

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alarcón Osuna, M. A. (2016). Human capital formation and foreign direct investment: Is it a nonlinear relationship? *Acta Universitaria*, 26(4), 66–78.
- Almfraji, M. A., & Almsafir, M. K. (2014). Foreign direct investment and economic growth literature review from 1994 to 2012. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 129, 206–213.
- Ansari, M. R., Mussida, C., & Pastore, F. (2014). Note on Lilien and modified Lilien index. *Stata Journal*, 14(2), 398–406. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1536867x1401400211>
- Atikian, J. (2013). *Industrial shift: The structure of the New World economy*. Springer.
- Azis, I. J. (2008). Indonesia's Slow Recovery After Meltdown. *Asian Economic Papers*, 7(1), 79–103. <https://doi.org/10.1162/asep.2008.7.1.79>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2016). Statistik Indonesia 2016.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2017). Statistik Indonesia 2017.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2018). Statistik Indonesia 2018.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2019). Statistik Indonesia 2019.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2021). Statistik Indonesia 2020.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2022). Statistik Indonesia 2021.
- Bahadur, A., Lovell, E., Wilkinson, E., & Tanner, T. (2015). Resilience in the SDGs: Developing an indicator for Target 1.5 that is fit for purpose.
- Bakar, N. A., & Rosbi, S. (2020). Effect of Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) to tourism industry. *International Journal of Advanced Engineering Research and Science*, 7(4), 189–193.
- Bank Indonesia. (2021). Laporan Perekonomian Indonesia 2020. Bank Indonesia.
- Basile, R., Girardi, A., Mantuano, M., & Pastore, F. (2012). Sectoral shifts, diversification and regional unemployment: Evidence from local labour systems in Italy. *Empirica*, 39(4), 525–544. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10663-012-9198-3>
- Basri, M. C., & Rahardja, S. (2010). The Indonesian economy amidst the global crisis: good policy and good luck. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 77–97.
- Baumann, F. (2021). The next frontier—human development and the anthropocene: UNDP human development report 2020. *Environment: Science and Policy for Sustainable Development*, 63(3), 34–40.
- Brada, J. C., Gajewski, P., & Kutan, A. M. (2021). Economic resiliency and recovery, lessons from the financial crisis for the COVID-19 pandemic: A regional perspective from Central and Eastern Europe. *International Review of Financial Analysis*, 74. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irfa.2021.101658>

- Briguglio, L., Cordina, G., & Bugeja, S. (2006). Conceptualizing and measuring economic resilience. *Building the Economic Resilience of Small States, Malta: Islands and Small States Institute of the University of Malta and London: Commonwealth Secretariat*, 265–288. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/229039198>
- Briguglio, L., Cordina, G., Farrugia, N., & Vella, S. (2009). Economic vulnerability and resilience: Concepts and measurements. *Oxford Development Studies*, 37(3), 229–247. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600810903089893>
- Bruneckiene, J., Palekienė, O., Simanavičienė, Ž., & Rapsikevičius, J. (2018). Measuring regional resilience to economic shocks by index. *Engineering Economics*, 29(4), 405–418.
- Cappelli, R., Montobbio, F., & Morrison, A. (2021). Unemployment resistance across EU regions: the role of technological and human capital. *Journal of Evolutionary Economics*, 31(1), 147–178.
- Chandra, P. T. (2016). *Esensi Ekonomi Makro*. Surabaya: Zifatama Publisher.
- Chen, J. (2019). Geographical scale, industrial diversity, and regional economic stability. *Growth and Change*, 50(2), 609–633. <https://doi.org/10.1111/grow.12287>
- Courvisanos, J., Jain, A., & K. Mardaneh, K. (2016). Economic resilience of regions under crises: A study of the Australian economy. *Regional Studies*, 50(4), 629–643.
- Crescenzi, R., Luca, D., & Milio, S. (2016). The geography of the economic crisis in Europe: national macroeconomic conditions, regional structural factors and short-term economic performance. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, 9(1), 13–32.
- Cuisong, Y., & Hao, Z. (2008). Resilience classification research of water resources system in a changing environment. *2008 2nd International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedical Engineering*, 3741–3744.
- Davies, A., & Tonts, M. (2010). Economic diversity and regional socioeconomic performance: An empirical analysis of the Western Australian grain belt. *Geographical Research*, 48(3), 223–234. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-5871.2009.00627.x>
- Dissart, J. C. (2003). Regional economic diversity and regional economic stability: research results and agenda. *International Regional Science Review*, 26(4), 423–446.
- Edwards, M. E. (2017). *Regional and urban economics and economic development: Theory and methods*. Routledge.
- Fadillah, A. (2021). Makro Ekonomi dan Pengentasan Kemiskinan di Indonesia: Analisis Kemampuan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Indikator Makroekonomi Dalam Pengentasan Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Ascarya: Journal of Islamic Science, Culture, and Social Studies*, 1(2), 186–203.

- Faggian, A., Gemmiti, R., Jaquet, T., & Santini, I. (2018). Regional economic resilience: The experience of the Italian local labor systems. *The Annals of Regional Science*, 60(2), 393–410.
- Frinces, Z. H. (2013). Membangun ekonomi daerah di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Universitas Esa Unggul*, 4(2), 17896.
- Fritz, M., & Koch, M. (2016). Economic development and prosperity patterns around the world: Structural challenges for a global steady-state economy. *Global Environmental Change*, 38, 41–48.
- Ganong, P., & Noel, P. (2015). How does unemployment affect consumer spending?. *Unpublished manuscript, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA.* <http://scholar.harvard.edu/files/ganong/files/ganongmpnemploymentpending.pdf> Article Location.
- Giannakis, E., & Bruggeman, A. (2020). Regional disparities in economic resilience in the European Union across the urban–rural divide. *Regional Studies*, 54(9), 1200–1213.
- Gibson-Graham, J. K. (2008). Diverse economies: Performative practices for “other worlds.” *Progress in Human Geography*, 32(5), 613–632. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132508090821>
- Gierczak-Korzeniowska, B., Szpara, K., & Stopa, M. (2021). Regional tourism during the COVID-19 pandemic: Losses, missed opportunities and new developments for the tourism industry. *Tourism/Turyzm*, 31(2), 65–86.
- Gong, H., Hassink, R., Tan, J., & Huang, D. (2020). Regional Resilience in Times of a Pandemic Crisis: The Case of COVID-19 in China. *Tijdschrift Voor Economische En Sociale Geografie*, 111(3), 497–512. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tesg.12447>
- Graveline, N., & Grémont, M. (2017). Measuring and understanding the microeconomic resilience of businesses to lifeline service interruptions due to natural disasters. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 24, 526–538. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2017.05.012>
- Grenville, S. (2004). The IMF and the Indonesian crisis. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 40(1), 77–94.
- Hallegatte, S. (2014). Economic resilience: definition and measurement. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, 6852.
- Harlan, J. (2018). Analisis Regresi Linear. Depok: Gunadarma.
- Hasan, M., & Azis, M. (2018). *Pembangunan Ekonomi & Pemberdayaan Masyarakat: Strategi Pembangunan Manusia dalam Perspektif Ekonomi Lokal*. Nur Lina.
- Hill, E., Wial, H., & Wolman, H. (2008). *Exploring regional economic resilience*. Working paper.
- Ho, L. T., & Gan, C. (2021). Foreign direct investment and world pandemic uncertainty index: Do health pandemics matter? *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, 14(3), 107.
- Hoover, E. M., & Giarratani, F. (2020). An Introduction To Regional Economics. *WVU Research Repository*.

- Hryhoruk, P., Khrushch, N., Grygoruk, S., Gorbatiuk, K., & Prystupa, L. (2021). Assessing the impact of covid-19 pandemic on the regions' socio-economic development: The case of Ukraine. *European Journal of Sustainable Development*, 10(1), 63–80. <https://doi.org/10.14207/ejsd.2021.v10n1p63>
- Hu, X., Li, L., & Dong, K. (2022). What matters for regional economic resilience amid COVID-19? Evidence from cities in Northeast China. *Cities*, 120. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2021.103440>
- Indayani, S., & Hartono, B. (2020). Analisis pengangguran dan pertumbuhan ekonomi sebagai akibat pandemi covid-19. *Jurnal Perspektif*, 18(2), 201–208.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. (2014). *Climate Change 2014: Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability. Part A: Global and Sectoral Aspects*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- IPCC. (2014). *Climate Change 2014 Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability Part A: Global and Sectoral Aspects. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*.
- Junaidi, E., Jannah, M., Subhi, K. T., & Yudistira, M. R. (2020). Covid 19 Impact To Regional Economic Growth And International Trade In Indonesia. *Journal of Applied Economics in Developing Countries*, 5(1), 31–40.
- Kementerian Dalam Negeri. (2017). *Peraturan Menteri Dalam Negeri Republik Indonesia Nomor 137 Tahun 2017 Tentang Kode Dan Data Wilayah Administrasi Pemerintahan*. Jakarta.
- Kementerian Investasi. (2019). *Realisasi Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA) Berdasarkan Lokasi Tahun 2019*.
- Kementerian Investasi. (2020). *Realisasi Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA) Berdasarkan Lokasi Tahun 2020*.
- Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan. 2021. *Ketenagakerjaan Dalam Data 2021*.
- Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan. 2020. *Ketenagakerjaan Dalam Data 2020*.
- Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan. 2020. *Indeks Pembangunan Ketenagakerjaan*.
- Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif. (2021). *Statistik Industri Pariwisata Dan Ekonomi Kreatif 2020*. Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif.
- Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif. (2021). *Statistik Pariwisata Dan Ekonomi Kreatif 2020*. Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif.
- Kemeny, T., & Storper, M. (2015). Is specialization good for regional economic development?. *Regional Studies*, 49(6), 1003-1018.
- Khairad, F. (2020). Sektor Pertanian di Tengah Pandemi COVID-19 ditinjau Dari Aspek Agribisnis. *Jurnal Agriuma*, 2(2), 82–89.

- Kitsos, A., Carrascal-Incera, A., & Ortega-Argilés, R. (2019). The role of embeddedness on regional economic resilience: Evidence from the UK. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(14). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11143800>
- Krüger, J. J. (2008). Productivity and structural change: a review of the literature. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 22(2), 330-363.
- Kuncoro, H. (2017). Apakah Tata Kelola Perekonomian Daerah di Indonesia Telah Meningkatkan? *Bulletin of Monetary Economics and Banking*, 15(1), 85–107.
- Kurniawan, V. O., & Muta'ali, L. (2015). Dinamika perekonomian wilayah dan sektor unggulan di provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Bumi Indonesia*, 4(4).
- Kusuma, B., Wijaya, B. K., & Mariani, W. E. (2021). Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 Pada Sektor Perhotelan Di Bali. *Warmadewa Management and Business Journal (WMBJ)*, 3(1), 49–59.
- Lawreniuk, S. (2020). Necrocapitalist networks: COVID-19 and the 'dark side' of economic geography. *Dialogues in Human Geography*, 10(2), 199–202.
- Marcus, G. L., Wattimanela, H. J., & Lesnussa, Y. A. (2012). Analisis Regresi Komponen Utama Untuk Mengatasi Masalah Multikolinearitas Dalam Analisis Regresi Linear Berganda. *BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu Matematika Dan Terapan*, 6(1), 31–40.
- Marlinah, L. (2017). Meningkatkan Ketahanan Ekonomi Nasional Melalui Pengembangan Ekonomi Kreatif. *Cakrawala-Jurnal Humaniora*, 17(2), 258–265.
- Martin, R. (2012). Regional economic resilience, hysteresis and recessionary shocks. *Journal of Economic Geography*, 12(1), 1–32. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jeg/lbr019>
- Martin, R., Sunley, P., Gardiner, B., & Tyler, P. (2016a). How Regions React to Recessions: Resilience and the Role of Economic Structure. *Regional Studies*, 50(4), 561–585. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2015.1136410>
- Martin, R., Sunley, P., Gardiner, B., & Tyler, P. (2016b). How Regions React to Recessions: Resilience and the Role of Economic Structure. *Regional Studies*, 50(4), 561–585. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2015.1136410>
- Martin, R., Sunley, P., Gardiner, B., & Tyler, P. (2016c). How Regions React to Recessions: Resilience and the Role of Economic Structure. *Regional Studies*, 50(4), 561–585. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2015.1136410>
- Masten, A. S. (2014). Global Perspectives on Resilience in Children and Youth. *Child Development*, 85(1), 6–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdev.12205>
- Mayor, M., & Ramos, R. (2020). Regions and economic resilience: New perspectives. In *Sustainability (Switzerland)* (Vol. 12, Issue 11). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12114693>
- McLennan, M. (2021). *The Global Risks Report 2021 16th Edition*. World Economic Forum Cologny, Switzerland.

- Muslim, M. (2020). PHK Pada Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *ESENSI: Jurnal Manajemen Bisnis*, 23(3), 357–370.
- Mussida, C., & Pastore, F. (2012). *Is There a Southern-Sclerosis? Worker Reallocation and Regional Unemployment in Italy*. (IZA Discussion Papers 6954).
- Muthmainnah, L., Mustansyir, R., & Tjahyadi, S. (2021). Problem Intrinsik Dalam Agenda Pembangunan Berkelanjutan: Analisis Filsafat Politik Terhadap Pengelolaan Lingkungan Di Indonesia Pasca Reformasi. *JWP (Jurnal Wacana Politik)*, 6(1), 73–92.
- Nasution, D. A. D., Erlina, E., & Muda, I. (2020). Dampak pandemi Covid-19 terhadap perekonomian Indonesia. *Jurnal Benefita*, 5(2), 212–224.
- Ncube, M., Brixiova, Z., & Meng, Q. (2014). *Can intra-regional trade act as a global shock absorber in Africa?*
- Ngadi, N., Meliana, R., & Purba, Y. A. (2020). Dampak pandemi Covid-19 terhadap PHK dan pendapatan pekerja di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia*, 43–48.
- Nicola, M., Alsafi, Z., Sohrabi, C., Kerwan, A., Al-Jabir, A., Iosifidis, C., Agha, M., & Agha, R. (2020). The socio-economic implications of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19): A review. *International Journal of Surgery*, 78, 185–193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijssu.2020.04.018>
- Oprea, F., Onofrei, M., Lupu, D., Vintila, G., & Paraschiv, G. (2020). The determinants of economic resilience. The case of Eastern European regions. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12104228>
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2020). *A Systemic Resilience Approach To Dealing With Covid-19 And Future Shocks*. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Orkestra. (2020). *Socioeconomic Impacts Of Covid-19: Reflections From The Basque Country*. *Basque Institute of Competitiveness*. www.orkestra.deusto.es
- Palan, N., Schmiedeberg, C., Kurz, H. D., & Gurgul, H. (2010). *FIW-Working Paper Measurement of Specialization-The Choice of Indices The author likes to thank Measurement of Specialization-The Choice of Indices*. www.wiiw.ac.at
- Pemerintah Indonesia. (2002). Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945 Bab VI Pasal 18 Ayat 1 Tentang Pemerintah Daerah. Jakarta.
- Pendall, R., Foster, K. A., & Cowell, M. (2010). Resilience and regions: Building understanding of the metaphor. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, 3(1), 71–84. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cjres/rsp028>
- Prawoto, N., Purnomo, E. P., & Zahra, A. A. (2020). The impacts of Covid-19 pandemic on socio-economic mobility in Indonesia. *International Journal of Economics and Business Administration*, 8(3), 57–71. <https://doi.org/10.35808/ijeba/486>

- Pretorius, O., Drewes, E., Aswegen, M. van, & Malan, G. (2021). A policy approach towards achieving regional economic resilience in developing countries: Evidence from the sadc. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, *13*(5), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13052674>
- Purwanto, A., Fahlevi, M., Zuniawan, A., Kusuma, R. D. P., Supriatna, H., & Maryani, E. (2020). The Covid-19 pandemic impact on industries performance: an explorative study of Indonesian companies. *Journal of Critical Review*, *7*, 1965–1972.
- Reggiani, A., Nijkamp, P., & Lanzi, D. (2015). Transport resilience and vulnerability: The role of connectivity. *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, *81*, 4–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tra.2014.12.012>
- Ridwan. (2016). *Pembangunan Ekonomi Regional*. Pustaka Puitika.
- Rose, A. (2017). *Defining and measuring economic resilience from a societal, environmental and security perspective*. Springer.
- Rose, A. Z. (2009). Economic Resilience to Disasters. *Published Articles & Papers*, *75*. http://research.create.usc.edu/published_papers/75
- Saat, S., & Mania, S. (2020). *Pengantar Metodologi Penelitian: Panduan Bagi Peneliti Pemula*.
- Sadiyah, F. N. (2021). Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Perdagangan Komoditas Pertanian di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pertanian Dan Agribisnis*, *5*(3), 950–961.
- Simatupang, E., & Elisa, E. (2020). Pengukuran Dan Analisa Kondisi Ketahanan Nasional Di Kabupaten Karo (Ketahanan Daerah) Studi Kasus Kecamatan Tiga Panah. *Jurnal Curere*, *4*(2), 34–42.
- Sondermann, D. (2018). Towards more resilient economies: The role of well-functioning economic structures. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, *40*(1), 97–117.
- Stuetzer, M., Obschonka, M., Brixy, U., Sternberg, R., & Cantner, U. (2014). Regional characteristics, opportunity perception and entrepreneurial activities. *Small Business Economics*, *42*(2), 221–244.
- Sudarman. (2015). *Statistik Pendidikan*. Samarinda: Mulawarman University Press.
- Sugiyono, P. D. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif Dan R&D*. Bandung: ALFABETA.
- Sun, J., Lee, H., & Yang, J. (2021). The Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the global value chain of the manufacturing Industry. *Sustainability*, *13*(22), 12370.
- Suyono. (2015). *Analisis Regresi untuk Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish.
- Supartoyo, Y. H., Tatu, J., & Sendouw, R. H. E. (2013). The economic growth and the regional characteristics: the case of Indonesia. *Bulletin of Monetary Economics and Banking*, *16*(1), 3–18.

- Susic, I., Stojanovic-Trivanovic, M., & Susic, M. (2017). Foreign direct investments and their impact on the economic development of Bosnia and Herzegovina. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 200(1), 012019.
- Susilawati, S., Falefi, R., & Purwoko, A. (2020). Impact of COVID-19's Pandemic on the Economy of Indonesia. *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute (BIRCI-Journal): Humanities and Social Sciences*, 3(2), 1147–1156.
- Tan, J. (2021). Regional economic resilience of resource-based cities and influential factors during economic crises in China. In *Economic Resilience in Regions and Organisations* (pp. 91–115). Springer.
- Tarigan, H., Sinaga, J. H., & Rachmawati, R. R. (2020). Dampak pandemi covid-19 terhadap kemiskinan di indonesia. *Pusat Sosial Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Pertanian*, 3, 457–479.
- Tudor, M. M. (2017). Agriculture role in social-economic resilience to major economic crises in Romania. *International Symposium The 8 Th Edition*.
- Wagner, J. E. (2000). Regional economic diversity: action, concept, or state of confusion. *Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy*, 30(1100-2016–90005).
- Walker, B., Gunderson, L., Kinzig, A., Folke, C., Carpenter, S., & Schultz, L. (2006). A handful of heuristics and some propositions for understanding resilience in social-ecological systems. *Ecology and Society*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-01530-110113>
- Widiastuti, A., & Silfiana, S. (2021). Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Pulau Jawa. *Jurnal Ekonomi-QU*, 11(1), 97–107.
- World Bank. (1998). *Indonesia In Crisis A Macroeconomic Update*.
- Yi, M., Fang, X., & Zhang, Y. (2019). The differentiated influence of technology absorption on regional economic growth in China. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11020450>