

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anggaresa, F. P., & Suryana. (2023). Unraveling Crime Dynamics in Indonesia: Exploring the Impact of Population Density, Poverty, Average Years of Schooling (RLS), and Open Unemployment Rate (TPT) in Java in 2020. *WELFARE: Jurnal Ilmu Kesejahteraan Sosial*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.14421/Welfare.2023.121-03>
- Anser, M. K., Yousaf, Z., Nassani, A. A., Alotaibi, S. M., Kabbani, A., & Zaman, K. (2020). Dynamic linkages between poverty, inequality, crime, and social expenditures in a panel of 16 countries: two-step GMM estimates. *Journal of Economic Structures*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/S40008-020-00220-6>
- BPS. (2025). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto per Kapita Atas Dasar Harga Konstan 2010 Menurut Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Sumatera Utara (ribu rupiah), 2025 - Tabel Statistik - Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Sumatera Utara*. <https://sumut.bps.go.id/id/statistics->
- Becker, G. S. (1968). *Crime and Punishment: An Economic Approach*. <https://www.nber.org/books/beck74-1>
- Buttner, N. (2025). Local inequality and crime: New evidence from South Africa. *SpringerN BüttnerThe Journal of Economic Inequality*, 23, 1337–1385. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10888-024-09662-5>
- Cañada, K. M. C. C. C. M. Q. M. L. J. T. P. R. S. C. C. M. T. M. R. Y. A. M. J. J. L. R. M. C. (2025). Determinants of Crime Rate: The Case from Regions of Mindanao, Philippines. *Journal.Umy.Ac.IdCMQ Concon, LJT Magsayo, RS Paculob, CM Capulong, MRY Teves, MJJ AbingJournal of Economics Research and Social Sciences*, 2025journal.Umy.Ac.Id, 9(2). <https://doi.org/10.18196/jerss.v9i2.25238>
- Choi, C. H., & Lee, K. S. (2021). How Economic Factors Affect Crime Rate: A Comparative Analysis of Developing and Developed Countries. *The Korean Academy For Trade Credit Insurance*, 22(5), 129–151. <https://doi.org/10.22875/jiti.2021.22.5.008>
- De Nadai, M., Xu, Y., Letouzé, E., González, M. C., & Lepri, B. (2020). Socio-economic, built environment, and mobility conditions associated with crime: a study of multiple cities. *Scientific Reports*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/S41598-020-70808-2>
- Durkheim, É. (2005). Suicide: A study in sociology. *Suicide: A Study in Sociology*, 1–374. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203994320>

- Edwart, A. O., & Azhar, Z. (2019). Pengaruh Tingkat Pendidikan, Kepadatan Penduduk Dan Ketimpangan Pendapatan Terhadap Kriminalitas Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 1(3), 759. <https://doi.org/10.24036/JKEP.V1I3.7703>
- Ezeh, A. C., Bongaarts, J., & Mberu, B. (2012). Global population trends and policy options. *The Lancet*, 380(9837), 142–148. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(12\)60696-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(12)60696-5)
- Febriani, Y. (2021). Pengaruh aspek sumber daya manusia terhadap jumlah kriminalitas di Sumatera Selatan tahun 2019. *Jurnal Media Wahana Ekonomika*. 18(1), 146-158. <https://doi.org/10.31851/jmwe.v18i1.5601>
- Gaynor, T. S. (2018). Social Construction and the Criminalization of Identity: State-Sanctioned Oppression and an Unethical Administration. *Public Integrity*, 20(4), 358–369. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2017.1416881>
- Gujarati, D. N. (2003). *Basic econometrics*. McGraw Hill.
- Gujarati, D. N. P. D. C. P. M. (2021). *Basic econometrics*. <http://13.235.221.237:8080/jspui/bitstream/123456789/443/1/Basic-Econometrics---Gujarati>.
- Harahap, W. G. S. R. L. L. I. (2023). Analysis of The Effect of Population Density, Unemployment, Minimum Wage, and Human Development Index (IPM) on Criminality in North Sumatra. *International Journal of Social Science, Education, Communication and Economics (Sinomics Journal)*, 2(2), 179–192. <https://doi.org/10.54443/sj.v2i2.127>
- Ichsan, P. R. N. (2016). *Pengaruh Faktor Sosial Ekonomi terhadap Tingkat Kriminalitas di Provinsi Sumatera Utara* (Skripsi). Universitas Airlangga
- Loughran, T. A., Paternoster, R., Chalfin, A., & Wilson, T. (2016). Can Rational Choice Be Considered A General Theory Of Crime? Evidence From Individual-Level Panel Data. *Criminology*, 54(1), 86–112. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-9125.12097>
- Mardinsyah, A. A., & Sukartini, N. M. (2020). Ketimpangan ekonomi, kemiskinan dan akses informasi: Bagaimana pengaruhnya terhadap kriminalitas di Indonesia? *Ekonika: Jurnal Ekonomi Universitas Kadiri*, 5(1), 19-37. <https://doi.org/10.30737/ekonika.v5i1.554>
- Maulida, K. (2025). Kriminalitas dan Hukum: Perspektif Sosiologi Terkait Kontrol Sosial dan Hukum. *Jurnal Hukum Caraka Justitia*, 5(1), 14–28. <https://doi.org/10.30588/jhcj.v5i1.2054>

- Merton, R. K. (1938). Social structure and anomie. *American Sociological Review*, 3(5), 672–682. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2084686>
- Murialti, N. H. M. F. (2023). Analisis Tingkat Kriminalitas Di Propinsi Dengan Pendekatan Data Panel. *Jurnal Akuntansi Dan Ekonomika*, 13(1), 56–64. <https://doi.org/10.37859/JAE.V13I1.4874>
- Nurhasta, I. (2024). Fenomena Dan Realitas Kriminalitas Di Indonesia : Tinjauan Secara Ekonomi. *Community Development Journal : Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 5(6), 10783–10790. <https://doi.org/10.31004/CDJ.V5I6.35844>
- Purnomo, S. D. S. D. A. A. T. H. W. J. D. (2023). International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues How Economic Indicator Drive Crime? Empirical Study in Developing Country, Indonesia. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues* |, 13(3), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.32479/ijefi.14309>
- Rahmalia Suci, A. M. T. (2019). Pengaruh Tingkat Pendidikan, Pengangguran , Dan Kemiskinan Terhadap Kriminalitas Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi dan Pembangunan*, 1(1), 21-36. <https://doi.org/10.24036/jkep.v1i1.5345>
- Shaari, M. S. H. N. H. E. M. A. R. M. J. A. A. Z. (2023). Cogent Social Sciences Debunking conventional wisdom: Higher tertiary education levels could lead to more property crimes in Malaysia Debunking conventional wisdom: Higher tertiary education levels could lead to more property crimes in Malaysia. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 9. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2023.2245638>
- Soekanto, S. (2012). *Sosiologi: suatu pengantar*. <https://library.stikptik.ac.id/detail?id=52556&lokasi=lokal>
- Sugiharti, L. P. R. E. M. A. R. H. (2023). The Nexus between Crime Rates, Poverty, and Income Inequality: A Case Study of Indonesia. *Economies*, 11(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/Economies11020062>
- Sutherland, E. H. C. D. R. (2020, August). *Introduction to Criminology Module | PDF | Criminology | Crime & Violence*. Criminology: The body of knowledge regarding crime as a social phenomenon.
- Tarigan, A. K. M. S. A. A. A. S. S. P. A. V. M. (2017). Medan City: Development and governance under the decentralisation era. *Cities*, 71, 135–146. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CITIES.2017.07.002>
- Veranita, G. Y. M. H. (2022). The Effect of Density on Crime: Evidence from Indonesia. *Jurnal Perencanaan Pembangunan: The Indonesian Journal of*

Development Planning, 6(3), 292–303.
<https://doi.org/10.36574/JPP.V6I3.342>

Wang, X., & Hu, S. (2022). *Analysis of the Relationship Between Unemployment and Crime Rate in China*.

Yildiz, U. K. G. E. G. G. B. (2022). Socioeconomic Determinants Of Economic Crimes In Turkey: Dynamic Panel Data Analysis. *Search.Ebscohost.Com*.
<https://doi.org/10.11611/yead.1106685>

Zuhairah, I. R. J. A. A. P. (2024). *Pengaruh Kepadatan Penduduk, Pendidikan Dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Terhadap Kriminalitas Di Kota Langsa*.
<https://risetekonomi.com/jurnal/index.php/jie/article/view/156/110>

Zungu, L. T. M. T. R. (2023). The Twin Impacts of Income Inequality and Unemployment on Murder Crime in African Emerging Economies: A Mixed Models Approach. *Economies*, 11(2).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/Economies11020058>

