

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aagaard, A., & Rezac, F. (2022). Governing the interplay of inter-organizational relationship mechanisms in open innovation projects across ecosystems. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 105(December 2020), 131–146. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2022.06.003>
- Ahlfänger, M., Gemünden, H. G., & Leker, J. (2022). Balancing knowledge sharing with protecting: The efficacy of formal control in open innovation projects. *International Journal of Project Management*, 40(2), 105–119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijproman.2021.09.007>
- Ahmed, H. (2025). Crowdfunding and entrepreneurial/SME finance: regulatory framework for financial inclusion. *Journal of Banking Regulation*, 26(3), 503–517. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41261-025-00273-2>
- Aka, K. G. (2025). Actor-network theory-based applications in sustainability: A systematic literature review. *Cleaner Production Letters*, 8, 100084. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clpl.2024.100084>
- Annamalah, S., Aravindan, K. L., Raman, M., & Paraman, P. (2022). SME Engagement with Open Innovation: Commitments and Challenges towards Collaborative Innovation. *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity*, 8(3). <https://doi.org/10.3390/joitmc8030146>
- Anwar, C. J., Okot, N., Suhendra, I., Indriyani, D., & Jie, F. (2024). Monetary policy, macroprudential policy, and bank risk-taking behaviour in the Indonesian banking industry. *Journal of Applied Economics*, 27(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/15140326.2023.2295732>
- Audretsch, B. D., & Belitski, M. (2022). The limits to open innovation and its impact on innovation performance. *Technovation*, (March), 102519. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2022.102519>
- Baah-Pepurah, P., Shneor, R., & Munim, Z. H. (2025). “In this together”: on the antecedents and implications of crowdfunding community identification and trust. *Venture Capital*, 27(4), 403–433. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691066.2024.2310232>

- Badan Pusat Statistik [Central Bureau of Statistics]. (2023). *Peternakan Dalam Angka 2023 [Livestock in Figures 2023]*.
- Badi, L., & Ishengoma, E. (2021). Access to Debt Finance and Performance of Small and Medium Enterprises. *Journal of Financial Risk Management*, 10(03), 241–259. <https://doi.org/10.4236/jfrm.2021.103014>
- Barney G. Glaser and Anselm L, S. (2006). 230 *Glaser_1967*. http://www.sxf.uevora.pt/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/Glaser_1967.pdf
- Beech, N. (2000). Basics of Qualitative Research: Techniques and Procedures for Developing Grounded Theory, 2nd edn. In *Management Learning* (Vol. 31, Number 4, pp. 521–523). SAGE. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1350507600314007>
- Behi, K., Agarwal, N., & Brem, A. (2020). An Analysis of a Crowdfunding System in North Africa Based on the Actor-Network Theory. *International Journal of Global Business and Competitiveness*, 15(1), 23–34. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42943-020-00007-3>
- Behrendt, G., Peter, S., Sterly, S., & Häring, A. M. (2022). Community financing for sustainable food and farming: a proximity perspective. *Agriculture and Human Values*, 39(3), 1063–1075. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10460-022-10304-7>
- Belleflamme, P., Lambert, T., & Schwienbacher, A. (2014). Crowdfunding: Tapping the right crowd. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 29(5), 585–609. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2013.07.003>
- Belleflamme, P., Omrani, N., & Peitz, M. (2015). The economics of crowdfunding platforms. *Information Economics and Policy*, 33, 11–28. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infoecopol.2015.08.003>
- Bernardi, R., & Exworthy, M. (2020). Clinical managers' identity at the crossroad of multiple institutional logics in it innovation: The case study of a health care organization in England. *Information Systems Journal*, 30(3), 566–595. <https://doi.org/10.1111/isj.12267>
- Block, J., Hornuf, L., & Moritz, A. (2018). Which updates during an equity crowdfunding campaign increase crowd participation? *Small Business Economics*, 50(1), 3–27. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-017-9876-4>

- Bouncken, R. B., Czakon, W., & Schmitt, F. (2025). Purposeful sampling and saturation in qualitative research methodologies: recommendations and review. *Review of Managerial Science*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11846-025-00881-2>
- Burga, R., & Rezania, D. (2017). Project accountability: An exploratory case study using actor–network theory. *International Journal of Project Management*, 35(6), 1024–1036. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijproman.2017.05.001>
- Butticè, V., & Vismara, S. (2022). Inclusive digital finance: the industry of equity crowdfunding. *Journal of Technology Transfer*, 47(4), 1224–1241. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10961-021-09875-0>
- Castells, Manuel. (2010). *The rise of the network society*. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Cavallo, A., Burgers, H., Ghezzi, A., & van de Vrande, V. (2022). The evolving nature of open innovation governance: A study of a digital platform development in collaboration with a big science centre. *Technovation*, 116(July 2021), 102370. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2021.102370>
- Cenamor, J., Parida, V., & Wincent, J. (2019). How entrepreneurial SMEs compete through digital platforms: The roles of digital platform capability, network capability and ambidexterity. *Journal of Business Research*, 100(December 2018), 196–206. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2019.03.035>
- Chen, L., Yi, J., Li, S., & Tong, T. W. (2022). Platform Governance Design in Platform Ecosystems: Implications for Complementors' Multihoming Decision. *Journal of Management*, 48(3), 630–656. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206320988337>
- Chesbrough, H. W. (2003). *Open Innovation: The New Imperative for Creating and Profiting from Technology*. Harvard Business School Press. <https://www.ptonline.com/articles/how-to-get-better-mfi-results>
- Chesbrough, H. W., & Appleyard, M. M. (2007). Open Innovation and Strategy. *California Management Review*, 50(1), 57–76. <https://doi.org/10.2307/41166416>
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches. In *SAGE Publications* (Vol. 53, Number 9).

- Czernek-Marszałek, K., & McCabe, S. (2024). Sampling in qualitative interview research: criteria, considerations and guidelines for success. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 104, 103711. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2023.103711>
- Dahlan, A. (2024). *Statistik Perusahaan Peternakan Ternak Besar dan Ternak Kecil [Large and Small Livestock Establishment Statistics]* (A. Dahlan & E. W. Parameswari, Trans.).
- Dankert, R. (2012). Actor–Network Theory. In *International Encyclopedia of Housing and Home* (pp. 46–50). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-047163-1.00606-8>
- DiMaggio, P. J., & Powell, W. W. (1983). The Iron Cage Revisited: Institutional Isomorphism and Collective Rationality in Organizational Fields. *American Sociological Review*, 48(2), 147. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095101>
- Direktorat Statistik Peternakan Perikanan dan Kehutanan [Directorate of Livestock Fisheries and Forestry Statistics]. (2022). *Peternakan Dalam Angka Tahun 2022 [Livestock in Figures 2022]*.
- Edirisinghe, R., Pablo, Z., Anumba, C., & Tereno, S. (2021). An actor–network approach to developing a life cycle bim maturity model (Lcbmm). *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(23), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su132313273>
- Elly, F. H., & Umboh, S. J. K. (2023). Feasibility Analysis of Beef Development Based on Local Resources. In *Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Environmentally Sustainable Animal Industry 2022 (ICESAI 2022)* (pp. 215–220). https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-116-6_27
- Ferreira, V., Papaoikonomou, E., & Terceño, A. (2022). Unpeel the layers of trust! A comparative analysis of crowdfunding platforms and what they do to generate trust. *Business Horizons*, 65(1), 7–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2021.08.004>
- Ferretti, R., Venturelli, V., & Pedrazzoli, A. (2021). Do multiple competing offerings on a crowdfunding platform influence investment behavior? *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance*, 30, 100506. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbef.2021.100506>

- Gai, L., Algeri, C., Ielasi, F., & Manganiello, M. (2025). Sustainability-Oriented Equity Crowdfunding: The Role of Proponents, Investors, and Sustainable Development. *Sustainability*, 17(5), 2188. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17052188>
- GAPUSPINDO (Indonesian Beef Cattle Farming Association), ASPIDI (Indonesian Meat Importers Association), & Meat & Livestock Australia and LiveCorp. (2021). *Joint State of the Industry Report*. <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>
- Guest, G., Bunce, A., & Johnson, L. (2006). How Many Interviews Are Enough? *Field Methods*, 18(1), 59–82. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1525822X05279903>
- Guggenberger, T., Schellinger, B., von Wachter, V., & Urbach, N. (2024). Kickstarting blockchain: designing blockchain-based tokens for equity crowdfunding. *Electronic Commerce Research*, 24(1), 239–273. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10660-022-09634-9>
- Hadi, S. N., & Chung, R. H. (2022). Estimation of Demand for Beef Imports in Indonesia: An Autoregressive Distributed Lag (ARDL) Approach. *Agriculture*, 12(8), 1212. <https://doi.org/10.3390/agriculture12081212>
- Heimburg, V., & Wiesche, M. (2022). Relations between actors in digital platform ecosystems: A literature review. *Ecis 2022*, (April), 1–21. https://aisel.aisnet.org/ecis2022_rp/93
- Hu, H. H., Li, F., Mu, T., Han, L. Y., Feng, X. F., Ma, Y. F., Jiang, Y., Xue, X. S., Du, B. Q., Li, R. R., & Ma, Y. (2023). Genetic analysis of longevity and their associations with fertility traits in Holstein cattle. *Animal*, 17(6), 100851. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.animal.2023.100851>
- Ibrahim, N., & Verliyantina. (2012). The Model of Crowdfunding to Support Small and Micro Businesses in Indonesia Through a Web-based Platform. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 4(ICSMED), 390–397. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671\(12\)00353-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671(12)00353-x)
- Islam, H. A., Farrell, M., Nair, A., & Zhang, J. (2023). Understanding transaction platform governance and conflicts: A configuration approach. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 189(April), 122382. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2023.122382>

- Jingyao, M., Gang, Z., & Ling, Z. (2022). Governance mechanisms implementation in the evolution of digital platforms: a case study of the Internet of Things platform. *R and D Management*, 52(3), 498–516. <https://doi.org/10.1111/radm.12494>
- Jobirov, F., Yuejie, Z., & Kibona, C. A. (2022). Evaluating profitability of beef cattle farming and its determinants among smallholder beef cattle farmers in the Baljovan District of Khatlon region, Tajikistan. *PLOS ONE*, 17(9), e0274391. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0274391>
- Johan, S., & Reardon, R. S. (2024). The role of platform stakes in equity crowdfunding success. *Finance Research Letters*, 69(Part A), 106097. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2024.106097>
- Jovanovic, M., Sjödin, D., & Parida, V. (2022). Co-evolution of platform architecture, platform services, and platform governance: Expanding the platform value of industrial digital platforms. *Technovation*, 118(November 2020). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2020.102218>
- Jovović, J., & Vuković, S. (2024). The Role of Platforms in Fostering Sustainable Finance: A Comprehensive Approach. *Platforms*, 2(3), 138–149. <https://doi.org/10.3390/platforms2030009>
- Kathy Charmaz. (2006). Constructing Grounded Theory. In *SAGE Publications Ltd.* SAGE Publications Ltd. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.bpj.2015.06.056><https://academic.oup.com/bioinformatics/article-abstract/34/13/2201/4852827><https://semisupervised-3254828305/semisupervised.ppt><http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.str.2013.02.005><http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.str.2013.02.005>
- Khurana, I. (2021). Legitimacy and Reciprocal Altruism in Donation-Based Crowdfunding: Evidence from India. *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, 14(5), 194. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm14050194>
- Kusumaningrum, R., Darjanto, A., Nurmalina, R., Mulatsih, S., & Suprehatin, S. (2024). Effect of Import Policy on Beef Supply and Demand in Indonesia

- before and after the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Tropical Animal Science Journal*, 47(2), 242–251. <https://doi.org/10.5398/tasj.2024.47.2.242>
- Latour, B. (2005). *Reassembling the Social*. Oxford University PressOxford. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780199256044.001.0001>
- Law, J. (1992). Notes on the theory of the actor-network: Ordering, strategy, and heterogeneity. *Systems Practice*, 5(4), 379–393. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01059830>
- Lazos, A. (2025). When policy makers want to protect investors in equity crowdfunding: Does it have regional implications? *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 215, 124119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2025.124119>
- Lee, W. S., & Sohn, S. Y. (2019). Discovering emerging business ideas based on crowd-funded software projects. *Decision Support Systems*, 116(April), 102–113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dss.2018.10.013>
- Lin, W. S., Chen, H. R., & Yang, M. L. (2020). How do we learn to get success together through crowdfunding platform? From the perspectives of system learning and multi-motivations. *Telematics and Informatics*, 52(April), 101428. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2020.101428>
- Lincoln, Y. S., Guba, E. G., & Pilotta, J. J. (1985). Naturalistic inquiry. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 9(4), 438–439. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0147-1767\(85\)90062-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0147-1767(85)90062-8)
- Lukka, K., Modell, S., & Vinnari, E. (2022). Exploring the “theory is king” thesis in accounting research: the case of actor-network theory. *Accounting, Auditing and Accountability Journal*, 35(9), 136–167. <https://doi.org/10.1108/AAAJ-01-2022-5616>
- Ma, S., Cui, X., Xiao, X., & Zhao, X. (2022). The impact of photo verification service on sales performance in the peer-to-peer economy: Moderating role of customer uncertainty. *Journal of Business Research*, 142, 45–55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.12.021>

- Malterud, K., Siersma, V. D., & Guassora, A. D. (2016). Sample Size in Qualitative Interview Studies. *Qualitative Health Research*, 26(13), 1753–1760. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049732315617444>
- Marshall, M. N. (1996). Sampling for qualitative research. *Family Practice*, 13(6), 522–526. <https://doi.org/10.1093/fampra/13.6.522>
- Maruli, P., Minha, A., Adriani, D., & Susetyo, D. (2017). THE IMPACT OF POLICY ON IMPORTED BEEF FROM AUSTRALIA AND PRODUCTION OF DOMESTIC BEEF. *Russian Journal of Agricultural and Socio-Economic Sciences*, 65(5), 283–295. <https://doi.org/10.18551/rjoas.2017-05.37>
- Meat & Livestock Australia and LiveCorp. (2021). *MLA Industry Insight Beef and Sheepmeat Indonesia Australian beef exports Australian sheepmeat exports*.
- Meireles, F. R. da S., Azevedo, A. C., & Boaventura, J. M. G. (2022). Open innovation and collaboration: A systematic literature review. *Journal of Engineering and Technology Management*, 65(February), 101702. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jengtecman.2022.101702>
- Murray, J. S. (2015). Equity Crowdfunding and Peer-to-Peer Lending in New Zealand: The First Year. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2595354>
- Ndou, V., Scorrano, P., Mele, G., & Stefanizzi, P. (2022). Fundraising activities and digitalization: defining risk indicators for evaluating equity crowdfunding campaigns. *Meditari Accountancy Research*, 30(4), 1169–1190. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MEDAR-03-2021-1237>
- Nemitallah, M. A., Nabhan, M. A., Alowaifeer, M., Haeruman, A., Alzahrani, F., Habib, M. A., Elshafei, M., Abouheaf, M. I., Aliyu, M., & Alfarraj, M. (2023). Artificial intelligence for control and optimization of boilers' performance and emissions: A review. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 417, 138109. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2023.138109>
- Nimmo, R. (2011). Actor-Network Theory and Methodology: Social Research in a More-Than-Human World. *Methodological Innovations Online*, 6(3), 108–119. <https://doi.org/10.4256/mio.2011.010>

- Nkatekho, B. (2024). Animal Welfare Policies and Their Effect on Livestock Productivity and Trade. *International Journal of Livestock Policy*, 3(2), 27–40. <https://doi.org/10.47941/ijlp.1967>
- Nurhayati-Wolff, H. (2022). *Beef consumption per capita in Indonesia from 2016 to 2020, and a forecast for 2031*(in kilograms)*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/757351/indonesia-beef-consumption-per-capita/>
- Octaviani, R., Pamesti, P. I., & Heradhyaksa, B. (2021). Review of Equity Crowdfunding Practices through Santara.id in the Perspective of Islamic Economic Law. *Al-Ahkam*, 31(2), 161–182. <https://doi.org/10.21580/ahkam.2021.31.2.9014>
- Ofe, H. A., & Sandberg, J. (2022). The emergence of digital ecosystem governance: An investigation of responses to disrupted resource control in the Swedish public transport sector. *Information Systems Journal*, (June 2022), 350–384. <https://doi.org/10.1111/isj.12404>
- Ogink, R. H. A. J., Goossen, M. C., Romme, A. G. L., & Akkermans, H. (2022). Mechanisms in open innovation: A review and synthesis of the literature. *Technovation*, (August), 102621. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2022.102621>
- Ordanini, A., Miceli, L., Pizzetti, M., & Parasuraman, A. (2011). Crowd-funding: transforming customers into investors through innovative service platforms. *Journal of Service Management*, 22(4), 443–470. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09564231111155079>
- Orlikowski, W. J., & Scott, S. V. (2008). 10 Sociomateriality: Challenging the Separation of Technology, Work and Organization. *Academy of Management Annals*, 2(1), 433–474. <https://doi.org/10.5465/19416520802211644>
- Palinkas, L. A., Horwitz, S. M., Green, C. A., Wisdom, J. P., Duan, N., & Hoagwood, K. (2015). Purposeful Sampling for Qualitative Data Collection and Analysis in Mixed Method Implementation Research. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, 42(5), 533–544. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10488-013-0528-y>

- Pandey, N., Dé, R., & Ravishankar, M. N. (2022). Improving the governance of information technology: Insights from the history of Internet governance. *Journal of Information Technology*, 37(3), 266–287. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02683962211054513>
- Patton, M. Q. (2002). Two Decades of Developments in Qualitative Inquiry. *Qualitative Social Work*, 1(3), 261–283. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473325002001003636>
- Peraturan Otoritas Jasa Keuangan [Financial Services Authority Regulations], Pub. L. 57/POJK.04/2020, 1 (2020).
- Peraturan Otoritas Jasa Keuangan [Financial Services Authority Regulations], Pub. L. 16 /POJK.04/2021 (2021). [https://www.ojk.go.id/id/regulasi/Documents/Pages/Peraturan-Otoritas-Jasa-Kuangan-Tentang-Perubahan-Atas-POJK-Penawaran-Efek-Melalui-Layanan-Urun-Dana-Berbasis-TI/POJK 16 - 04 - 2021.pdf](https://www.ojk.go.id/id/regulasi/Documents/Pages/Peraturan-Otoritas-Jasa-Kuangan-Tentang-Perubahan-Atas-POJK-Penawaran-Efek-Melalui-Layanan-Urun-Dana-Berbasis-TI/POJK%2016%20-%2004%20-%202021.pdf)
- Peraturan Otoritas Jasa Keuangan [Financial Services Authority Regulations], Pub. L. 9 TAHUN 2025 (2025).
- PERMENDAGRI No. 29 Tahun 2019 [Regulation of the Minister of Trade of the Republic of Indonesia No. 29 of 2019], Pub. L. 29 TAHUN 2019 (2019).
- Permentan Nomor 85 Tahun 2013*. (n.d.).
- Pietro, F. di, Bogers, M. L. A. M., & Prencipe, A. (2021). Organisational barriers and bridges to crowd openness in equity crowdfunding. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 162(September 2020), 120388. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2020.120388>
- POJK Nomor 10 /Pojk.05/2022, 1 (2022).
- Presenza, A., Abbate, T., Cesaroni, F., & Appio, F. P. (2019). Enacting Social Crowdfunding Business Ecosystems: The case of the platform Meridonare. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 143(July 2017), 190–201. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2019.03.001>
- Qualtrics. (2022). *Your complete guide to grounded theory research*. <https://www.qualtrics.com/articles/strategy-research/grounded-theory-research/>

- Rejeb, A., Rejeb, K., Appolloni, A., Zailani, S., & Iranmanesh, M. (2025). Mapping the research landscape of blockchain and crowdfunding. *Financial Innovation*, 11(1), 22. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40854-024-00705-4>
- Rhodes, R. A. W. (1996). The New Governance: Governing without Government. *Political Studies*, 44(4), 652–667. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1996.tb01747.x>
- Rodríguez, R. A. (2024). A Required Debt Service Coverage Ratio Related to the Economic Value of the Asset Involved. *Journal of Financial Risk Management*, 13(04), 618–642. <https://doi.org/10.4236/jfrm.2024.134029>
- Safuan, S., Sugandi, E. A., Habibullah, M. S., & James, G. A. (2024). Analyzing monetary policies and bank credit in Indonesia's provincial clusters amidst COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, 29(4), 1785–1833. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13547860.2024.2356338>
- Said, S. (2020). Integrated livestock business and industry in Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 465(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/465/1/012003>
- Saida, M. D. N. (2025). *Analisis Kinerja Perdagangan Komoditas Daging Sapi Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Pertanian [Analysis of Beef Commodity Trading Performance: Agricultural Data Center and Information System]*.
- Sandelowski, M. (1995). Sample size in qualitative research. *Research in Nursing & Health*, 18(2), 179–183. <https://doi.org/10.1002/nur.4770180211>
- Santos, A. M., Cincera, M., & Cerulli, G. (2024). Sources of financing: Which ones are more effective in innovation–growth linkage? *Economic Systems*, 48(2), 101177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2023.101177>
- Saura, J. R., Palacios-Marqués, D., & Ribeiro-Soriano, D. (2022). Exploring the boundaries of open innovation: Evidence from social media mining. *Technovation*, (December 2021). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2021.102447>
- Sayes, E. (2014). Actor–Network Theory and methodology: Just what does it mean to say that nonhumans have agency? *Social Studies of Science*, 44(1), 134–149. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306312713511867>

- Shaikh, I., & Randhawa, K. (2022). Managing the risks and motivations of technology managers in open innovation: Bringing stakeholder-centric corporate governance into focus. *Technovation*, 114(July 2020), 102437. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2021.102437>
- Shin, H., & Perdue, R. R. (2022). Developing creative service ideas through hotel customer engagement for open innovation: Focused on empowerment and motivation processes. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 100(November 2021), 103077. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2021.103077>
- Singal, A. K. (2022). Designing platform ecosystems for collaboration, innovation and growth. *Benchmarking*, 29(9), 2806–2821. <https://doi.org/10.1108/BIJ-12-2020-0619>
- Song, C., Luo, J., Holtta-Otto, K., Seering, W., & Otto, K. (2022). Crowdfunding for Design Innovation: Prediction Model With Critical Factors. *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management*, 69(4), 1565–1576. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TEM.2020.3001764>
- Stefanelli, V., Ferilli, G. B., & Boscia, V. (2022). Exploring the lending business crowdfunding to support SMEs' financing decisions. *Journal of Innovation and Knowledge*, 7(4), 100278. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jik.2022.100278>
- Struktur Ongkos Usaha Peternakan 2014 [2014 Farming Cost Structure]*. (2014).
- Susanti, Y., Priyarsono, D. S., & Mulatsih, S. (2017). Development Beef Cattle Farming for Economic Improvement of Central Java Province: A Regional Planning Approach. *Jurnal Agribisnis Indonesia*, 2(2), 177.
- Susanty, A., Purwaningsih, R., Santoso, H., Arista, A. N., & Tjahjono, B. (2021). Measuring the sustainability of beef supply chain with rapid appraisal for beef supply chain. *Veterinary World*, 14(9), 2488–2507. <https://doi.org/10.14202/vetworld.2021.2488-2507>
- Tan, Y. H., & Reddy, S. K. (2020). Crowdfunding Platforms: Ecosystem and Evolution. *Foundations and Trends® in Marketing*, 14(2), 53–172. <https://doi.org/10.1561/17000000061>
- Troise, C., & Tani, M. (2020). Exploring entrepreneurial characteristics, motivations and behaviours in equity crowdfunding: some evidence from

- Italy. *Management Decision*, 59(5), 995–1024. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-10-2019-1431>
- Troise, C., Tani, M., Dinsmore, J., & Schiuma, G. (2021). Understanding the implications of equity crowdfunding on sustainability-oriented innovation and changes in agri-food systems: Insights into an open innovation approach. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 171. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2021.120959>
- Trzebiński, A. A., & Gemra, K. (2025). Success under pressure: the role of competitive and market forces in equity crowdfunding campaigns: evidence from Poland. *Future Business Journal*, 11(1), 191. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s43093-025-00618-3>
- Turkkila, M., Koponen, I., Lavonen, J., Salmela-Aro, K., & Juuti, K. (2025). Combining social network analysis and actor-network theory into a more comprehensive method to study complex classroom interactions between human and non-human actors. *International Journal of Research & Method in Education*, 48(5), 508–535. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1743727X.2025.2503712>
- Venturini, T., Munk, A. K., & Jacomy, M. (2019). Actor-Network versus Network Analysis versus Digital Networks: In J. Vertesi, D. Ribes, C. DiSalvo, Y. Loukissas, L. Forlano, D. K. Rosner, S. J. Jackson, & H. R. Shell (Eds.), *digitalSTS* (pp. 510–524). Princeton University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvc77mp9.36>
- Wasserman, S., & Faust, K. (1994). *Social Network Analysis*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511815478>
- Wei, W. (2024). Using actor–network theory to revisit the digitalized tool in social design. *The Design Journal*, 27(1), 49–67. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14606925.2023.2279836>
- Wix, C., Abboud, A., Duncan, E., Horvath, A., Iercosan, D., Loudis, B., Martinez, F., Mooney, T., Ranish, B., Wang, K., & Warusawitharana, M. (2021). COVID-19 as a Stress Test: Assessing the Bank Regulatory Framework. *Finance and Economics Discussion Series*, 2021(24), 1–47. <https://doi.org/10.17016/feds.2021.024>

- Yasar, B. (2021). The new investment landscape: Equity crowdfunding. *Central Bank Review*, 21(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbrev.2021.01.001>
- Yin, R. K. (2018). Case study research and applications: Design and methods. In *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Research* (Vol. 53, Number 5). <https://doi.org/10.1177/109634809702100108>
- Yusri, A. Z. dan D. (2020). Peraturan Menteri Pertanian Republik Indonesia No. 17 Tahun 2022. *Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan*, 7(2), 809–820.
- Zakiah, Z., Saleh, A., & Matindas, K. (2017). Gaya Kepemimpinan dan Perilaku Komunikasi GPPT dengan Kapasitas Kelembagaan Sekolah Peternakan Rakyat di Kabupaten Muara Enim. *Jurnal Penyuluhan*, 13(2), 133. <https://doi.org/10.25015/penyuluhan.v13i2.14977>
- Zawawi, N. H. M. (2018). Actor-network theory and inter-organizational management control. *International Journal of Business and Society*, 19(S2), 219–234.
- Zhang, S., Meng, Q., & Xie, J. (2022). Closed-loop supply chain value co-creation considering equity crowdfunding. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 199. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2022.117003>

SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA