

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Barreda Vidal, P. Z. B. (2014). La cooperación bilateral México-Estados Unidos contra la delincuencia organizada transnacional en el marco de la Iniciativa Mérida. *vol.8 no.34*. Retrieved May, 2026, from https://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1870-21472014000200004
- Berg, R. C. (2021, October 29). The Bicentennial Framework for Security Cooperation: New Approach or Shuffling the Pillars of Mérida? *CSIS Commentary*. Retrieved June, 2025, from <https://www.csis.org/analysis/bicentennial-framework-security-cooperation-new-approach-or-shuffling-pillars-merida>
- Brewer, S. (2021, December 3). *The Bicentennial Framework: opportunities and challenges as U.S.-Mexico security cooperation begins a new chapter - WOLA*. Washington Office on Latin America | WOLA. Retrieved June 13, 2025, from <https://www.wola.org/analysis/the-bicentennial-framework-opportunities-and-challenges-as-u-s-mexico-security-cooperation-begins-a-new-chapter/>
- Brown, V. F. (2023, July 19). Addressing Mexico's role in the US fentanyl epidemic. Retrieved March, 2026, from <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/addressing-mexicos-role-in-the-us-fentanyl-epidemic/>
- Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives. (2025, June). *Fact Sheet - eTrace: Internet-Based Firearms Tracing and Analysis*. ATF. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://www.atf.gov/resource-center/fact-sheet/etrace-internet-based-firearms-tracing-and-analysis>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2021, July 14). *Drug Overdose Deaths in the U.S. Up 30% in 2020*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/pressroom/releases/20210714.html>
- Congressional Research Service (CRS). (2008, February 25). Mexico's Drug Cartels. Retrieved May, 2026, from <https://www.everycrsreport.com/reports/RL34215.html>
- Cook, A. D. B., & Nair, T. (2021). *Non-traditional Security in the Asia-Pacific: A Decade of Perspectives*. World Scientific Publishing. <https://rsis.edu.sg/staff-publication/non-traditional-security-in-the-asia-pacific-a-decade-of-perspectives/>

- Countryeconomy.com. (2024). *Mexico - Intentional homicides*. Countryeconomy.com. Retrieved May, 2026, from <https://countryeconomy.com/demography/homicides/mexico>
- Criminal Violence in Mexico | Global Conflict Tracker*. (2025, June 11). Council on Foreign Relations. Retrieved June 12, 2025, from <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/criminal-violence-mexico>
- Cuellar, H. (2021, September 20). *Cuellar, Joyce Introduce Bipartisan Bill to Protect CBP Officers from Fatal Fentanyl Exposure*. Congressman Henry Cuellar. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://cuellar.house.gov/news/documentsingle.aspx?DocumentID=406514>
- DEA warns of a possible alliance between Los Chapitos and the Jalisco New Generation Cartel*. (2025, May 19). El Pais (English). Retrieved June 12, 2025, from <https://english.elpais.com/international/2025-05-19/dea-warns-of-a-possible-alliance-between-los-chapitos-and-the-jalisco-new-generation-cartel.html>
- Dimitrijević, I., Stekić, N., & Tatalović, S. (n.d.). *UN Approach to Human Security*. Human Security Course. Retrieved June 13, 2025, from <https://humansecuritycourse.info/module-1-the-concept-of-human-security/un-approach/>
- Friedman, J., Bourgois, P., Godvin, M., Chavez, A., Pacheco, L., Segovia, L. A., Beletsky, L., & Arredondo, J. (2022, June). The introduction of fentanyl on the US–Mexico border: An ethnographic account triangulated with drug checking data from Tijuana. *International Journal of Drug Policy, Volume 104*. Retrieved May, 2026, from <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0955395922000986>
- Hidalgo, E., Hornung, E., & Selaya, P. (2026, April). NAFTA and drug-related violence in Mexico. *Journal of Development Economics, Volume 181*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2026.103719>
- Homicides in Mexico - Statistics | Mexico Peace Index*. (2022, June 6). Vision of Humanity. Retrieved May 25, 2025, from <https://www.visionofhumanity.org/homicides-in-mexico-statistics/>
- Institute for Economics & Peace. (2025, May 13). The Mexico-US border and its impact on peacefulness. *Vision Of Humanity*. Retrieved June 12, 2025, from

<https://www.visionofhumanity.org/the-mexico-us-border-and-its-impact-on-peacefulness/#:~:text=In%20the%20past%20decade%2C%20the,flows%20of%20goods%20and%20people.>

Jelita, A. F., Rizki, K., & Bustami, S. Y. (2020, December 31). Analisis Kerja Sama Merida Initiative Antara Meksiko dan Amerika Serikat Dalam Mengurangi Drug Trafficking Organizations di Meksiko. *Indonesian Journal of Global Discourse, Vol.2*(Ed.2), 52-73. Retrieved June, 2025, from <https://ijgd.unram.ac.id/index.php/ijgd/article/view/23>

Macías-Medellín, M., F. Ponce, A., & Cambridge University Press. (2024, May 29). Strategic Resources for Drug Trafficking Organizations and the Geography of Violence: Evidence from Mexico. *Latin American Politics and Society*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/lap.2024.11>

Mia, I. (2024, December 12). *The Expansion and Diversification of Mexican Cartels: Dynamic New Actors and Markets*. The International Institute for Strategic Studies. Retrieved June 12, 2025, from <https://www.iiss.org/publications/armed-conflict-survey/2024/the-expansion-and-diversification-of-mexican-cartels-dynamic-new-actors-and-markets/>

Morales Gámez, L. M., & Alarcón Gil, C. (2023). Las paradojas de la cooperación antidrogas México - Estados Unidos. el “Entendimiento Bicentenario”. *Estudios Internacionales, Vol.55*. <https://doi.org/10.5354/0719-3769.2023.69740>

National Center for Health Statistics. (2025, May 14). U.S. Overdose Deaths Decrease Almost 27% in 2024. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/pressroom/releases/20250514.html>

Navarro, M. F. (2019, April 9). *El costo económico de la violencia en el país aumentó 10% en 2018*. Forbes Mexico. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://forbes.com.mx/el-coste-economico-de-la-violencia-en-el-pais-aumento-10-en-2018/>

NBC NEWS. (2008, May 24). Mexico homicides spike 47 percent. Retrieved May 25, 2025, from <https://www.nbcnews.com/id/wbna24796416>

The organised crime landscape in Mexico. (2024, May 13). Vision of Humanity. Retrieved June 12, 2025, from <https://www.visionofhumanity.org/the-organised-crime-landscape-in-mexico/>

- Payan, T. (2025, January 24). An Effective US-Mexico Security Framework Requires Cooperation. Retrieved March, 2026, from <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/effective-us-mexico-security-framework-requires-cooperation>
- Payan, T., & de Oca, R. M. (2024, September 27). Common Ground Is Needed to Rebuild US-Mexico Security Cooperation. *Baker Institute for Public Policy, Rice University*. Retrieved June, 2025, from <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/common-ground-needed-rebuild-us-mexico-security-cooperation>
- Pink, D. R. M. (2023, November 17). 12.3 Human Security. *Political Ideologies and Worldviews: An Introduction*. Retrieved June, 2025, from <https://kpu.pressbooks.pub/political-ideologies/chapter/12-3-human-security/>
- Prayuda, R., Munir, F., Syafrinaldi, & Suyastri, C. (2025, December 1). The Evolving Threat of Narcotics Smuggling: A Non-Traditional Security Challenge in Southeast Asian Border States. *Journal of ASEAN Studies, Vol.13 No.1*. <https://doi.org/10.21512/jas.v13i1.13015>
- Putri, S. A., Dompok, T., Salsabila, L., & Khairina, E. (2024, December 30). Globalization and Non-Traditional Security Challenges in Developing Countries: The Indonesian Case Authors. *Vol.1 No.2*. <https://doi.org/10.70062/icsshi.v1i2.36>
- Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores. (2021, October 8). *FACT SHEET The Mexico-U.S. Bicentennial Framework for Security, Public Health, and Safe Communities*. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://www.gob.mx/sre/documentos/fact-sheet-the-mexico-u-s-bicentennial-framework-for-security-public-health-and-safe-communities>
- Seelke, C. R. (2023, May 17). Mexico: Background and U.S. Relations. *Congressional Research Service*. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://www.congress.gov/crs-product/R42917>
- Seelke, C. R. (2024, October 1). U.S.-Mexico Security Cooperation: From the Mérida Initiative to the Bicentennial Framework. Retrieved June, 2025, from <https://www.congress.gov/crs-product/IF10578>

- Underdal, A., Andresen, S., M. Carlin, E., Skjærseth, J. B., & L. Miles, E. (2002). In *Environmental Regime Effectiveness: Confronting Theory with Evidence*. MIT Press. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/2784.001.0001>
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2025, January). Brindamos capacitación especializada sobre precursores químicos en Manzanillo. Retrieved June 4, 2025, from <https://www.unodc.org/lpomex/noticias/enero-2025/brindamos-capacitacion-especializada-sobre-precursores-quimicos-en-manzanillo.html>
- United States Government Accountability Office (GAO). (2019, September 10). U.S. Assistance to Mexico: State and USAID Allocated over \$700 Million to Support Criminal Justice, Border Security, and Related Efforts from Fiscal Year 2014 through 2018. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://www.gao.gov/products/gao-19-647>
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (2026). Fentanyl. Retrieved 2026, from <https://www.dhs.gov/fentanyl>
- U.S. Department of State. (2023, October 13). Joint Statement: U.S.-Mexico High Level Security Dialogue 2023. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://2021-2025.state.gov/joint-statement-u-s-mexico-high-level-security-dialogue-2023/>
- U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE & Blinken, A. J. (2022, October 13). Remarks at the U.S.-Mexico High-Level Security Dialogue. Retrieved June, 2025, from <https://2021-2025.state.gov/remarks-at-the-u-s-mexico-high-level-security-dialogue/#:~:text=A%20year%20ago%2C%20we%20came,we%20defined%20these%20goals%20together.>
- Vicenteno, D. (2021, October 24). *Armas de fuego son menos utilizadas en casos de lesiones dolosas: SESNSP*. Excelsior. Retrieved April, 2026, from <https://www.excelsior.com.mx/nacional/armas-de-fuego-son-menos-utilizadas-en-casos-de-lesiones-dolosas-sesnsp/1478857>
- Wayne, E. A. (2022, November 4). US-Mexico Security Cooperation: Doubling Down Against Fentanyl, Arms Trafficking, Exploitation of Migrants and Illicit Money. Retrieved March, 2026, from <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/us-mexico-security-cooperation-doubling-down-against-fentanyl-arms-trafficking-exploitation>

The White House. (2021, October 8). Joint Statement: U.S.-Mexico High-Level Security Dialogue. <https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/10/08/joint-statement-u-s-mexico-high-level-security-dialogue/>

White House. (2023, April 13). Joint statement from Mexico and the United States on the implementation of the U.S.-Mexico Bicentennial Framework for Security, Public Health, and Safe Communities. *The American Presidency Project*. Retrieved 2026, from <https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/documents/joint-statement-from-mexico-and-the-united-states-the-implementation-the-us-mexico>