



**PERSONAL DEIXIS IN REVEALING
SCROOGE'S CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT IN
CHARLES DICKENS' *A CHRISTMAS CAROL***

A THESIS

**In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for S-1 Degree Majoring Linguistic in the English Departement,
Faculty of Cultural Sciences Diponegoro University**

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2026

PRONOUNCEMENT

I honestly declare that this thesis is my own original work and does not take the work of others. All materials, ideas, and information contained in this thesis have been properly acknowledged and listed in the references. If later this thesis is proven to contain plagiarism, I am willing to accept all the consequences.

Semarang, 23 April 2026



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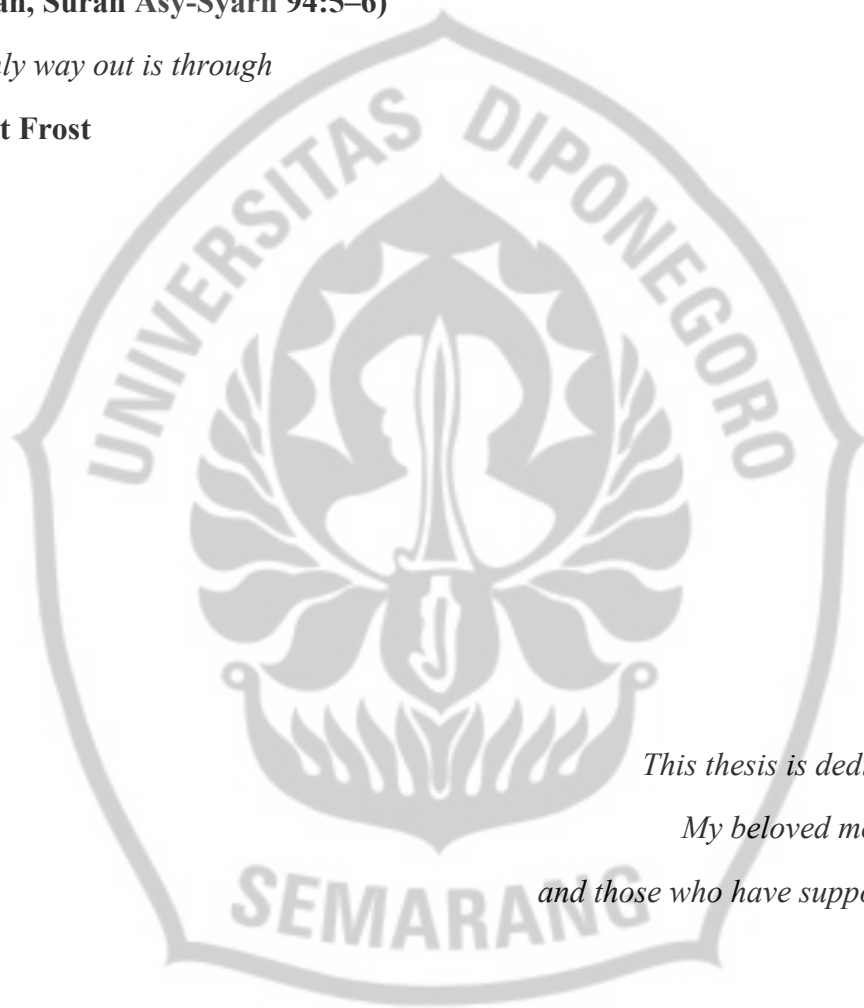
MOTTO AND DEDICATION

For indeed, with hardship [will be] ease

(Qur'an, Surah Asy-Syarh 94:5–6)

The only way out is through

Robert Frost



*This thesis is dedicated to
My beloved mom, dad,
and those who have supported me*

APPROVAL

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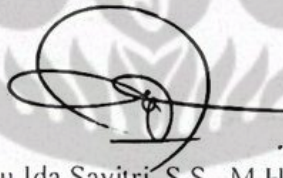
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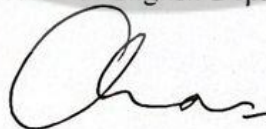
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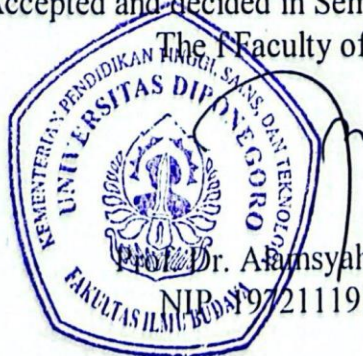
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The author realizes that this thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, all criticism and suggestions are welcome for future improvement. Lastly, the author hopes that this research will be helpful for readers who wish to learn more about deixis or other related fields of linguistics.

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