

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Ismanto A, Wirasatriya A, Helmi M, Hartoko A, Prayogi. Model sebaran penurunan tanah di wilayah pesisir semarang. *Indones J Mar Sci.* 2009;14(4). doi:10.14710/ik.ijms.14.4.189-196
2. Suryanti ED, Marfai MA. Adaptasi masyarakat kawasan pesisir semarang terhadap bahaya banjir pasang air laut (rob). *J Kebencanaan Indones.* 2008;1(5):
3. Suhelmi IR. Pemanfaatan multimedia dalam visualisasi model rob berbasis sistem informasi geografi di semarang. *J Kebencanaan Indones.* 2009;2(2):25–31.
4. Egaputra AA, Ismunarti DH, Pranowo WS. Inventarisasi kejadian banjir rob kota semarang periode 2012-2020. *Indones J Osceanography*2022;4(2)29-40 [Internet]. 2022. Available from: <https://ejournal2.undip.ac.id/index.php/ijoce>
5. Fadillah AA, Danardono. Analisis fenomena banjir rob dan kaitanya dengan perubahan penggunaan lahan di kawasan pesisir kota semarang tahun 2016 dan 2022. *UMS.* 2024.
6. Asrofi A, Hardoyo S, Hadmoko DS. Strategi adaptasi masyarakat pesisir dalam penanganan bencana banjir rob dan implikasinya terhadap ketahanan wilayah (studi di desa bedono kecamatan sayung kabupaten demak jawa tengah. *J Ketahanan Nas.* 2017;23(2):125–144. doi:10.22146/jkn.26257
7. Marfai MA, Sartohadi J, Sudrajat B, R. S, Yulianto F. Banjir genangan di kawasan pesisir akibat kenaikan muka air laut. *J Kebencanaan Indones.* 2006;1(1):17–22.
8. Waskito. Pengaruh banjir rob terhadap pemukiman kawasan pantai kota semarang sebagai efek penggunaan lahan. *Maj Ilmiah Pawiyatan.* 2008;13(3):77–92.
9. Ulfani A, Helmi M, Kunarso. Studi area genangan banjir pasang dan dampaknya terhadap penggunaan lahan pesisir berdasarkan pemodelan geospasial di kecamatan genuk, kota semarang, jawa tengah. *Indones J Oceanogr.* 2024;6(2):188–196. doi:10.14710/ijoce.v6i2.16889.
10. Bei B, Bryant C, Gilson KM, Koh J, Gibson P, Komiti A, et al. A prospective study of the impact of floods on the mental and physical health of older adults. *Aging Ment Health.* 2013;17(8):992–1002. doi:10.1080/13607863.2013.799119
11. Hisyam BN, Khotimah H, Taurina S. Sikap dalam menghadapi banjir rob

- pada lansia (usia 45-65 tahun) di pesisir desa kalibuntu kecamatan krasakan kabupaten probolinggo. *J Trilogi*. 2023;4(3):157–166. doi:10.33650/trilogi.v4i3.6217.
12. Aggarwal S, Hu JK, Sullivan JA, Parks RM, Nethery RC. Severe flooding and cause-specific hospitalisation among older adults in the USA: a retrospective matched cohort analysis. *Lancet Planet Heal*. 2025;9(7):101268. doi:10.1016/S2542-5196(25)00132-9
 13. Alderman K, Turner LR, Tong S. Floods and human health: a systematic review. *Environ Int*. 2012;47:37–47.
 14. Song C, Atun F, Blanford JI, Anthonj C. Impact of flooding on the social and mental health of older adults – a scoping review. *Water Secur*. 2025;25(100190). doi:10.1016/j.wasec.2025.100190.
 15. Li L, Reinhardt JD, Pennycott A, Li Y, Chen Q. Prevalence of and risk factors for depression among older persons 6 months after the Lushan earthquake in China: a cross-sectional survey. *Front Psychiatry*. 2020;11(853). doi:10.3389/fpsy.2020.00853.
 16. Law S, Marinova T, Ewins L, Marks E. Understanding the psychological impact of flooding on older adults: a scoping review. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*. 2025;Jun;1548(1. doi:10.1111/nyas.15356. PubMed PMID: 40369703.
 17. Dimitriadou I, Sini E, Šteinmiller J, Saridi M, Lundberg A, Häger M, et al. Comprehensive Geriatric Health Assessment Core Competencies and Skills for Primary Care Nurses: A Scoping Review. *Geriatr (Basel)*. 2025;10(2). doi:10.3390/geriatrics10020048.
 18. Setiowati EA, Kuncoro J. Tingkat depresi pada masyarakat semarang utara yang mengalami banjir rob. *Pros Semin Nas Call Pap Teknol dan Pengelolaan Inf dalam Manaj Bencana dan Surveilans Kesehat*. 2014;1(1):979–26–0272–0.
 19. Organization WH. Ageing and health [Internet [Internet]. 2024. Available from: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/ageing-and-health>
 20. Syafei NI, Muryani C, Rintayati P. Analisis sebaran, dampak dan adaptasi masyarakat terhadap banjir rob di kecamatan semarang timur dan kecamatan gayamsari kota semarang. *GeoEco*. 2017;3(2).
 21. Kesehatan K. Depresi. Internet [Internet]. 2025. Available from: <https://ayosehat.kemkes.go.id/topik-penyakit/kelainan-mental/depresi>
 22. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor HK.02.02/MENKES/73/2015. 2015.
 23. Kholifah SN. Modul Bahan Ajar Cetak Keperawatan: Keperawatan Gerontik. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia; 2016.

24. Indari A, Jayanti A, Arisandy D. Asuhan keperawatan gangguan jiwa pada dewasa, lansia dan khusus. *Glob Eksek Teknol*. 2023.
25. Vougioukas A. How climate change will increase disaster risk. In: *IDS*. 2024. p. 63–73.
26. Notoatmodjo S. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta. ISBN; 2010. 9789795182436 p.
27. Setia MS. Methodology Series Module 3: Cross-sectional Studies. *Indian J Dermatol*. 2016;61(3):261–264. doi:10.4103/0019-5154.182410
28. Sutcliffe C, Cordingley L. A new version of the geriatric depression scale for nursing and residential home populations: The Geriatric Depression Scale (Residential) (GDS-15). *Int Psychogeriatrics*. 2000;12:173–181.
29. Semarang PK. Internet [Internet]. 2025. Available from: <https://silaga.semarangkota.go.id/>
30. Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Edisi ke-26. Bandung: Alfabeta; 2018.
31. *Adequacy of Sample Size in Health Studies*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons Ltd; 1990.
32. Anshori. *Metodologi penelitian kuantitatif*. Airlangga Universiy. 2019.
33. Roflin L. *Populasi, sampel, variabel dalam penelitian kedokteran*. 2021.
34. Yesavage JA, Brink TL, Rose TL, Lum O, Huang V, Adey M, et al. Development and validation of a geriatric depression screening scale: A preliminary report. *J Psychiatr Res*. 1982;17(1):37–49. doi:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-3956\(82\)90033-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-3956(82)90033-4)
35. Utami N. *Validitas dan Reliabilitas Geriatric Depression Scale-15 Versi Bahasa Indonesia*. Repos Institusi Univ Sumatera Utara. 2019.
36. Hustia. *Pelatihan pengolahan data statistik menggunakan spss bagi mahasiswa*. *J Masy Mandiri*. 2021;45.
37. Sahir H. *Metodologi Penelitian*. 2022.
38. Hikmawati F. *Metodologi Penelitian*. Bandung: Rajawali Pers; 2017.
39. Chandramohan S, Alkhamis AA. HOW TO WRITE A RESEARCH PROPOSAL IN PUBLIC HEALTH?. *Int J Curr Res*. 2015;7(5):16525–16529.
40. Milton CL. Ethical Issues From Nursing Theoretical Perspectives. *Nurs Sci Q*. 1999;12(1):20–25.
41. Haryani W. *Modul etika penelitian* [Internet [Internet]. Available from: https://eprints.poltekkesjogja.ac.id/9247/1/MODUL_ETIKA_PENELITIAN

ISBN.pdf

42. National Institute on Ageing. Depression and older adults [Internet]. 2025 [cited 2026 Jun 13]. Available from: <https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/mental-and-emotional-health/depression-and-older-adults>
43. Turek J. Estrogen fluctuations during the menopausal transition are a risk factor for depressive disorders [Internet]. 75(1). 2023;75(1):32–43. doi:10.1007/s43440-022-00444-2 PubMed PMID: 36639604.
44. Mirowsky J. Age and the gender gap in depression. *J Health Soc Behav.* 1990;37(4):362–80. doi:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2137263>.
45. International Labour Organization. Orang Lanjut Usia dan Persepsinya tentang Perlindungan Penghasilan. 2021.
46. Xue Y, Lu J, Zheng X, Zhang J, Lin H, Qin Z, et al. The relationship between socioeconomic status and depression among the older adults: The mediating role of health promoting lifestyle. *J Affect Disord.* 2021;285:22–8. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2021.01.085>
47. Su H, Chao Y, Wang Z. Depressive symptoms among migrant Chinese grandparents and intergenerational family conflict: a moderated mediation model. *BMC Psychol.* 13(1):1219. doi:10.1186/s40359-025-03540-z
48. Li C, Jiang S, Zhang X. Intergenerational relationship, family social support, and depression among Chinese elderly: A structural equation modeling analysis. *J Affect Disord.* 2019;248:73–80. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2019.01.032>
49. Ingersoll-Dayton B, Dunkle RE, Chadiha L, Lawrence-Jacobson A, Li L, Weir E, et al. Intergenerational Ambivalence: Aging Mothers Whose Adult Daughters are Mentally Ill. *Fam Soc.* 2011;92(1):114–9. doi:10.1606/1044-3894.4077 PubMed PMID: 21686064.
50. Organizaion WH. Depressive disorder (depression. Internet [Internet]. 2024. Available from: <https://www.who.int/news-room/factsheets/detail/depression>
51. Alexopoulos GS. Depression in the elderly. *Lancet.* 2005;365(9475):1961–70. doi:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(05\)66665-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(05)66665-2)
52. Tyler KH. The Effects of an Acute Stressor on Depressive Symptoms among Older Adults: The Moderating Effects of Social Support and Age. *Sage Journals.* 2000;22(2). doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0164027500222003>
53. Goldmann E, Galea S. Mental health consequences of disasters. *Annu Rev Public Health.* 2014;35:169–83. doi:10.1146/annurev-publhealth-032013-182435 PubMed PMID: 24159920.
54. Tang B, Deng Q, Glik D, Dong J, Zhang L. A Meta-Analysis of Risk Factors

- for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) in Adults and Children after Earthquakes. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2017 Dec;14(12). doi:10.3390/ijerph14121537 PubMed PMID: 29292778.
55. Blaikie P. *At Risk: Natural Hazards, People's Vulnerability and Disasters*. 2004.
 56. Wang J, Mann F, Lloyd-Evans B, Ma R, Johnson S. Associations between loneliness and perceived social support and outcomes of mental health problems: a systematic review. *BMC Psychiatry*. 2018 May;18(1):156. doi:10.1186/s12888-018-1736-5 PubMed PMID: 29843662.
 57. Organizaion WH. Mental health for older adults. Internet [Internet]. 2024. Available from: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/mental-health-of-older-adults>
 58. Mitchell AJ, Subramaniam H. Prognosis of depression in old age compared to middle age: a systematic review of comparative studies. *Am J Psychiatry*. 2005 Sep;162(9):1588–601. doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.162.9.1588 PubMed PMID: 16135616.
 59. Rodda J, Walker Z, Carter J. Depression in older adults. *BMJ*. 2011 Sep;343:d5219. doi:10.1136/bmj.d5219 PubMed PMID: 21957206.
 60. Reynolds CF 3rd, Cuijpers P, Patel V, Cohen A, Dias A, Chowdhary N, et al. Early intervention to reduce the global health and economic burden of major depression in older adults. *Annu Rev Public Health*. 2012 Apr;33:123–35. doi:10.1146/annurev-publhealth-031811-124544 PubMed PMID: 22429161.