

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abe, M. M., Martins, J. R., Sanvezzo, P. B., Macedo, J. V., Branciforti, M. C., Halley, P., Botaro, V. R., dan Brienzo, M., 2021, Advantages and Disadvantages of Bioplastics Production from Starch and Lignocellulosic Components. *Polymers*, 13(15), 2484. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym13152484>
- Al-Amin, K., Kawsar, Md., Mamun, Md. T. R. B., dan Sahadat Hossain, Md., 2025, Fourier transform infrared spectroscopic technique for analysis of inorganic materials: a review. *Nanoscale Advances*, 7(21), 6677–6702. <https://doi.org/10.1039/D5NA00522A>
- Alsughayer, A., Elassar, A.-Z. A., Hasan, A. A., dan Al Sagheer, F., 2021, Antibiotic resistance and drug modification: Synthesis, characterization and bioactivity of newly modified potent ciprofloxacin derivatives. *Bioorganic Chemistry*, 108, 104658. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bioorg.2021.104658>
- Altam, A. A., Zhu, L., Huang, W., Huang, H., dan Yang, S., 2021, Polyelectrolyte complex beads of carboxymethylcellulose and chitosan: The controlled formation and improved properties. *Carbohydrate Polymer Technologies and Applications*, 2, 100100. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carpta.2021.100100>
- Barik, M., BhagyaRaj, G. V. S., Dash, K. K., dan Shams, R., 2024, A thorough evaluation of chitosan-based packaging film and coating for food product shelf-life extension. *Journal of Agriculture and Food Research*, 16, 101164. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jafr.2024.101164>
- Boey, J. Y., Lee, C. K., dan Tay, G. S., 2022, Factors Affecting Mechanical Properties of Reinforced Bioplastics: A Review. *Polymers*, 14(18), 3737. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym14183737>
- Camasão, D. B., dan Mantovani, D., 2021, The mechanical characterization of blood vessels and their substitutes in the continuous quest for physiological-relevant performances. A critical review. *Materials Today Bio*, 10, 100106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mtbio.2021.100106>
- Carvalho, M., Barbosa, J., da Silva, M. B. R., Albano, H., dan Teixeira, P., 2025, Impact of Polysorbate 80 on the Antimicrobial Activity of Oregano and Thyme. *Molecules*, 30(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules30010081>
- Chouhan, S., Sharma, K., dan Guleria, S., 2017, Antimicrobial Activity of Some Essential Oils—Present Status and Future Perspectives. *Medicines*, 4(3), 58. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medicines4030058>
- Dankar, I., Haddarah, A., Pujolà, M., dan Sepulcre, F., 2024, Hydrogen Bond Integration in Potato Microstructure: Effects of Water Removal, Thermal Treatment, and Cooking Techniques. *Polysaccharides*, 5(4), 609–629. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polysaccharides5040039>
- Das, A., Ghosh, S., dan Pramanik, N., 2024, Chitosan biopolymer and its composites: Processing, properties and applications- A comprehensive review. In *Hybrid Advances* (Vol. 6). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hybadv.2024.100265>
- de Souza, F. M., dan Gupta, R. K., 2024, Bacteria for Bioplastics: Progress, Applications, and Challenges. In *ACS Omega* (Vol. 9, Number 8, pp. 8666–

- 8686). American Chemical Society.
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acsomega.3c07372>
- Doustdar, F., Olad, A., dan Ghorbani, M., 2022, Effect of glutaraldehyde and calcium chloride as different crosslinking agents on the characteristics of chitosan/cellulose nanocrystals scaffold. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 208, 912–924.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2022.03.193>
- Erawati, T., Isadiartuti, D., dan Anggalih, B. D., 2023, The effect of polysorbate 20 and polysorbate 80 on the solubility of quercetin. *Journal of Public Health in Africa*, 14(S1). <https://doi.org/10.4081/jphia.2023.2503>
- Gamage, A., Thiviya, P., Liyanapathirana, A., Wasana, M. L. D., Jayakodi, Y., Bandara, A., Manamperi, A., Dassanayake, R. S., Evon, P., Merah, O., dan Madhujith, T., 2024, Polysaccharide-Based Bioplastics: Eco-Friendly and Sustainable Solutions for Packaging. In *Journal of Composites Science* (Vol. 8, Number 10). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/jcs8100413>
- Gani, S. S., dan Kusumayanti, H., 2022, The Optimization of Additional of Glycerol on the Biodegradable Foam from Corn Husk. *Journal of Vocational Studies on Applied Research*, 4(1), 18–26.
<https://doi.org/10.14710/jvsar.v4i1.14303>
- Hanif, M. A., Nisar, S., Khan, G. S., Mushtaq, Z., dan Zubair, M., 2019, Essential Oils. In *Essential Oil Research* (pp. 3–17). Springer International Publishing.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-16546-8_1
- Hoch, C. C., Petry, J., Griesbaum, L., Weiser, T., Werner, K., Ploch, M., Verschoor, A., Multhoff, G., Bashiri Dezfouli, A., dan Wollenberg, B., 2023, 1,8-cineole (eucalyptol): A versatile phytochemical with therapeutic applications across multiple diseases. *Biomedicine dan Pharmacotherapy*, 167, 115467.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2023.115467>
- Hwang, E., Yang, Y. H., Choi, J., Park, S. H., Park, K., dan Lee, J., 2025, Biodegradable Plastics as Sustainable Alternatives: Advances, Basics, Challenges, and Directions for the Future. In *Materials* (Vol. 18, Number 18). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ma18184247>
- Jiang, A., Patel, R., Padhan, B., Palimkar, S., Galgali, P., Adhikari, A., Varga, I., dan Patel, M., 2023, Chitosan Based Biodegradable Composite for Antibacterial Food Packaging Application. In *Polymers* (Vol. 15, Number 10). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym15102235>
- Jiménez-Gómez, C. P., dan Cecilia, J. A., 2020, Chitosan: A Natural Biopolymer with a Wide and Varied Range of Applications. In *Molecules* (Vol. 25, Number 17). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules25173981>
- Kammakakam, I., 2026 Membrane versatility: applications across diverse fields beyond water purification. In *Membrane Technology for Water Purification* (pp. 355–378). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-443-32968-5.00014-0>

- Karua, C. S., dan Sahoo, A., 2020, Synthesis and characterization of starch/chitosan composites. *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 33, 5179–5183. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2020.02.878>
- Kokel, A., Schäfer, C., dan Török, B., 2019, Organic Synthesis Using Environmentally Benign Acid Catalysis. *Current Organic Synthesis*, 16(4), 615–649. <https://doi.org/10.2174/1570179416666190206141028>
- Kusumawati, R., Syamdidi, Abdullah, A. H. D., Nissa, R. C., Firdiana, B., Handayani, R., Munifah, I., Dewi, F. R., Basmal, J., dan Wibowo, S., 2025, Physical Properties of Biodegradable Chitosan-Cassava Starch Based Bioplastic Film Mechanics. *Science and Technology Indonesia*, 10(1), 191–200. <https://doi.org/10.26554/sti.2025.10.1.191-200>
- Lee, C.-J., Chen, L.-W., Chen, L.-G., Chang, T.-L., Huang, C.-W., Huang, M.-C., dan Wang, C.-C., 2013, Correlations of the components of tea tree oil with its antibacterial effects and skin irritation. *Journal of Food and Drug Analysis*, 21(2), 169–176. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfda.2013.05.007>
- Magalhães, S., Alves, L., Medronho, B., Romano, A., dan Rasteiro, M. da G., 2020, Microplastics in Ecosystems: From Current Trends to Bio-Based Removal Strategies. *Molecules*, 25(17), 3954. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules25173954>
- Merghni, A., Belmamoun, A. R., Urcan, A. C., Bobiş, O., dan Lassoued, M. A., 2023, 1,8-Cineol (Eucalyptol) Disrupts Membrane Integrity and Induces Oxidative Stress in Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Antioxidants*, 12(7), 1388. <https://doi.org/10.3390/antiox12071388>
- Moo, C.-L., Osman, M. A., Yang, S.-K., Yap, W.-S., Ismail, S., Lim, S.-H.-E., Chong, C.-M., dan Lai, K.-S., 2021, Antimicrobial activity and mode of action of 1,8-cineol against carbapenemase-producing *Klebsiella pneumoniae*. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), 20824. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-00249-y>
- Mukarram, M., Choudhary, S., Khan, M. A., Poltronieri, P., Khan, M. M. A., Ali, J., Kurjak, D., dan Shahid, M., 2024, Lemongrass Essential Oil Components with Antimicrobial and Anticancer Activities. *Antioxidants*, 11(1), 20. <https://doi.org/10.3390/antiox11010020>
- Nazar, M., Ul Hassan Shah, M., Ahmad, A., Yahya, W. Z. N., Goto, M., dan Moniruzzaman, M., 2024, Ionic Liquid and Tween-80 Mixture as an Effective Dispersant for Oil Spills: Toxicity, Biodegradability, and Optimization. *ACS Omega*, 7(18), 15751–15759. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsomega.2c00752>
- Nizamuddin, S., Baloch, A. J., Chen, C., Arif, M., dan Mubarak, N. M., 2024, Bio-based plastics, biodegradable plastics, and compostable plastics: biodegradation mechanism, biodegradability standards and environmental stratagem. In *International Biodeterioration and Biodegradation* (Vol. 195). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2024.105887>
- Oliver-Cuenca, V., Salaris, V., Muñoz-Gimena, P. F., Agüero, Á., Peltzer, M. A., Montero, V. A., Arrieta, M. P., Sempere-Torregrosa, J., Pavon, C., Samper, M. D., Crespo, G. R., Kenny, J. M., López, D., dan Peponi, L., 2024, Bio-Based and Biodegradable Polymeric Materials for a Circular Economy. In *Polymers* (Vol. 16, Number 21). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym16213015>

- Onyeaka, H., Obileke, K., Makaka, G., dan Nwokolo, N., 2022, Current Research and Applications of Starch-Based Biodegradable Films for Food Packaging. In *Polymers* (Vol. 14, Number 6). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym14061126>
- Pasieczna-Patkowska, S., Cichy, M., dan Flieger, J., 2025, Application of Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy in Characterization of Green Synthesized Nanoparticles. In *Molecules* (Vol. 30, Number 3). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules30030684>
- Pellis, A., Guebitz, G. M., dan Nyanhongo, G. S., 2022, Chitosan: Sources, Processing and Modification Techniques. In *Gels* (Vol. 8, Number 7). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/gels8070393>
- Pooja, N., Ahmed, N. Y., Mal, S. S., Bharath, P. A. S., Zhuo, G.-Y., Noothalapati, H., Managuli, V., dan Mazumder, N., 2025, Assessment of biocompatibility for citric acid crosslinked starch elastomeric films in cell culture applications. *Scientific Reports*, 15(1), 6427. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-90933-0>
- Popoola-Akinola, O. O., Raji, T. J., dan Olawoye, B., 2022, Lignocellulose, dietary fibre, inulin and their potential application in food. *Heliyon*, 8(8), e10459. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e10459>
- Prahaladan, V., Poluri, N., Napoli, M., Castro, C., Yildiz, K., Berry-White, B.-A., Lu, P., Salas-de la Cruz, D., dan Hu, X., 2024, Protein and Polysaccharide Fibers via Air Jet Spinning: Emerging Techniques for Biomedical and Sustainable Applications. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 25(24), 13282. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms252413282>
- Rahman Kustiawan, U., dan Pratiwi, R. (n.d.). *Farmaka DITHIZON: AGEN PENGKOMPLEKS UNTUK ANALISIS LOGAM MENGGUNAKAN SPEKTROFOTOMETRI UV-VIS*.
- Reghunadhan, A., Akhina, H., Ajitha, A. R., Chandran, N., Nair, S. T., Maria, H. J., dan Thomas, S., 2024, Thermoplastic elastomers (TPEs) from rubber-plastic blends. *Advances in Thermoplastic Elastomers: Challenges and Opportunities*, 291–314. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-91758-2.00008-8>
- Riska Devi Alfianty, A., Nuh Ibrahim, M., Ilmu dan Teknologi Pangan Fakultas Pertanian, J., Halu Oleo, U., Teknologi Hasil Perikanan, J., Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan, F., dan Halu Oleo, U., 2025, *KAJIAN BERBAGAI JENIS PENGGUNAAN PLASTICIZER TERHADAP PEMBUATAN EDIBLE FILM [Study of Various Types of Plasticizer Use in Edible Film Production]*. 3(3), 356–363.
- Rizki Pratama, S., dan Abdillah, M., 2022, *Modification of Corn Starch (Zea mays, [L]) and Xanthan Gum with Citric Acid Crosslinking Agent*.
- Sandu, T., Sârbu, A., Căprărescu, S., Stoica, E. B., Iordache, T. V., dan Chiriac, A. L., 2022, Polymer Membranes as Innovative Means of Quality Restoring for Wastewater Bearing Heavy Metals. In *Membranes* (Vol. 12, Number 12). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/membranes12121179>
- Sawunyama, L., Ajiboye, T. O., Oyewo, O., dan Onwudiwe, D. C., 2024, Ceramic-polymer composite membranes: Synthesis methods and environmental

- applications. In *Ceramics International* (Vol. 50, Number 3, pp. 5067–5079). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ceramint.2023.11.337>
- Shabbir, S., Boda, D., dan Ható, Z., 2025, Transport properties of CaCl₂ are determined by the balance of ion-ion and ion-water interactions as revealed by molecular dynamics simulations. *Journal of Molecular Liquids*, 426. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molliq.2025.127308>
- Shi, X., Cui, L., Xu, C., dan Wu, S., 2025, Next-Generation Bioplastics for Food Packaging: Sustainable Materials and Applications. *Materials*, 18(12), 2919. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ma18122919>
- Singh, P., Pandey, V. K., Singh, R., Singh, K., Dash, K. K., dan Malik, S., 2024, Unveiling the potential of starch-blended biodegradable polymers for substantializing the eco-friendly innovations. *Journal of Agriculture and Food Research*, 15, 101065. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jafr.2024.101065>
- Tan, S. X., Ong, H. C., Andriyana, A., Lim, S., Pang, Y. L., Kusumo, F., dan Ngoh, G. C., 2022, Characterization and Parametric Study on Mechanical Properties Enhancement in Biodegradable Chitosan-Reinforced Starch-Based Bioplastic Film. *Polymers*, 14(2), 278. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym14020278>
- Tarique, J., Sapuan, S. M., dan Khalina, A., 2021, Effect of glycerol plasticizer loading on the physical, mechanical, thermal, and barrier properties of arrowroot (*Maranta arundinacea*) starch biopolymers. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), 13900. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-93094-y>
- Tu, S., Ren, X., He, J., dan Zhang, Z., 2020, Stress–strain curves of metallic materials and post-necking strain hardening characterization: A review. *Fatigue dan Fracture of Engineering Materials dan Structures*, 43(1), 3–19. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ffe.13134>
- Umriani Permatasari, N., Dali, S., dan Sry Wahyuni, E., 2023, Potential Cassava Peel Waste (*Manihot esculenta* Crantz) in The Production of Bioethanol by Enzymatic Hydrolysis and Fermentation Using *Zymomonas mobilis* Bacteria. *The Journal of Pure and Applied Chemistry Research*, 12(2), 87–103. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jpacr.2023.012.02.3304>
- Utama, G. L., Dinika, I., Nurmilah, S., Masruchin, N., Nurhadi, B., dan Balia, R. L., 2022, Characterization of Antimicrobial Composite Edible Film Formulated from Fermented Cheese Whey and Cassava Peel Starch. *Membranes*, 12(6), 636. <https://doi.org/10.3390/membranes12060636>
- Viktorová, J., Stupák, M., Řehořová, K., Dobiasová, S., Hoang, L., Hajšlová, J., Van Thanh, T., Van Tri, L., Van Tuan, N., dan Ruml, T., 2020, Lemon Grass Essential Oil does not Modulate Cancer Cells Multidrug Resistance by Citral—Its Dominant and Strongly Antimicrobial Compound. *Foods*, 9(5), 585. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods9050585>
- Weng, S., Marcet, I., Rendueles, M., dan Díaz, M., 2025, Edible Films from the Laboratory to Industry: A Review of the Different Production Methods. In *Food and Bioprocess Technology* (Vol. 18, Number 4, pp. 3245–3271). Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11947-024-03641-4>
- Wrzecionek, M., Matyszczyk, G., Bandzerewicz, A., Ruśkowski, P., dan Gadomska-Gajadur, A., 2021, Kinetics of Polycondensation of Citric Acid

- with Glycerol Based on a Genetic Algorithm. *Organic Process Research dan Development*, 25(2), 271–281. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.oprd.0c00492>
- Wurm, F., Rietzler, B., Pham, T., dan Bechtold, T., 2020, Multivalent ions as reactive crosslinkers for biopolymers—A review. In *Molecules* (Vol. 25, Number 8). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules25081840>
- Yasin, M., Younis, A., Javed, T., Akram, A., Ahsan, M., Shabbir, R., Ali, M. M., Tahir, A., El-Ballat, E. M., Sheteiwy, M. S., Sammour, R. H., Hano, C., Alhumaydhi, F. A., dan El-Esawi, M. A., 2021, River Tea Tree Oil: Composition, Antimicrobial and Antioxidant Activities, and Potential Applications in Agriculture. *Plants*, 10(10), 2105. <https://doi.org/10.3390/plants10102105>
- Zhu, J., Bai, Y., dan Gilbert, R. G., 2023, Effects of the Molecular Structure of Starch in Foods on Human Health. In *Foods* (Vol. 12, Number 11). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods12112263>