-in-the-world/>
- UNFCCC. (2022). *UNFCCC Annual Report 2021*.  
[https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/UNFCCC\\_Annual\\_Report\\_2021.pdf](https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/UNFCCC_Annual_Report_2021.pdf)
- Wijaya, A., H. Chrysolite, M. Ge, C. Wibowo, A. Pradana, A. Utami, and K. Austin. (2017). "How Can Indonesia Achieve its Climate Change Mitigation Goal? An Analysis of Potential Emissions Reductions from Energy and Land-Use Policies." Working Paper. <https://wri-Indonesia.org/sites/default/files/WRI%20Layout%20Paper%20OCN%20v7.pdf>
- World Meteorological Organization. (2020). *State of the Global Climate 2020*. Geneva, 2, Switzerland.  
[https://library.wmo.int/doc\\_num.php?explnum\\_id=10618#:~:text=The%20data%20in%20this%20report,This%20year%20is%20pivotal.](https://library.wmo.int/doc_num.php?explnum_id=10618#:~:text=The%20data%20in%20this%20report,This%20year%20is%20pivotal.)

### **Jurnal Artikel**

- Agus, C., Putra, P.B., Kusumaningrum, A.P., Hasanah, N.A.I., Cahyanti, P.A.B. (2021). Climate Change and Sustainable Development Goals Program in Indonesia. In: Leal Filho, W., Luetz, J., Ayal, D. (eds) *Handbook of Climate Change Management*. Springer, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-22759-3\\_18-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-22759-3_18-1)
- Alden, C., Vieria, M. A. (2005). The New Diplomacy of the South: South Africa, Brazil, India and Trilateralism. *Third World Quarterly*, 26(7).
- Alvian, R. A, Ganesh Cintika Putri, Irfan Ardhani. (2018). Haluan Baru Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia: Perbandingan Diplomasi 'Middle power' Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono dan Joko Widodo. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 6(2). <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.62110>
- Araya, Y. (2013). Penegakan Hukum Lingkungan Hidup di Tengah Pesatnya Pembangunan Nasional. *Jurnal Legislasi Indonesia*, 10(1), 41-48.
- Arianto, Z. (2019). Upaya Pemerintahan Joko Widodo Dalam Mendorong Implementasi Sustainable Development Goals Di Indonesia.
- Çolakoğlu, S. (2016). The Role of MIKTA in Global Governance: Assessments & Shortcomings. *The Role of MIKTA in Global Governance*.
- Cooper, A. F., Higgott, R. A. and Nossal, K. R. (1993) Relocating *Middle powers*: Australia and Canada in a Changing World Order. Carlton, Victoria: Melbourne University Press.
- Djalante, R. Lassa, S. (2019). Governing Complexities And Its Implication On The Sendai Framework For Disaster Risk Reduction Priority 2 On Governance.

*Progress in Disaster Science* 2. DOI:10.1016/j.pdisas.2019.100010

- Efstathopoulos, C. (2018). *Middle powers* and the Behavioural Model. *Global Society*, 32(1), 47-69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600826.2017.1351422>
- Fathun, L. M. (2017). Kebijakan Ideosinkretik (Wholistic) Joko Widodo (Jokowi) Dalam Konperensi Asia Afrika Tahun 2015. *Dinamika Global*, 2(2).
- Flemes, D. (2007). Conceptualising Regional Power in International Relations. *Regional Power in International Relations*. Hamburg: GIGA GermanInstitute of Global and Area Studies.
- Gilboa, E. (2009). The Public Diplomacy Of *Middle powers*. *Public Diplomacy Magazine*, 1(2), 22-28.
- Holloway, S. (2000). U.S. Unilateralism at the UN: Why Great Powers Do Not Make Great Multilateralists. *Global Governance*, 6(3), 361-381.
- Jordaan, E. (2003). The Concept of A *Middle power* In International Relations: Distinguishing Between Emerging And Traditional *Middle powers*. *South African Journal Of Political Studies*, 30(1), 165-181. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/0258934032000147282>
- Keohane, R. O. (1969). Lilliputians' Dilemmas: Small States in International Politics. *International Organization*, 23(2), 291–310. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706027>
- Kim, S.W. (2013). Kebijakan Hukum Pidana Dalam Upaya Penegakan Hukum Lingkungan Hidup, *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum*, 13(3), 415-427.
- Mehmood, I. et al. (2020). Carbon Cycle in Response to Global Warming. In Environment, Climate, Plant and Vegetation Growth. Springer, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-49732-3\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-49732-3_1)
- Mitchell, R. B., & Carpenter, C. (2019). Norms for the Earth: Changing the Climate on "Climate Change". *Journal of Global Security Studies*, 413-429. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogz006>
- Neack, L. (2008). The New Foreign Policy: Power Seeking In A Globalized Era. *New Millennium Books In International Studies*, 2.
- Ningsih, P. C. H. (2019). Diplomasi Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia-Norwegia Melalui REDD+ Agreement. *Insignia: Journal of International Relations*, 6(2), 83–93.
- Permatasari, D. A, dan Lazuardy, N. (2019). Indonesia Multilateral Cooperation in Enhancing Energy Sustainability through G20 Forum. *International Conference On Public Organization (ICONPO)* <https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3497352>
- Rahman, M. (2013). Indonesia Climate Diplomacy: An Eclectic Approach in Understanding the Logic of Action of Indonesia Foreign Policy on Climate Change Mitigation. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3053466> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3053466>
- Robertson, J. (2017). Middle-Power Definitions: Confusion Reigns Supreme.

- Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 71(4), 355–370.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10357718.2017.1293608>.
- Rosyidin, M. (2014). Kembali Ke Masa Depan? Membaca Arah Politik Luar Negeri Jokowi Dan Prospek Indonesia Menjadi Pemain Global. *KonvensiV Asosiasi Ilmu Hubungan Internasional Indonesia (AIHII)*.
- Santikajaya, A. Walking the middle path: The characteristics of Indonesia's rise. *International Journal: Canada's Journal of Global Policy Analysis*. 71(4).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0020702016686381>.
- Schavion, J. A., dan Domínguez, D. Mexico, Indonesia, South Korea, Turkey, and Australia (MIKTA): Middle, Regional, and Constructive Powers Providing Global Governance. *Asia and The Pacific Policy Studies*. 3(3). Pp 495-504.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/app5.148>
- Siwon, P. (2015). Middle power Cooperation for Climate Change and Green Growth. In M. Jongryn, *MIKTA, Middle powers, and New Dynamics of Global Governance: The G20's Evolving Agenda*, 47-68. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1057/9781137506467\\_4](Https://Doi.Org/10.1057/9781137506467_4)
- Wicaksana, I. G. W. (2015). Indonesia's Policy on Climate Change Mitigation: Constraints and Solutions. *Advanced Science Letters*, 21(2), 216-218(3)
- Widiatmaja, A. dan Albab, U. Indonesia di Era Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY) dan Joko Widodo: Kebijakan Luar Negeri di Tengah Dinamika Lingkungan. *Jurnal Politica Dinamika Masalah Politik Dalam Negeri dan Hubungan Internasional*, 10(1). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.22212/jp.v10i1.1313>
- Willis, K. (2019). The Sustainable Development Goals. *Routledge Handbook of Latin American Development*. London: Routledge. pp. 121-131.

### Skripsi

- Arianto, Z. (2018). Upaya Pemerintahan Joko Widodo Dalam Mengimplementasikan Sustainable Development Goals Di Indonesia. [Skripsi, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta] UMY Repository.
- Hapsari, R. (2021). Isu Lingkungan Dalam Film Dokumenter: Analisis Semiotika Terhadap Representasi Kearifan Lokal Sebagai Sarana Pelestarian Lingkungan Untuk Menekan Dampak Perubahan Iklim Pada Film “Semesta” Karya Sutradara Chairun Nisa. [Skripsi, Universitas Sebelas Maret] Digilib UNS.
- Putra, A. Fernando. (2019). *Alasan Indonesia Bergabung Menjadi Salah Satu Negara Anggota Di Forum Kerjasama Internasional Negara Berkembang Mikta (Meksiko, Indonesia, Korea, Turki dan Australia)*. [Skripsi,Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta]. UMY Repository. <http://repository.umy.ac.id/handle/123456789/28072?show=full>.
- Putri, N. A. (2021). Perkembangan Internalisasi Sustainable Development Goals

(Sdgs) Tujuan 11 Sebagai Norma Internasional Di Indonesia. [Skripsi, Universitas Lampung].

<http://digilib.unila.ac.id/61761/3/3.%20SKRIPSI%20TANPA%20BAB%20PEMBAHASAN%20-%20Finta%20Yaya%20%2818%29.pdf>

Siregar, A. P. (2020). *Kepentingan Indonesia dalam Meratifikasi Perjanjian Paris sebagai Bagian dari Rezim Internasional*. [Skripsi, Universitas Pelita Harapan]. UPH Repository. <http://repository.uph.edu/id/eprint/6237>