

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

A. Buku

- Amiruddin, dan Zainal Asikin. *Pengantar Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: Rajawali Press, 2004.
- Breau, Susan. *The Responsibility to Protect in International Law: An Emerging Paradigm Shift*. London: Routledge, 2016.
- Crawford, James. *The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- D'Amato, Anthony. *The Concept of Custom in International Law*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1971.
- Deng, Francis M., et al. *Sovereignty as Responsibility: Conflict Management in Africa*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1996.
- Ibrahim, Johnny. *Teori dan Metode Penelitian Hukum Normatif*. Malang: Bayumedia, 2005.
- International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. *The Responsibility to Protect: The Meaning of Sovereignty*. Ottawa: ICISS, 2001. <https://www.globalr2p.org/resources/the-responsibility-to-protect-report-of-the-international-commission-on-intervention-and-state-sovereignty-2001/>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- Kratochwil, Friedrich V. *Rules, Norms, and Decisions: On the Conditions of Practical and Legal Reasoning in International Relations and Domestic Affairs*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Lemkin, Raphael. *Axis Rule in Occupied Europe: Laws of Occupation, Analysis of Government, Proposals for Redress*. Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1944.
- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud. *Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Group, 2007.
- Muhaimin. *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Mataram: Mataram University Press, 2020.
- Muhammad, Abdulkadir. *Hukum dan Penelitian Hukum*. Bandung: Citra Aditya Bakti, 2004.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: UI-Press, 1986.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. *Sosiologi: Suatu Pengantar*. Jakarta: Rajawali Press, 1986.
- Soekanto, Soerjono, dan Sri Mamuji. *Penelitian Hukum Normatif: Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2013.
- Sunggono, Bambang. *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2003.
- Suratman, dan H. Philips Dillah. *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2013.
- Verwey, Wil. "Legality of Humanitarian Intervention after the Cold War." In *The Challenge to Intervention: A New Role for the United Nations*, edited by E. Ferris. Uppsala: Life and Peace Institute, 1992.

B. Jurnal

- Bassiouni, M. Cherif. "International Crimes: Jus Cogens and Obligatio erga omnes." *Law and Contemporary Problems* 59, no. 4 (1996).
- Bassiouni, M. Cherif. "A Functional Approach to General Principles of International Law." *Michigan Journal of International Law* 11 (1990).
- Beaulac, Stephane. "The Social Power of Bodins Sovereignty and International Law." *Melbourne Journal of International Law* 4 (2003).
- Berdal, Mats. "The State of UN Peacekeeping: Lessons from Congo." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 41, no. 5 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402390.2016.1215307>.
- Charney, J. I. "Universal International Law." *American Journal of International Law* 87, no. 4 (1993).
- Deng, Francis M. "From Sovereignty as Responsibility to the Responsibility to Protect." *Global Responsibility to Protect* 2 (2010).
- Droubi, Sufyan. "Institutionalisation of Emerging Norm of Customary International Law through Resolutions and Operational Activities of the Political and Subsidiary Organs of the United Nations." *International Organizations Law Review* 14, no. 2 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1163/15723747-01402002>.
- Finnemore, Martha, dan Kathryn Sikkink. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization* 52, no. 4 (1998).
- Franca Filho, Marcílio Toscano. "Westphalia: A Paradigm? A Dialogue between Law, Art and Philosophy of Science." *German Law Journal* 8, no. 10 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S2071832200006118>.
- Glanville, Luke. "The Responsibility to Protect Beyond Borders." *Human Rights Law Review* 12, no. 1 (March 2012). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngr047>.
- Higgins, Rosalyn. "The Development of International Law by the Political Organs of the United Nations." *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law at Its Annual Meeting (1921–1969)* 59 (1965).
- Higgins, Rosalyn. "The United Nations and Lawmaking: The Political Organs." *The American Journal of International Law* 64, no. 4 (1970).
- Lauterpacht, Hersch. "Sovereignty over Submarine Areas." *British Yearbook of International Law* 27 (1950).
- Linderfalk, Ulf. "International Legal Hierarchy Revisited: The Status of Obligations erga omnes." *Nordic Journal of International Law* 80 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1163/157181011X547180>.
- Longobardo, Marco. "Genocide, Obligations Erga Omnes, and the Responsibility to Protect: Remarks on a Complex Convergence." *The International Journal of Human Rights* 19, no. 8 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2015.1082834>.
- Mezak, Meruy H. "Jenis, Metode, dan Pendekatan dalam Penelitian Hukum." *Law Review, Fakultas Hukum, Universitas Pelita Harapan* 5, no. 3 (Maret 2006).
- Morton, Jeffrey S., dan Neil Vijay Singh. "The International Legal Regime on Genocide." *Journal of Genocide Research* 5, no. 1 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520305648>.
- Rahayu. "Eksistensi Prinsip Responsibility to Protect Dalam Hukum Internasional." *Masalah-Masalah Hukum* 41, no. 1 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.14710/mmh.41.1.2012.128-136>.

- Silander, Daniel. "R2P–Principle and Practice? The UNSC on Libya." *Journal of Applied Security Research* 8, no. 2 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/19361610.2013.765340>.
- Stahn, Carsten. "Between Law-Breaking and Law-Making." *Journal of Conflict & Security Law* 19, no. 1 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1093/jcsl/krt025>.
- Zambakari, Christopher. "The Misguided and Mismanaged Intervention in Libya: Consequences for Peace." *African Security Review* 25, no. 1 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2015.1124795>.

C. Dokumen Instansi

- Annan, Kofi. *In Larger Freedom: Towards Development, Security and Human Rights for All*. UN Doc. A/59/2005. New York: Perpustakaan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa, 2005. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/543857?ln=en&v=pdf>. Diakses 6 Maret 2026.
- Annan, Kofi. "We the Peoples": *The UN Millennium Report of the Secretary-General*. UN Doc. A/54/2000. New York: United Nations, 2000.
- Ban Ki-Moon. *Implementing the Responsibility to Protect: Report of the Secretary-General*. UN Doc. A/63/677. Jenewa: Perpustakaan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa, 2009.
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. *An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking, and Peacekeeping*. Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to the Statement adopted by the Summit Meeting of the Security Council on 31 January 1992. New York: Perpustakaan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa, 1992.
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide*. 9 Desember 1948. United Nations Treaty Series, vol. 78, 277. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/agreements/unga/1948/13495>. Diakses 20 April 2026.
- General Assembly Resolution 65/265: Suspension of the Rights of Membership of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in the Human Rights Council. UN Doc. A/RES/65/265. New York: Majelis Umum PBB, 3 Maret 2011. <https://docs.un.org/en/A/RES/65/265>. Diakses 21 April 2026.
- General Assembly Resolution 96: The Crime of Genocide. UN Doc. A/RES/96(I). 11 Desember 1946. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unga/1946/27712>. Diakses 6 Maret 2026.
- Human Rights Council. "Legal Analysis of the Conduct of Israel in Gaza Pursuant to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide." UN Doc. A/HRC/60/CRP.3. Jenewa: Dewan HAM PBB, 16 September 2025.
- Security Council. *Note by the President of the Security Council*. UN Doc. S/25344. New York: Perpustakaan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa, 1993. <https://docs.un.org/en/S/25344>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- Human Rights Council Resolution S-15/1: Situation of Human Rights in the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya. UN Doc. A/HRC/RES/S-15/1. New York: Dewan Hak Asasi

- Manusia PBB, 25 Februari 2011. <https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/RES/S-15/1>. Diakses 21 April 2026.
- International Criminal Court. "First Report of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court to the UN Security Council Pursuant to UNSCR 1970 (2011)." The Hague: ICC, 26 February 2011. <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/NR/rdonlyres/A077E5F8-29B6-4A78-9EAB-A179A105738E/0/UNSCLibyaReportEng04052011.pdf>. Diakses 13 Mei 2026.
- International Law Commission. *Draft Conclusions on Identification and Legal Consequences of Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens)*. UN Doc. A/77/10. New York: Perpustakaan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa, 2022.
- Secretary-General. "Fourth Special Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo." UN Doc. S/2008/728. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 21 November 2008. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/643808?v=pdf>. Diakses 17 Mei 2026.
- Security Council. *Note by the President of the Security Council*. UN Doc. S/25344. New York: Perpustakaan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa, 1993. <https://docs.un.org/en/S/25344>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 60/1: 2005 World Summit Outcome. UN Doc. A/RES/60/1. New York: Majelis Umum PBB, 24 Oktober 2005. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unga/2005/19525>. Diakses 7 Maret 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1279: On the Democratic Republic of the Congo. UN Doc. S/RES/1279. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 30 November 1999. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/1999/9650>. Diakses 16 Mei 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1291: On the Situation Concerning the Democratic Republic of the Congo. UN Doc. S/RES/1291. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 24 Februari 2000. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2000/93057>. Diakses 7 Maret 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1484: On the Situation Concerning the Democratic Republic of the Congo. UN Doc. S/RES/1484. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 20 Mei 2003. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2003/12357>. Diakses 17 Mei 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1565: On the Democratic Republic of the Congo. UN Doc. S/RES/1565. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 1 Oktober 2004. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2004/113322>. Diakses 16 Mei 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1706: Reports of the Secretary-General on the Sudan. UN Doc. S/RES/1706. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 31 Agustus 2006. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2006/12633>. Diakses 7 Maret 2026.

- Security Council Resolution 1856: On Extension of the Mandate of the UN Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUC). UN Doc. S/RES/1856. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 22 Desember 2008. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2008/91322>. Diakses 17 Mei 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1925: On Extension of the Mandate of the UN Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUC). UN Doc. S/RES/1925. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 28 Mei 2010. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2010/73657>. Diakses 17 Mei 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1970: On Establishment of a Security Council Committee to Monitor Implementation of the Arms Embargo Against the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya. UN Doc. S/RES/1970. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 26 Februari 2011. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2011/78129>. Diakses 28 April 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 1973: On the Situation in the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya. UN Doc. S/RES/1973. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 17 Maret 2011. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2011/76684>. Diakses 28 April 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 2098: On Extension of the Mandate of the UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO) until 31 Mar. 2014. UN Doc. S/RES/2098. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 28 Maret 2013. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unsc/2013/91637>. Diakses 17 Mei 2026.
- Security Council Resolution 2803. UN Doc. S/RES/2803. New York: Dewan Keamanan PBB, 17 November 2025. <http://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4093207>. Diakses 4 Juni 2026.
- UN High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change. *A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility*. UN Doc. A/59/565. New York: Perpustakaan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa, 2004. <https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un-documents/document/cpr-a-59-565.php>. Diakses 6 Maret 2026.

D. Putusan Pengadilan

- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*. Judgment. [2007] I.C.J. Rep. 43. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/91/091-20070226-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>. Diakses 20 April 2026.
- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Yugoslavia)*. Preliminary Objections. [1996] I.C.J. Rep. 595, 615–616. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/91/091-19960711-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>. Diakses 20 April 2026.

- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (The Gambia v. Myanmar)*. Order on the Request for the Indication of Provisional Measures. 23 January 2020. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/178/178-20200123-ORD-01-00-EN.pdf>. Diakses 11 Mei 2026.
- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide in the Gaza Strip (South Africa v. Israel)*. Provisional Measures. [2024] I.C.J. Rep. 3. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/192/192-20240126-ord-01-00-en.pdf>. Diakses 25 Mei 2026.
- Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (New Application: 2002) (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Rwanda)*. Jurisdiction and Admissibility, Judgment. [2006] I.C.J. Rep. 6. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/126/126-20060203-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, Limited (Belgium v. Spain)*. Second Phase, Judgment. [1970] I.C.J. Rep. 3. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/50/050-19700205-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)*. Judgment. [1986] I.C.J. Rep. 14, 97.
- North Sea Continental Shelf (Federal Republic of Germany v. Denmark; Federal Republic of Germany v. Netherlands)*. Judgment. [1969] I.C.J. Rep. 3, 42.
- Prosecutor v. Krstic*. Case No. IT-98-33-A, Judgment. International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 19 April 2004. <https://www.icty.org/x/cases/krstic/acjug/en/krs-aj040419e.pdf>. Diakses 27 Mei 2026.
- Reservations to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide*. Advisory Opinion. [1951] I.C.J. Rep. 15. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/12/012-19510528-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf>. Diakses 3 Mei 2026.
- South West Africa Cases (Ethiopia v. South Africa; Liberia v. South Africa)*. Dissenting Opinion of Judge Hideki Tanaka, Judgment. [1966] I.C.J. Rep. 250, 291. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/47/047-19660718-JUD-01-06-EN.pdf>. Diakses 6 Maret 2026.
- The Prosecutor v. Jean Kambanda*. Case No. ICTR-97-23-S, Judgement and Sentence. International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 4 September 1998. <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/caselaw/icttr/1998/38168>. Diakses 27 Mei 2026.
- The Prosecutor v. Jean-Paul Akayesu*. Case No. ICTR-96-4-T, Trial Judgement. International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 2 September 1998. <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/caselaw/icttr/1998/19275>. Diakses 13 Mei 2026.

E. Berita

- Al Alarabiya. "Gaddafi's son warns of 'rivers of blood' in Libya." Al Alarabiya, 21 February 2011. <http://www.alarabiya.net/articles/2011/02/21/138515.html>. Diakses 21 April 2026.
- Al Jazeera. "Libya protests spread and intensify." Al Jazeera, 21 Februari 2011. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2011/2/21/libya-protests-spread-and-intensify>. Diakses 13 Mei 2026.
- Al Jazeera. "UN Rights Body Urges Libya Action." Al Jazeera, 25 Februari 2011. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2011/2/25/un-rights-body-urges-libya-action>. Diakses 21 April 2026.
- BBC News. "Libya Protests: Defiant Gaddafi Refuses to Quit." BBC News, 22 Februari 2011. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-12544624>. Diakses 20 Januari 2026.
- BBC News. "What is Hamas and why is it fighting with Israel in Gaza?" BBC News, 14 Oktober 2025. <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/clyv7w3gdy2o>. Diakses 24 Mei 2026.
- Chrisafis, Angelique. "Libya Protests: 'Now We've Seen the Blood Our Fears Have Gone.'" The Guardian, 21 Februari 2011. <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2011/feb/21/libya-protests-blood-fears-gone>. Diakses 13 Mei 2026.
- Coogle, Adam. "Australia's Albanese Should Raise Israeli Crimes During Herzog Visit." Human Rights Watch, 5 Februari 2026. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2026/02/05/australias-albanese-should-raise-israeli-crimes-during-herzog-visit>. Diakses 25 Mei 2026.
- Gjevori, Elis. "Qatar Hosts Arab-Islamic Emergency Summit: Who Said What?" Al Jazeera, 16 September 2025. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/9/16/qatar-hosts-arab-islamic-emergency-summit-who-said-what>. Diakses 23 Februari 2026.
- Human Rights Watch. "The Curse of Gold: Democratic Republic of Congo." Human Rights Watch, 1 Juni 2005. <https://www.hrw.org/report/2005/06/01/curse-gold>. Diakses 17 Mei 2026.
- Milne, Seumas. "Turkey offers to broker Libya ceasefire as rebels advance on Sirte." The Guardian, 27 Maret 2011. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2011/mar/27/libya-turkey-mediators-prime-minister>. Diakses 26 April 2026.
- NPR News. "Netanyahu's references to violent biblical passages raise alarm among critics." NPR News, 7 November 2023. <https://www.npr.org/2023/11/07/1211133201/netanyahus-references-to-violent-biblical-passages-raise-alarm-among-critics>. Diakses 24 Mei 2026.
- Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. "Reported Impact Snapshot | Gaza Strip (30 July 2025)." OCHA, 30 July 2025. <https://www.ochaopt.org/content/reported-impact-snapshot-gaza-strip-30-july-2025>. Diakses 15 Juli 2026.
- Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa. "Secretary-General's Remarks at Security Council Open Debate on Trends in United Nations Peacekeeping." UN Press, 11 Juni 2014. <https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/former-secretary->

- [general/statements/2014-06-11/secretary-generals-remarks-security-council-open-debate-trends-united-nations-peacekeeping](#). Diakses 17 Mei 2026.
- Reuters. "Gaddafi Forces Drive Rebels from Two Eastern Towns." Reuters, 15 Maret 2011. <https://www.reuters.com/article/world/gaddafi-forces-drive-rebels-from-two-eastern-towns-idUSTRE72E3EZ/>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- Reuters. "Libya Death Toll Reaches 233 – Human Rights Watch." Reuters, 21 Februari 2011. <https://www.reuters.com/article/world/libya-death-toll-reaches-233-human-rights-watch-idUSTRE71J30O/>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- United Nations. "Amid Multiple Crises, Secretary-General Urges Leaders to Choose Cooperation over Chaos, as General Assembly Opens High-Level General Debate." UN Press Release GA/12709, 23 September 2025. <https://press.un.org/en/2025/ga12709.doc.html>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.
- United Nations. "Secretary-General Names High-Level Panel to Study Global Security Threats, and Recommend Necessary Changes." Press Release SG/A/857, 4 November 2003. <https://press.un.org/en/2003/sga857.doc.htm>. Diakses 10 Desember 2025.
- United Nations. "UN Secretary-General's Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide, Francis Deng, and Special Adviser on the Responsibility to Protect, Edward Luck, on the Situation in Libya." UN News, 22 Februari 2011. <https://news.un.org/en/story/2011/02/367312>. Diakses 21 April 2026.
- Wilkinson, Tracy, and Noga Tarnopolsky. "Trump's Mideast Plan Skews Heavily Toward Israel, with Few Concessions to Palestinians." Los Angeles Times, January 28, 2020. <https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2020-01-28/trump-administration-unveils-plan-for-israeli-palestinian-conflict>. Diakses 4 Juni 2026.
- Zakaria, Sherouk. "How Saudi-France diplomatic initiative moved Palestine one step closer to statehood." Arab News, September 14, 2025. https://www.arabnews.jp/en/middle-east/article_155163/. Diakses 4 Juni 2026.

F. Dokumen Lainnya

- Adams, Simon. "Libya and the Responsibility to Protect." Occasional Paper Series no. 3. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, 2012.
- Kronberga, Linda Ingeborga. "Genocide, State Responsibility, and Obligations Erga Omnes in the Case of the Gambia v. Myanmar before the International Court of Justice." RGSL Research Paper No. 26 (2022): 14–15. <https://www.rgsl.edu.lv/uploads/research-papers-list/29/3-kronberga-final.pdf>. Diakses 11 Mei 2026.
- Shikaki, Khalil. "Gazas Future: Why the Trump Plan Pauses War but Cannot Make Peace." Critical Policy Brief No. 1/2025. The Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research, November 2025. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep73149>. Diakses 22 Februari 2026.

