DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Aragay, N., Pijuan, L., Cabestany, À., Ramos-Grille, I., Garrido, G., Vallès, V., &

Jovell-Fernández, E. (2021). Current Addiction in Youth: Online Sports Betting. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *11*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2020.590554

Arnett, J. J. (2016). *Emerging adulthood: The winding road from the late teens through the twenties* (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.

Barrera-Algarín, E., & Vázquez-Fernández, M. J. (2021a). The rise of online sports betting, its fallout, and the onset of a new profile in gambling disorder: young people. *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, *39*(3), 363–372.

https://doi.org/10.1080/10550887.2021.1886567

Calado, F., & Griffiths, M. D. (2016). Problem gambling worldwide: An update and systematic review of empirical research (2000-2015). *Journal of Behavioral Addictions*, *5*(4), 592–613. https://doi.org/10.1556/2006.5.2016.073

Couldry, N., & Hepp, A. (2018). The continuing lure of the mediated centre in times of deep mediatization: Media Events and its enduring legacy. *Media, Culture and Society*, *40*(1), 114–117. https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443717726009

Derevensky, J. L., Gupta, R., & Winters, K. (2003). Prevalence Rates of Youth

Gambling Problems: Are the Current Rates Inflated? In *Journal of Gambling Studies* (Vol. 19, Number 4).

Håkansson, A., & Widinghoff, C. (2020). Over-Indebtedness and Problem Gambling in a General Population Sample of Online Gamblers. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *11*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2020.00007

Hing, N., Russell, A. M., & Browne, M. (2017). Risk factors for gambling problems on online electronic gaming machines, race betting and sports betting. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *8*(MAY). https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.00779

John W. Creswell, C. N. P. (2018). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches* (4th ed.).

John W. Creswell, J. D. C. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.).

Lambuth, J., Shaygan, A., Song, F., Hurtado, M., Lostutter, T. W., & Graupensperger, S. (n.d.). *BACKGROUND METHOD*.

Littlejohn, S. W. ., & Foss, K. A. . (2011). *Theories of human communication*. Waveland Press.

Lopez-Gonzalez, H. & Griffiths, M.D. (2017). Understanding the convergence of online sports betting markets. Orang Review for the Sociology of Sport, in press. (n.d.).

Pisarska, A., & Ostaszewski, K. (2020). Factors associated with youth gambling: longitudinal study among high school students. *Public Health*, *184*, 33–40. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2020.03.017

Poell, T., Nieborg, D., & van Dijck, J. (2019a). Platformisation. *Internet Policy Review*, *8*(4). https://doi.org/10.14763/2019.4.1425

Poell, T., Nieborg, D., & van Dijck, J. (2019b). Platformisation. *Internet Policy Review*, *8*(4). https://doi.org/10.14763/2019.4.1425

Pusat Pelaporan dan Analisis Transaksi Keuangan. (2023). *Laporan hasil analisis transaksi judi online Institution: PPATK*.

Rossen, F. V., Clark, T., Denny, S. J., Fleming, T. M., Peiris-John, R., Robinson, E., & Lucassen, M. F. G. (2016). Unhealthy Gambling Amongst New Zealand Secondary School Students: An Exploration of Risk and Protective Factors.

Orang Journal of Mental Health and Addiction, *14*(1), 95–110. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-015-9562-1

Smith, J. A., Flowers, P., & Larkin, M. (n.d.-a). *Review Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: Theory, Method and Research*.

Smith, J. A., Flowers, P., & Larkin, M. (n.d.-b). *Review Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: Theory, Method and Research*.

Sundar, S. S. (2020). Rise of Machine Agency: A Framework for Studying the Psychology of Human-AI Interaction (HAII). *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, *25*(1), 74–88. https://doi.org/10.1093/jcmc/zmz02

1445145_Griffiths. (n.d.).

Aragay, N., Pijuan, L., Cabestany, À., Ramos-Grille, I., Garrido, G., Vallès, V., &

Jovell-Fernández, E. (2021). Current Addiction in Youth: Online Sports Betting. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *11*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2020.590554

Arnett, J. J. (2016). *Emerging adulthood: The winding road from the late teens through the twenties* (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.

Bandura, A. (1999). Moral disengagement in the perpetration of inhumanities. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, *3*(3).

Barrera-Algarín, E., & Vázquez-Fernández, M. J. (2021). The rise of online sports betting, its fallout, and the onset of a new profile in gambling disorder: young people. *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, *39*(3), 363–372. https://doi.org/10.1080/10550887.2021.1886567

Bisnis.com. (2025, August 5). *Mayoritas pemain judi online berpenghasilan di bawah Rp5 juta, usia 30-50 tahun*.

Cahill, H. D., Gordon, R., Gurrieri, L., & Harada, T. (2025). How platformisation shapes sports betting consumption practices and implications for harm. *Marketing Theory*, *25*(3), 349–377. https://doi.org/10.1177/14705931241270853

Couldry, N., & Hepp, A. (2018). The continuing lure of the mediated centre in times of deep mediatization: Media Events and its enduring legacy. *Media, Culture and Society*, *40*(1), 114–117. https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443717726009

Creswell, John W. Poth, & Cheryl N. (2018). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches* (4th Edition). SAGE Publications, Inc.

Edson, T. C. ; L. E. R. ; T. M. A. ; P. K. S. ; S. J. M. ; L. T. G. ; L. D. A. (2023). A large-scale prospective study of big wins and their relationship with future

involvement and risk among actual online sports bettors. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *142*.

Etuk, R., Xu, T., Abarbanel, B., Potenza, M. N., & Kraus, S. W. (2022). Sports betting around the world: A systematic review. In *Journal of Behavioral Addictions* (Vol. 11, Number 3, pp. 689–715). Akademiai Kiado ZRt. https://doi.org/10.1556/2006.2022.00064

Fisher, M. L. P. T. F. M. (2025). Legal and regulatory responses to online gambling harms: A scoping review of evidence. *Harm Reduction Journal*, *22*.

Gainsbury, S. M., Russell, A., Hing, N., Wood, R., Lubman, D., & Blaszczynski, A. (2015). How the Internet is changing gambling. Journal of Gambling Studies, 31(1), 1–15. (n.d.).

Ghelfi, M., Scattola, P., Giudici, G., & Velasco, V. (2024). Online Gambling: A Systematic Review of Risk and Protective Factors in the Adult Population. In *Journal of Gambling Studies* (Vol. 40, Number 2, pp. 673–699). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10899-023-10258-3

Håkansson, A., & Widinghoff, C. (2020). Over-Indebtedness and Problem Gambling in a General Population Sample of Online Gamblers. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *11*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2020.00007

Hing, N., Lole, L., Thorne, H., Sproston, K., Hodge, N., & Rockloff, M. (2025). 'It Doesn't Give Off the Gambling Vibes … It Just Feels Like a Part of the Game': Adolescents' Experiences and Perceptions of Simulated Gambling While Growing Up. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, *23*(1), 389–

409. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-023-01119-6

Hing, N., Russell, A. M., & Browne, M. (2017). Risk factors for gambling problems on online electronic gaming machines, race betting and sports betting. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *8*(MAY). https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.00779

Inakoran. (n.d.). *Pemain judi online didominasi usia produktif*.

John W. Creswell, J. D. C. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.).

Killick, E. A., & Griffiths, M. D. (2021). Why Do Individuals Engage in In-Play Sports Betting? A Qualitative Interview Study. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, *37*(1), 221–240. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10899-020-09968-9

Killick, E. A., & Griffiths, M. D. (2023). Sports Betting Advertising: A Systematic Review of Content Analysis Studies. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, *21*(5), 3076–3102. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-022-00775-4

Kim, H. S., Wohl, M. J. A., Gupta, R., & Derevensky, J. L. (2017). Why do young adults gamble online? A qualitative study of motivations to transition from social casino games to online gambling. *Asian Journal of Gambling Issues and Public Health*, *7*(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/s40405-017-0025-4

Lambuth, J., Shaygan, A., Song, F., Hurtado, M., Lostutter, T. W., & Graupensperger, S. (n.d.). *BACKGROUND METHOD*.

Lamont, M., & Hing, N. (2020). . (n.d.).

Langham, E., Thorne, H., Browne, M., Donaldson, P., Rose, J., & Rockloff, M. (2016). Understanding gambling related harm: A proposed definition, conceptual

framework, and taxonomy of harms. *BMC Public Health*, *16*(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-016-2747-0

Lincoln, Y. S. G. E. G. (1983). *Naturalistic Inquiry*. SAGE Publications.

Littlejohn, S. W. ., & Foss, K. A. . (2011). *Theories of human communication*. Waveland Press.

Lopez-Gonzalez, H. & Griffiths, M.D. (2017). Understanding the convergence of online sports betting markets. International Review for the Sociology of Sport, in press. (n.d.).

Moustakas, C. (1994). (n.d.).

Mutti-Packer, S. H. D. C. ; W. R. J. ; K. T. B. (2017). The protective role of religiosity against problem gambling: Findings from a five-year prospective study. *BMC Psychiatry*, *17*.

Muzni, A. I. L. Y. M. S. (2025). *Moral Desensitization in the digital age: A synthesis of theory, empirical evidence, and implications (a narrative review)*. *224*.

Nadiyah Fiyanda, F., & Setyawati, R. (n.d.). *Prosiding Seminar Nasional 2024 Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Mercu Buana Yogyakarta 466*.

Pisarska, A., & Ostaszewski, K. (2020). Factors associated with youth gambling: longitudinal study among high school students. *Public Health*, *184*, 33–40. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2020.03.017

Poell, T., Nieborg, D., & van Dijck, J. (2019). Platformisation. *Internet Policy Review*, *8*(4). https://doi.org/10.14763/2019.4.1425

Pradani, W. H. M. M. A. G. A. P. R. I. A. M. A. (2026). Does religiosity moderate the

relationship between self-control and online gambling? Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, *42*(3).

Pusat Pelaporan dan Analisis Transaksi Keuangan. (2023). *Laporan hasil analisis transaksi judi online Institution: PPATK*.

Republik Indonesia. (1946). *Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 1946 tentang Peraturan Hukum Pidana*. https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/25029/uu-no-1-tahun-1946

Republik Indonesia. (1974). *Undang-Undang Nomor 7 Tahun 1974 tentang Penertiban Perjudian*. https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/47415/uu-no-7-tahun-1974

Republik Indonesia. (2008). *Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik (Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2008 Nomor 58, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 4843)*.

Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2023 tentang Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Pidana*. https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/234935/uu-no-1-tahun-2023

Republik Indonesia. (2024). *Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2024 tentang Perubahan Kedua atas Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik*.

Rossen, F. V., Clark, T., Denny, S. J., Fleming, T. M., Peiris-John, R., Robinson, E., & Lucassen, M. F. G. (2016). Unhealthy Gambling Amongst New Zealand Secondary School Students: An Exploration of Risk and Protective Factors. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, *14*(1), 95–110. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-015-9562-1

Smith, J. A. (2017). Interpretative phenomenological analysis: Getting at lived experience. In *Journal of Positive Psychology* (Vol. 12, Number 3, pp. 303–304). Routledge. https://doi.org/10.1080/17439760.2016.1262622

Sundar, S. S. (2020). Rise of Machine Agency: A Framework for Studying the Psychology of Human-AI Interaction (HAII). *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, *25*(1), 74–88. https://doi.org/10.1093/jcmc/zmz026

Sykes, G. M., & Matza, D. 2021. (n.d.).

Sykes, G. M. ; M. D. (1957). Techniques of neutralization: A theory of delinquency. *American Sociological Review*, *22*(6).

Torrance, J., O'Hanrahan, M., Carroll, J., & Newall, P. (2024). . (n.d.).

Torrance, J., O'Hanrahan, M., Carroll, J., & Newall, P. (2024). The structural characteristics of online sports betting: a scoping review of current product features and utility patents as indicators of potential future developments. In *Addiction Research and Theory* (Vol. 32, Number 3, pp. 204–218). Taylor and Francis Ltd. https://doi.org/10.1080/16066359.2023.2241350

Valenciano-Mendoza, E., Mora-Maltas, B., Mestre-Bach, G., Munguía, L., Richard, J., Derevensky, J. L., Potenza, M. N., & Jiménez-Murcia, S. (2023). Clinical Correlates of Sports Betting: A Systematic Review. In *Journal of Gambling Studies* (Vol. 39, Number 2, pp. 579–624). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10899-023-10196-0

van Dijck, J. (2024). Governing platforms and societies. *Platforms & Society*, *1*. https://doi.org/10.1177/29768624241255922

Zhang, K., & Clark, L. (2020). . (n.d.).

Zurohman, A., Marhaeni, T., Astuti, P., Tjaturahono, D., & Sanjoto, B. (2016). *Journal of Educational Social Studies Dampak Fenomena Judi Online terhadap Melemahnya Nilai-nilai Sosial pada Remaja (Studi di Campusnet Data Media Cabang Sadewa Kota Semarang)*. http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/jess