

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Åhrén, Mattias, ed. *The Oxford Handbook of Indigenous Peoples and International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2024.
- Beyerlin, Ulrich, and Thilo Marauhn. *International Environmental Law*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2026.
- Giacomini, Giada. *Indigenous Peoples and Climate Justice: A Critical Analysis of International Human Rights Law and Governance*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan/Springer, 2022.
- Giacomini, Giada. *Indigenous Peoples and Climate Justice: A Critical Analysis of International Human Rights Law and Governance*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan/Springer, 2022. (Lihat juga di atas)
- Heinämäki, Leena, and Thora Martina Herrmann, eds. *Experiencing and Protecting Sacred Natural Sites of Sámi and Other Indigenous Peoples: The Sacred Arctic*. Cham: Springer, 2017.
- Hossain, Kamrul, ed. *Indigenous Peoples, Natural Resources and Governance: Agencies and Interactions*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2021.
- Husin, Sukanda. *Hukum Internasional dan Indonesia: tentang Perubahan Iklim*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2016.
- Husin, Sukanda. *Hukum Lingkungan Internasional*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2016.
- Koivurova, Timo, and Leena Heinämäki. "The Participation of Indigenous Peoples in International Norm-Making in the Arctic." In *Routledge Handbook of International Environmental Law* (see above), 2021.
- Koivurova, Timo, E. Carina H. Keskitalo, and Nigel Bankes, eds. *Climate Governance in the Arctic*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2009.
- Mayer, Benoît. *The International Law on Climate Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Nord, Douglas C. *Arctic Governance in a Changing World*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2019.
- Rayfuse, Rosemary, and Shirley V. Scott, eds. *International Law in the Era of Climate Change*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012.
- Savaresi, Annalisa. "State Responsibility." In *The Cambridge Handbook on Climate Litigation*, edited by Margaretha Wewerinke-Singh and Sarah Mead, 371-390. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2025.

- Scopelliti, Marzia. *Non-Governmental Actors in International Climate Change Law: The Case of Arctic Indigenous Peoples*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2021.
- Shelton, Dinah, Makane Moïse Mbengue, and Elena Cima. *International Environmental Law*. 4th ed. Leiden: Brill, 2022.
- Techera, Erika J., Jade Lindley, Karen N. Scott, and Anastasia Telesetsky, eds. *Routledge Handbook of International Environmental Law*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge, 2021.
- Toki, Valmaine. *Indigenous Rights, Climate Change and Governance: Measuring Success and Data*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2024.
- Verheyen, Roda. *Climate Change Damage and International Law: Prevention Duties and State Responsibility*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2005.
- Verheyen, Roda. *Climate Change Damage and International Law: Prevention Duties and State Responsibility*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2005. (Lihat juga di atas)
- Wewerinke-Singh, Margaretha. *State Responsibility, Climate Change and Human Rights under International Law*. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2019.
- Ayla, Puti, et al. "Role of Paris Agreement in the Application of the Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities (CBDR-RC) Principle." *Journal of International Law*, 2025: 109–30.
- Campbell-Durufié, Christopher, and Raúl Salas Reyes. "Submitting Mandatory Reports under the Paris Agreement Transparency Framework." In *Transforming International Climate Law: The Paris Agreement's Enhanced Transparency Framework*. Routledge, 2025.
- Enting, I. G., and R. M. Law. "Characterising Historical Responsibility for the Greenhouse Effect." CSIRO Atmospheric Research, 2001.
- Gray, Kevin R, and Richard G Tarasofsky. "The Oxford Handbook of International Climate Change Law." Oxford University Press, n.d.
- Green, J. A. 'State Responsibility for the Global Ecosystem: The Case of the Polar Regions'. PhD thesis, University of Tasmania, 2023.
- Hadžić, Faruk. "Power of Global North vs. Global South; Environmental and Climate Change Policies of Inclusion, Inequalities, and Fragility." *Journal of Global Policy* 8787 (2024): 28–45.
- Haque, Mohammad Aynal. "Effects of International Climate Policy on Renewable Energy Consumption: The Context of the Kyoto Protocol." *Cari Journals* 3, no. 1 (2024): 1–11.
- Höhne, Niklas, et al. "The Role of Nationally Determined Contributions in Deliberative Processes at the Domestic Level." *Climate Policy Journal*, 2017.

- Motha, Stewart. "Indigenous Self-Determination and Greenland." *Verfassungsblog*, 18 Januari 2026.
- Nowosad, et al. "Integrating Inuit Qaujimajatuqangit and Science for Climate Resilience in Nunavut." *Arctic Science*, 2025.
- Nyka, Maciej. "State Responsibility for Climate Change Damages." *Gdańsk Law Review*, 2021.
- Pistone, Kristina, Ian Eisenman, and V Ramanathan. "Observational Determination of Albedo Decrease Caused by Vanishing Arctic Sea Ice." *PNAS* 2014 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1318201111>.
- R. J. R. "The Paris Agreement Compliance Mechanism: Beyond COP 26." *Wake Forest Law Review*, 2021.
- Rosenblom, Ann-Charlotte. "Claiming State Responsibility for Climate Change Damages." Thesis, Faculty of Law, Lund University, 2009.
- Serreze, Mark C, et al. "The Observed Evolution of Arctic Amplification over the Past 45 Years." *The Cryosphere*, 2026: 411–25.
- Tol, R.S.J., and Roda Verheyen. "State Responsibility and Compensation for Climate Change Damages: A Legal and Economic Assessment." Hamburg Institute, 2004.
- Watson, Danika Elizabeth. "Polarizing Impact: Indigenous Consultation Under International Labor Organization Convention 169 and the Emerging Polar Shipping Industry." *Fordham Law Review* 90, no. 1 (2021): 165.
- Wewerinke-Singh, Margaretha, and Sarah Mead. "Causation (Chapter 16)." In *The Cambridge Handbook on Climate Litigation*, 70–123. Cambridge University Press, 2025.
- Arctic Council. Agreement on Cooperation on Aeronautical and Maritime Search and Rescue in the Arctic. 12 May 2011, entered into force 19 January 2013.
- Arctic Council. Agreement on Cooperation on Marine Oil Pollution Preparedness and Response in the Arctic. 15 May 2013, entered into force 25 March 2016.
- Arctic Council. Agreement on Enhancing International Arctic Scientific Cooperation. 11 May 2017, entered into force 23 May 2018.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169). Adopted 27 June 1989, entered into force 5 September 1991.
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development. Rio Declaration on Environment and Development. UN Doc. A/CONF.151/26 (Vol. I), 14 June 1992.

- United Nations General Assembly. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. Resolution 2200A (XXI), 16 December 1966, entered into force 23 March 1976.
- United Nations General Assembly. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Resolution 2200A (XXI), 16 December 1966, entered into force 3 January 1976.
- United Nations General Assembly. United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. Resolution A/RES/61/295, 13 September 2007.
- United Nations General Assembly. Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Resolution 217 A (III), Paris, 10 December 1948.
- United Nations. Convention on Biological Diversity. Opened for signature 5 June 1992, 1760 UNTS 79 (entered into force 29 December 1993).
- United Nations. Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Adopted 11 December 1997, 2303 UNTS 162 (entered into force 16 February 2005).
- United Nations. Paris Agreement. Adopted 12 December 2015, UN Doc. FCCC/CP/2015/10/Add.1, Decision 1/CP.21 (entered into force 4 November 2016).
- United Nations. United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. Opened for signature 10 December 1982, 1833 UNTS 3 (entered into force 16 November 1994).
- United Nations. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Opened for signature 9 May 1992, 1771 UNTS 107 (entered into force 21 March 1994).
- Amaye, Abimbola. Rethinking the Legal Architectural Framework of the International Climate Regime: An Evaluation of the Compliance Mechanism within the Paris Agreement. LLM thesis, Schulich School of Law, Dalhousie University, 2025.
- Canada. Constitution Act, 1982. Section 35.
- Canada. Nunavut Land Claims Agreement Act, S.C. 1993, c. 29.
- Climate Action Tracker. Assessment of United States NDC Targets. 2025.
- Climate Focus. The Paris Agreement: The First Global, Legally Binding Climate Agreement. Briefing Paper, Desember 2015.
- CO2 News. “The Impact of Sudden Permafrost Thaw and Fires on the Climate Goals of the Paris Agreement.” 26 Januari 2026. <https://www.co2news.sk/en/2026/01/26/the-impact-of-sudden-permafrost-thaw-and-fires-on-the-climate-goals-of-the-paris-agreement/>.

District Court of The Hague. Urgenda Foundation v. The State of the Netherlands (2015/2019).

EurekAlert! (AAAS). “Planetary Commons: Fostering global cooperation to safeguard critical Earth system functions.” 22 Januari 2024.

EurekAlert! “Naming and shaming can be effective to get countries to act on climate.” 25 September 2023. <https://eurekalert.org/news-releases/1002263>.

European Court of Human Rights. Verein KlimaSeniorinnen Schweiz and Others v. Switzerland (9 April 2024).

GFZ German Research Centre for Geosciences. “Thawing Permafrost Produces More Methane than Expected.” 19 March 2018. <https://www.gfz.de/en/press/news/details/thawing-permafrost-produces-more-methane-than-expected>.

Government Accountability Office (GAO). Report on Relocation Assistance for Alaska Native Villages. 2023.

Greenland Government. Greenland's Climate Strategy 2022-2030. 2022.

Greenland Self-Government. Act on Greenland Self-Government. 2009.

GTLaw Environmental and Energy Law. “The Dutch Supreme Court Upholds Judgment of the Court of Appeal Obliging the Dutch Government to Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions.” 30 Desember 2019. <https://www.gtlaw-environmentalandenergy.com/2019/12/articles/greenhouse-gas/the-dutch-supreme-court-upholds-judgment-of-the-court-of-appeal-obliging-the-dutch-government-to-reduce-greenhouse-gas-emissions/>.

Herbert Smith Freehills Kramer. “The Rising Tide of Climate Change Litigation.” 2024. <https://www.hsfkramer.com/notes/climatechange/2020-02/the-rising-tide-of-climate-change-litigation/>.

Higher Regional Court of Hamm (Germany). Lliuya v. RWE AG (2015–sekarang).

Human Rights Committee. General comment No. 36 (2018) on article 6 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, on the right to life. UN Doc CCPR/C/GC/36 (3 September 2019).

Inter-American Court of Human Rights. Indigenous Communities of the Lhaka Honhat (Our Land) Association v. Argentina (2020).

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability (AR6 Working Group II). 2022.

International Court of Justice (ICJ). Advisory Opinion on the Obligations of States in Respect of Climate Change (23 July 2025).

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS). Advisory Opinion on Climate Change and International Law (21 May 2024).

Inuit Circumpolar Council (ICC). Nuuk Declaration. 2022.

Inuit Circumpolar Council (ICC). Position Paper for COP30, Belém, Brazil. November 2025.

Inuit Circumpolar Council (ICC). Utqiagvik Declaration. 2018.

Legal Response International. Obligation to submit BTR and flexibility under Article 13 of the Paris Agreement. 30 Jan. 2024.

Loyens & Loef. “ESG litigation update: ICJ’s advisory opinion on States’ obligations to address climate change.” 24 Juli 2025.
<https://www.loyensloeff.com/nl/insights/news--events/news/esg-litigation-update-icjs-advisory-opinion-on-states-obligations-to-address-climate-change/>.

NASA. NASA ICESat-2 Satellite Data on Arctic Sea Ice Thickness. 2025.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). Arctic Report Card 2025. December 2025.

National Snow and Ice Data Center (NSIDC). Arctic Sea Ice Extent Data. 2025.

NATO Parliamentary Assembly. Report on Geopolitical Implications of Arctic Melting. 2025.

Oxford Reference. “Erga omnes obligations.” Diakses 28 April 2026.

Permanent Court of International Justice. Case Concerning The Factory at Chorzow. 1927.

Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law (DeepDyve). “Black carbon and the Arctic: Global problem-solving through the nexus of science, law and space.” 2018.

Russian Federation. Federal Law No. 82-FZ "On Guarantees of the Rights of Indigenous Small-Numbered Peoples of the Russian Federation". 1999.

South China Morning Post. “Arctic Has Hottest Year Ever Recorded, as Climate Impacts Cascade.” 17 December 2025.
<https://www.scmp.com/news/world/article/3336680/arctic-has-hottest-year-ever-recorded-climate-impacts-cascade>.

Supreme Court of Canada. Haida Nation v. British Columbia (Minister of Forests), [2004] 3 S.C.R. 511.

Supreme Court of Canada. R. v. Sparrow, [1990] 1 S.C.R. 1075.

Supreme Court of the United States. Alaska v. Native Village of Venetie Tribal Government, 522 U.S. 520 (1998).

- Third World Network (TWN). “Developing countries stress expectations on scale of resources for Loss and Damage Fund.” TWN Info Service on Climate Change, 10 Juli 2025.
- Third World Network (TWN). “Loss and Damage Fund Board establishes modalities for start-up phase of USD 250 million.” TWN Info Service on Climate Change, 25 April 2025. <https://twon.my/title2/climate/info.service/2025/cc250402.htm>.
- Thunberg, Greta.* Speech at the UN Climate Action Summit, New York, September 2019.
- UN Human Rights Committee. *Billy v. Australia* (2022).
- UNFCCC. Decision 18/CMA.1, Modalities, Procedures and Guidelines for the Transparency Framework for Action and Support referred to in Article 13 of the Paris Agreement. UN Doc FCCC/PA/CMA/2018/3/Add.2 (19 March 2019).
- UNFCCC. Decision 19/CMA.1, Modalities for the Global Stocktake referred to in Article 14 of the Paris Agreement. UN Doc FCCC/PA/CMA/2018/3/Add.2 (19 March 2019).
- UNFCCC. Decision 20/CMA.1, Modalities and procedures for the effective operation of the committee to facilitate implementation and promote compliance referred to in Article 15, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement. UN Doc. FCCC/PA/CMA/2018/3/Add.2 (Mar. 19, 2019).
- UNFCCC. Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (CMA). Decision 20/CMA.1, 2018.
- UNFCCC. Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts. COP19, 2013.
- United States. Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act (ANILCA), 16 U.S.C. § 3101 et seq. (1980).
- United States. Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA), 43 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1629a (1971).
- World Resources Institute (WRI). “INSIDER: Designing the Global Stocktake under the Paris Agreement: The Catalyst for Climate Action.” 1 May 2017. <https://www.wri.org/insights/insider-designing-global-stocktake-under-paris-agreement-catalyst-climate-action>.