

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agussalim, A., Nursini, N., Suhab, S., Kurniawan, R., Samir, S., & Tawakkal, T. (2024). The Path to Poverty Reduction: How Do Economic Growth and Fiscal Policy Influence Poverty Through Inequality in Indonesia? *Economies*, 12(12), 316. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies12120316>
- Amir Husni, A. H. A., Rusli, A. M., Syamsu, S., & Ansar, M. C. (2023). Upah minimum dan tingkat kemiskinan: Studi kebijakan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Administrasi Negara*, 29(3), 275–298. <https://doi.org/10.33509/jan.v29i3.2687>
- Anis Sulistiyowati, Masjkur, M., & Budi Susetyo. (2025). Application of the Spatial Durbin Panel Model and Geographically Weighted Panel Regression on Poverty Data in West Java Province. *Indonesian Journal of Statistics and Its Applications*, 9(2), 240–260. <https://doi.org/10.29244/ijsa.v9i2p240-260>
- Balasubramanian, P., Burchi, F., & Malerba, D. (2023). Does Economic Growth Reduce Multidimensional Poverty? Evidence from Low- and Middle-Income Countries. *World Development*, 161, 106119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2022.106119>
- Bauer, P. (1966). Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Volume 95, Number 1, September 1965. *The Journal of Economic Abstracts*, 4(1), 187–192. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2719670>
- Bourguignon, F. (2004). *The Poverty-Growth-Inequality Triangle*.
- Brunsdon, C., Fotheringham, A. S., & Charlton, M. E. (1996). Geographically Weighted Regression: A Method for Exploring Spatial Nonstationarity. *Geographical Analysis*, 28(4), 281–298. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1538-4632.1996.tb00936.x>
- Chairunnisa, N. M., & Qintharah, Y. N. (2022). Pengaruh kesehatan, tingkat pendidikan, dan upah minimum terhadap kemiskinan pada Provinsi Jawa Barat tahun 2019–2020. *Jurnal Penelitian Teori & Terapan Akuntansi (PETA)*, 7(1), 147–161. <https://doi.org/10.51289/peta.v7i1.530>

- Chu, H.-J., Yang, C.-H., & Chou, C. C. (2019). Adaptive Non-Negative Geographically Weighted Regression for Population Density Estimation Based on Nighttime Light. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 8(1), 26. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi8010026>
- Cowell, F. (2011). *Measuring Inequality*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199594030.001.0001>
- Damanik, R., & Zebua, H. I. (2025). When Informality Meets Poverty: Vulnerability of Informal Workers in North Sumatra's Rural and Urban Divide. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.47198/jnaker.v20i1.463>
- Duranton, G., & Puga, D. (2004). Chapter 48 - Micro-Foundations of Urban Agglomeration Economies. In J. V. Henderson & J.-F. Thisse (Eds.), *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics* (Vol. 4, pp. 2063–2117). Elsevier. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1574-0080\(04\)80005-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1574-0080(04)80005-1)
- Égert, B., de la Maisonneuve, C., & Turner, D. (2024). A new macroeconomic measure of human capital exploiting PISA and PIAAC: Linking education policies to productivity. *Education Economics*, 32(6), 745–761. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09645292.2024.2318221>
- Ernst, D., Miyata, S., Dartanto, T., & Rahardi, F. (2026). Multidimensional labor market mismatch: the case of university graduates in Indonesia. *Education Economics*, 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09645292.2026.2713026>
- F. Panyi, A., E. Whitacre, B., & Young, A. (2025). The shifting relationship between educational attainment and poverty: analysis of seven deep southern states. *The Annals of Regional Science*, 74(1), 16. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00168-024-01344-4>
- Febriandika, N. R., Rahayu, C., & Kumar, R. (2022). The determinant factors of poverty in Eastern Indonesia: Evidence from 12 provinces. *JEJAK*, 15(2), 283–299. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v15i2.36675>
- Fujita, M., Krugman, P., & Venables, A. J. (1999). *The Spatial Economy*. The MIT Press. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/6389.001.0001>
- Gibson, J., Jiang, Y., & Susantono, B. (2023). Revisiting the role of secondary towns: How different types of urban growth relate to poverty in Indonesia. *World Development*, 169, 106281. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2023.106281>

- Hegerty, S. W. (2023). Defining 'Metropolitan' Poverty: Isolation Gradients in Major US Urban Areas. *Urban Studies*, 60(10), 1796–1814. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00420980221136549>
- Jochmans, K. (2022). Heteroscedasticity-Robust Inference in Linear Regression Models With Many Covariates. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 117(538), 887–896. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.2020.1831924>
- Khomsan, A., Dharmawan, A., Sukandar, D., & Syarief, H. (2015). *Indikator Kemiskinan dan Misklasifikasi Orang Miskin*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.
- Khoun, T., Poortinga, A., Thwal, N. S., González de Alba, I., McMahon, A., & Mendez, C. (2025). Mapping the Dimensions of Poverty Through Big Data, Socioeconomic Surveys and Machine Learning in Cambodia. *Social Indicators Research*, 180(3), 1593–1618. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-025-03718-3>
- Kisiała, W., & Rącka, I. (2021). Spatial and Statistical Analysis of Urban Poverty for Sustainable City Development. *Sustainability*, 13(2), 858. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13020858>
- Krugman, P. (1991). *Geography and Trade*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Kuncoro, M. (2002). *Analisis Spasial dan Regional: Studi Aglomerasi dan Kluster Industri Indonesia*. Unit Penerbit dan Percetakan AMP YKPN.
- Lin, L., Di, L., Zhang, C., Guo, L., & Di, Y. (2021). Remote Sensing of Urban Poverty and Gentrification. *Remote Sensing*, 13(20), 4022. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13204022>
- Martha, S., Yundari, Y., Rizki, S. W., & Tamtama, R. (2021). Penerapan Metode Geographically Weighted Panel Regression (GWPR) pada Kasus Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu Matematika Dan Terapan*, 15(2), 241–248. <https://doi.org/10.30598/barekengvol15iss2pp241-248>
- Merdikawati, N., & Izzati, R. Al. (2025). Minimum wage policy and poverty in Indonesia. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 39(1), 191–210. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhae022>
- Mills, E. S., & Hamilton, B. W. (1994). *Urban Economics (5th ed.)*. HarperCollins College Publishers.

- Muta'ali, L., Izzudin, M., & Santoso, A. D. (2024). Inter-Regional Poverty Disparities in Java, Indonesia: An Analysis of Key Influencing Factors (2010–2020). *PLANNING MALAYSIA*, 22. <https://doi.org/10.21837/pm.v22i31.1483>
- Nurjihan, N., & Faizi, F. (2024). Examining the Influence of Labor Force Participation and Islamic Human Development Index on Poverty: A Panel Data Regression Analysis. *I-ECONOMICS: A Research Journal on Islamic Economics*, 10(1), 25–41. <https://doi.org/10.19109/ieconomics.v10i1.21763>
- Nurkse, R. (1953). *Problems of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries*. (3rd ed.). Basil Blackwell. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2343042>
- Ottaviano, G. I. P., & Puga, D. (1998). Agglomeration in the Global Economy: A Survey of the 'New Economic Geography'. *The World Economy*, 21(6), 707–731. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9701.00160>
- Pardita, D. P. Y., Arjawa, I. G. W., Paramita, A. A. G. K., & Setena, I. M. (2024). Understanding Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia: The Role Economic Growth, Income Distribution, and Human Development. *Jurnal Riset Ilmu Ekonomi*, 4(2), 156–167. <https://doi.org/10.23969/jrie.v4i2.130>
- Prasada, I. Y., Yulhar, T. F. M., & Rosa, T. A. (2020). Determinants of Poverty Rate in Java Island: Poverty Alleviation Policy. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 18(2), 95–104. <https://doi.org/10.29259/jep.v18i2.11664>
- Prawoto, N., & Rompis, E. C. (2023). Determining factors of poverty in East Java Province, Indonesia. *Asian Journal of Economics, Business and Accounting*, 23(12), 49–57. <https://doi.org/10.9734/ajeaba/2023/v23i12985>
- Purwono, R., Wardana, W. W., Haryanto, T., & Khoerul Mubin, M. (2021). Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia: Empirical Evidence from Three Main Approaches. *World Development Perspectives*, 23, 100346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2021.100346>
- Putri, S. L. K., & Hasmarini, M. I. (2025). Analisis pengaruh rata-rata lama sekolah, angka harapan hidup, pengangguran, dan indeks pembangunan manusia terhadap tingkat kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Timur (2019–2023). *Journal of Economic, Bussines and Accounting (COSTING)*, 8(3), 2619–2628. <https://doi.org/10.31539/costing.v8i3.14763>

- Ravallion, M. (2016). *The Economics of Poverty*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780190212766.001.0001>
- Sari, Y. A. (2021). Pengaruh upah minimum, tingkat pengangguran terbuka, dan jumlah penduduk terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah. *Equilibrium : Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi, Manajemen Dan Akuntansi*, 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.35906/je001.v10i2.785>
- Sen, A. (1999). *Development as Freedom*. Oxford University Press.
- Setyanti, A. M., Syafitri, W., Finuliyah, F., & Khoiruddin, M. A. (2024). Employed Yet Still Poor: A Microdata Analysis of Working Poverty in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*, 19(3), 281–294. <https://doi.org/10.47198/jnaker.v19i3.403>
- Siallagan, M. A. H., & Puspongoro, N. H. (2024). Spatial Regression Approach to Modelling Poverty in Java Island 2022. *BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu Matematika Dan Terapan*, 18(3), 1765–1778. <https://doi.org/10.30598/barekengvol18iss3pp1765-1778>
- Sjafrizal. (2008). *Ekonomi regional: Teori dan aplikasi*. Baduose Media.
- Sudaryati, S., Ahmad, A. A., & Suprpto, S. (2021). The effect of average length of schooling, life expectancy, and economic growth on poverty in Banjarnegara Regency, 2005–2019. *Eko-Regional: Jurnal Pengembangan Ekonomi Wilayah*, 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.erjpe.2021.16.1.1677>
- Sugiharti, L., Purwono, R., Esquivias, M. A., & Jayanti, A. D. (2022). Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia: The Prevalence and Causes of Chronic Poverty. *Journal of Population and Social Studies*, 30, 423–447. <https://doi.org/10.25133/JPSSv302022.025>
- Sundawati, F. H. (2025). Penerapan Center Displacement Fuzzy K-Means untuk Pemetaan Kemiskinan di Pulau Jawa. *KNOWLEDGE: Jurnal Inovasi Hasil Penelitian Dan Pengembangan*, 5(3), 915–924. <https://doi.org/10.51878/knowledge.v5i3.6857>
- Susiawati, N. L. P. A., Novelia, F., Oktaviana, S. W., & Pratama, M. Z. A. (2025). Dinamika Spasio-Temporal Kemiskinan di Pulau Jawa 2020–2023: Pendekatan Geographically and Temporally Weighted Regression. *INFO ARTHA*, 9(2), 123–133. <https://doi.org/10.31092/jia.v9i2.3501>
- Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2020). *Economic Development* (13th ed.). Pearson Addison Wesley.

- Valiant Kevin, A., Bhinadi, A., & Syari'udin, A. (2022). Pengaruh PDRB, angka harapan HI, dan rata-rata lama sekolah terhadap kemiskinan di kabupaten/kota Provinsi Jawa Tengah tahun 2013–2021. *SIBATIK JOURNAL: Jurnal Ilmiah Bidang Sosial, Ekonomi, Budaya, Teknologi, Dan Pendidikan*, 1(12), 2959–2968. <https://doi.org/10.54443/sibatik.v1i12.482>
- Wayus, D., Safuridar, S., & Syarief, S. (2025). The Impact of Investment and Labor Force Participation on Poverty in Aceh: The Mediating Role of Per Capita Income. *Signifikan: Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/10.15408/sjie.v14i2.46434>
- Wicaksono, P., Theresia, I., & Al Aufa, B. (2023). Education–occupation mismatch and its wage penalties: Evidence from Indonesia. *Cogent Business & Management*, 10(3). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2023.2251206>
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2010). *Econometric Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data*. The MIT Press. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5hhcfr>
- Yudhistira, M. H., Brodjonegoro, B. P. S., & Qibthiyyah, R. M. (2024). Unlocking urban potential. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 60(2), 129–159. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2024.2389492>