

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali, Sana & Youssef, Enaam & Qamar, Ayesha. 2020. *Analyzing the News Media Practices Concerning Sexual Exploitation of Women*. Multicultural Education. 6. 10.5281/zenodo.4251870.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. 2006. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Azwar. 2018. *4 Pilar Jurnalistik: Pengetahuan Dasar Belajar Jurnalistik*. Jakarta: Prenamedia Group.
- Bednarek, Monika, and Helen Caple. 2017. *The Discourse of News Values: How News Organizations Create Newsworthiness*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Berger, J., & Milkman, K. L. 2012. *What makes online content viral?* *Journal of Marketing Research*, 49(2), 192–205. <https://doi.org/10.1509/jmr.10.0353>.
- Biagi, Shirley. 2010. *Media/Impact: Pengantar Media Massa*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Bloom, J. N., & Hansen, K. R. 2015. *Click bait: Forward-reference as lure in online news headlines*. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 87-100.
- Bohner, G., Jarvis, C. I., Eyssel, F., & Siebler, F. (2005). *The causal impact of rape myth acceptance on men's rape proclivity: Comparing sexually coercive and noncoercive men*. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 35(6), 819–828. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.284>.
- Brownmiller, S. (1975). *Against Our Will: Men, Women and Rape*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.
- Burt MR. *Cultural myths and supports for rape*. *J Pers Soc Psychol*. 1980 Feb;38(2):217-30. doi: 10.1037//0022-3514.38.2.217. PMID: 7373511.
- Burhan, B. M. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif: Edisi Kedua*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Campos, Juana. 2020. *Rape Myths in the Local and National Newspaper Coverage of the Brock Turner Case* [Master's Thesis, University of Houston]. University of Houston Repository. <https://hdl.handle.net/10657/8060>
- Chen, L. P., Murad, M. H., Paras, M. L., Colbenson, K. M., Sattler, A. L., Goranson, E. N., ... Zirakzadeh, A. (2010). *Sexual Abuse and Lifetime Diagnosis of Psychiatric Disorders: Systematic Review and Meta-analysis*. *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, 85(7), 618–629. doi:10.4065/mcp.2009.0583.
- Charnley, Michell V. dan Blair Charnley. 1979. *Reporting*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston. New York.

- Chivers-Wilson K. A. (2006). *Sexual assault and posttraumatic stress disorder: a review of the biological, psychological and sociological factors and treatments*. McGill journal of medicine: MJM: an international forum for the advancement of medical sciences by students, 9(2), 111–118.
- Dewan Pers. 2006. *Kode Etik Jurnalistik*. Jakarta.
- Downer, A. V., & Trestman, R. L. (2016). *The prison rape elimination act and correctional psychiatrists*. Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 44(1), 9–13.
- Eriyanto. 2011. *Analisis isi: Pengantar metodologi untuk penelitian ilmu komunikasi dan ilmu-ilmu sosial lainnya*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Eriyanto, & Mulyana, D. 2002. *Analisis framing: konstruksi, ideologi, dan politik media*. LKiS.
- Fitrah, M & Luthifiyah. 2018. *Metodologi penelitian: penelitian kualitatif, tindakan kelas & studi kasus*. Sukabumi: Jejak Publisher.
- Franiuk, R., Seefeldt, J. L., & Vandello, J. A. 2008. *Prevalence of rape myths in headlines and their effects on attitudes toward rape*. Sex Roles: A Journal of Research, 58(11-12), 790–801. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-007-9372-4>.
- Grubb, A., & Turner, E. 2012. *Attribution of blame in rape cases: A review of the impact of rape myth acceptance, gender role conformity and substance use on victim blaming*. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 17(5), 443–452. doi:10.1016/j.avb.2012.06.002.
- Kilgo, D. K., & Sinta, V. 2016. *Six things you didn't know about headline writing: Sensationalistic form in viral news content from traditional and digitally native news organizations*. Research Journal of the International Symposium on Online Journalism, 6(1), 111–130.
- Kriyantono, Rachmat. 2014. *Teknik Praktis Riset komunikasi*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Kuiken, Jeffrey, Anne Schuth, Martijn Spitters, and Maarten Marx. 2017. *Effective Headlines of Newspaper Articles in a Digital Environment*. Digital Journalism 5 (10): 1300–1314.
- Leverick, F. 2020. *What do we know about rape myths and juror decision making?*. The International Journal of Evidence & Proof, 24(3), 255–279. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1365712720923157>.
- Liu, H., Petukhova, M. V., Sampson, N. A., Aguilar-Gaxiola, S., Alonso, J., Andrade, L. H., Bromet, E. J., de Girolamo, G., Haro, J. M., Hinkov, H., Kawakami, N., Koenen, K. C., Kovess-Masfety, V., Lee, S., Medina-Mora, M. E., Navarro-Mateu, F., O'Neill, S., Piazza, M., Posada-Villa, J., Scott, K. M., ... World Health Organization World Mental Health Survey Collaborators (2017). Association of DSM-IV Posttraumatic Stress

Disorder With Traumatic Experience Type and History in the World Health Organization World Mental Health Surveys. *JAMA psychiatry*, 74(3), 270–281. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2016.3783>

- Masduki. 2004. *Kebebasan Pers dan Kode Etik Jurnalistik*. Yogyakarta: UII Press.
- McCombs, M. 2018. *Setting the agenda: Mass media and public opinion*. Germany: Wiley.
- Muslimin, Khoirul. 2020. *Jurnalistik Dasar: Jurus Jitu Menulis Berita, Feature Biografi, Artikel Populer, dan Editorial*. Jepara: Unisnu Press.
- Nasrullah, Rulli. 2014. *Teori dan Riset Media Siber (Cybermedia)*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Nasution, Z. 2015. *Etika Jurnanisme: Prinsip-Prinsip Dasar*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Riccardi P. 2010. *Male rape: the silent victim and the gender of the listener*. Primary care companion to the Journal of clinical psychiatry, 12(6), PCC.10I00993. <https://doi.org/10.4088/PCC.10I00993whi>
- Romli, Asep Syamsul M. 2018. *Jurnalistik Online: Panduan Mengelola Media Online*. Jakarta: Nuansa Cendekia.
- Seefeldt, J. L., & Vandello, J. A. (2007). *The effects of rape myth exposure on men's attitudes toward rape: A meta-analysis*. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 22(8), 980–993. doi:10.1177/0886260507304509.
- Severin, Werner J. & James W. Tankard, Jr. 2008. *Teori Komunikasi: Sejarah, Metode, & Terapan di Dalam Media Massa*, Edisi Ke-5. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Siebert, F. T., Peterson, T. B., Peterson, T., & Schramm, W. 1956. *Four theories of the press: The authoritarian, libertarian, social responsibility, and Soviet communist concepts of what the press should be and do*. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois press.
- Soothill K. 1991. *The Changing Faces of Rape?*. The British Journal of Criminology, Volume 31, Issue 4, 1991, Pages 383–392, <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a048136>.
- Sri Hartari, I., Amanda Gelgel, N., & Purnawan, N. 2019. *Analisis Isi Berita Kekerasan Seksual Tribunnews (Periode Berita Desember 2018)*. E-Jurnal Medium, 1(2). Retrieved from <https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/komunikasi/article/view/52423>
- Suarez, E., & Gadalla, T. M. 2010. *Stop Blaming the Victim: A Meta-Analysis on Rape Myths*. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 25(11), 2010–2035. doi:10.1177/0886260509354503.
- Triyono, D.A. 2013. *The Four Press Media Theories: Authoritarianism Media Theory, Libertarianism Media Theory, Social Responsibility Media Theory,*

*and Totalitarian Media Theory*. Ragam Jurnal Pengembangan Humaniora Vol. 13 No. 3, Magister Komunikasi Universitas Diponegoro.

Uzuegbunam, Chikezie. 2013. *Sensationalism in the media: the right to sell or the right to tell?*. Journal of Communication and Media Research. 5. 69-78.

Vera, Nawiroh. 2016. *Komunikasi Massa*. Bogor: Ghalia Indonesia.

Wahjuwibowo, Indiwan Seto. 2015. *Pengantar Jurnalistik*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.

Wibowo, Wahyu. 2009. *Menuju Jurnanisme Beretika*. Jakarta: Kompas.

Wu, Lu. 2016. *Did You Get the Buzz? Are Digital Native Media becoming mainstream?*. Journal of International Symposium on Online Journalism, Volume 6(1), 131-145.

### **Sumber Internet**

Antara News. 9 Februari 2018. *Punya 47.000 media Massa, Indonesia terbanyak di Dunia*.

<https://www.antarane.ws.com/berita/684461/punya-47000-media-massa-indonesia-terbanyak-di-dunia>.

BBC News. 6 Januari 2020. *Reynhard Sinaga: 'Predator seksual setan', pemerkosa berantai terbesar dalam sejarah Inggris dihukum penjara seumur hidup*.

<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-50733361>.

Charge.org. 21 Juli 2016. *Hasil Survey Kekerasan Seksual di Indonesia*.

<https://www.change.org/l/id/changeorg-indonesia-changeorg-blog>

Dewan Pers. 27 Juli 2015. *Seruan Dewan Pers Tentang Pemberitaan Kasus Kejahatan Susila*.

[https://dewanpers.or.id/kebijakan/kebijakan\\_detail/148/Seruan\\_Dewan\\_Pers\\_Tentang\\_Pemberitaan\\_Kasus\\_Kejahatan\\_Susila](https://dewanpers.or.id/kebijakan/kebijakan_detail/148/Seruan_Dewan_Pers_Tentang_Pemberitaan_Kasus_Kejahatan_Susila).

Komnas Perempuan. 2020. *CATAHU 2020: Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan Meningkat: Kebijakan Penghapusan Kekerasan Seksual Menciptakan Ruang Aman Bagi perempuan dan anak perempuan. Catatan Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan Tahun 2019*.

<https://komnasperempuan.go.id/catatan-tahunan-detail/catahu-2020-kekerasan-terhadap-perempuan-meningkat-kebijakan-penghapusan-kekerasan-seksual-menciptakan-ruang-aman-bagi-perempuan-dan-anak-perempuan-catatan-kekerasan-terhadap-perempuan-tahun-2019>.

APJII. 2022. *Profil Internet Indonesia 2022*.

Tvonenews.com. 2023. *Dewan Pers Sebut Media Online Paling Banyak Lakukan Pelanggaran.*

<https://www.tvonenews.com/berita/nasional/94970-dewan-pers-sebut-media-online-paling-banyak-lakukan-pelanggaran>