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APPENDICES

Bald on Record

No.	Duration	Data	Interlocutor	Context
1.	09:00	Read it back.	Elizabeth	Winston asked Elizabeth, his assistant, to read back what he had asked Elizabeth to type.
2.	09:37	Single-spaced! Were you not briefed young lady? Single spaced!	Elizabeth	Winston angrily criticizes Elizabeth's single-spaced writing, Winston dislikes single spacing and wants double spacing.
3.	09:47	Tell Evans to send me someone who can do it right the first time!	Elizabeth	Winston is emotional and dissatisfied with Elizabeth due to her typing errors so he wants a new assistant.
4.	20:31	Eden: I heard that before you were asked, they offered it to Lord Halifax. Winston: No, I doubt that. Halifax would never turn it down. He's the fourth son of an Earl. Fourth sons turn nothing down.	Anthony Eden	Winston expressed his disagreement with Eden's words and he expressed his opinion.
5.	22:42	Eden: No one can cross the Meuse River in 24 hours. Winston: Well, apparently the Germans can.	Eden	Winston refuted Eden's assertion that Germany could have done so.

6.	32:39	<p>Ismay: Should the public be told?</p> <p>Winston: Not yet. First, we must rouse our old friends to a heroic resistance. France must be saved.</p>	Ismay (on a meeting)	In a meeting as the war situation worsens, Winston firmly refuses to inform the public and wants to save France.
7.	34:44	<p>Tell me how you plan to counter-attack.</p>	Reynaud (French Prime Minister)	When Winston came to meet the French prime minister, Reynaud. Winston believes that they will be able to get through the crisis again and asks Reynaud about the plan.
8.	34:50	<p>Reynaud: There is no plan.</p> <p>Winston: Well, you must counterattack. You must.</p>	Reynaud	Winston insisted that France must fight back.
9.	37:52	<p>The broadcast is tonight, so don't spare me Anthony. Be frank.</p>	Anthony	When Winston was about to speak that would be broadcast throughout the country and he asked Anthony for his opinion regarding the script he was using.
10.	39:12	<p>Out! Come on. Everybody out.</p>	Employees	When Winston tells his employees to leave the room because he and his wife are discussing sensitive matters.
11.	41:58	<p>BBC Producer: We are going live.</p> <p>Winston: One moment. Damn you!</p>	BBC Producer	When Winston was about to broadcast and the BBC producer kept reminding him of the start schedule,

				but Winston still kept trying to improve his script.
12.	46:48	Elizabeth: Prime Minister sir. Winston: Yes. What is it?	Elizabeth	It happened when Elizabeth and her friends were laughing at the headlines about Winston and Winston suddenly came and interrupted their laughter.
13.	49:13	Ironside: The German force is superior in every regard and only fifty miles from the coast. They are pushing us into the sea. Winston: No, the Germans must not reach the sea! Not before we evacuate our men!	In a meeting	In a war cabinet meeting where the situation is getting more difficult. The Germans had successfully encircled many British, Belgian, and French troops.
14.	49:28	Ismay, what are you got for this?	Ismay (In a meeting)	In a war cabinet meeting where the situation is getting more difficult. The Germans had successfully encircled many British, Belgian, and French troops.
15.	49:45	What's our next step? Anyone? Come on, speak!	In a meeting	In a war cabinet meeting where the situation is getting more difficult. The Germans had successfully encircled many British, Belgian, and French troops.

16.	50:00	Ironside: 4,000. More or less. Winston: Why didn't you say so?	Ironside	When the General said that they still had men left.
17.	50:04	Yes. Then, we have them go East, engage with the German columns moving on Dunkirk, buy us some time.	In a meeting	Winston explains his strategy with the remaining men.
18	50:35	Tell Nicholson it is of the greatest importance to this island that his garrison draw the enemy's tanks and artillery and bombers away from Dunkirk.	In a meeting	Winston asks to inform Nicholson (leader of the Calais Garrison) about his strategy.
19.	51:53	The only thing to do is to show that maniac that he cannot conquer this island, and for that we need an army.	Halifax (in a meeting)	When Halifax proposed a peace between Britain and Germany that would be helped by Italy.
20.	52:01	General, tell Brigadier Nicholson, "The Germans must not reach the sea! Not before we get our boys off that bloody beach!"	General Ironside (in a meeting)	Winston remained firm in giving orders to Nicholson even after Halifax proposed to take the peaceful path with German.
21.	53:09	I should like to speak to Viscount Halifax and Mr. Chamberlain alone.	In a meeting	With the meeting becoming increasingly tense and pressure from Halifax to continue discussing peace, Winston seriously wanted to talk privately and at the end of the meeting he "expelled" the other meeting members.

22.	53:17	Issue the order to the Calais Garrison. Confirm it has been done.	Ironside	Halifax remained adamant about a peaceful path and Winston still wanted to carry out his previous strategy.
23.	1:00:36	Get me Admiral Ramsay on one of these.	Staff	After the call with the US president, Winston went to the map room and was seen calculating something on a map. He then asked the staff to connect him with Ramsay.
24.	1:01:33	I want you to order an assembly of boats.	Ramsay	Winston conveys his request to Ramsay (to save the British troops).
25.	1:07:17	We must hold our nerve. Signal only that we intend to fight it out until the end.	In a meeting	In the war cabinet meeting, when Halifax returned to discussing peace talks.
26.	1:07:58	Would you stop interrupting me while I am interrupting you!?	Halifax (in a meeting)	Winston angrily confronts Halifax because he continually interrupts Winston's speech and insists on discussing peace talks.
27.	1:08:10	Viscount Halifax, the approach you proposed is not only futile, but it involves us in a deadly danger.	Halifax (in a meeting)	Halifax still insists on discussing peace talks.
28.	1:12:34	Your evacuation however will not take place. I	Nicholson	Winston's statement to Brigadier

		repeat, will not take place.		Nicholson in a letter.
29.	1:13:23	Elizabeth: May I be excused? Winston: You may not. What is this about?	Elizabeth	When Elizabeth suddenly wanted to cry while typing Winston's letter to Nicholson
30.	1:14:05	Come with me.	Elizabeth	Winston asks Elizabeth to follow him to map room as she asks how many people will survive.
31.	1:18:31	Ramsay: Winston, it will take time. Winston: The request for civilian boats, Bertie, was not a request. It was an order!	Ramsay	When Winston calls Ramsay to ask about the boat Winston had previously requested.
32.	1:19:10	Yes, ask Bridges to summon the War Cabinet at 3 p.m.	Elizabeth	Winston gives orders to Elizabeth.
33.	1:36:04	Ramsay: We are ready. More or less. Winston: More or less what, Bertie? Give me a number!	Ramsay	Over the phone, Ramsay informed that the ship Winston had requested was ready.
34.	1:36:17	Ramsay: Operation Dynamo waits on your command. Winston: Admiral, initiate Dynamo.	Ramsay	Winston gives the order to start the operation to rescue their men.

Negative Politeness

No.	Duration	Data	Interlocutor	Context
1.	17:27	King George VI: I believe you know why I have asked you here today.	King George VI	When Winston fulfilled the request from the Palace to come and meet

		Winston: Sir, I simply cannot imagine why.		King George VI regarding his appointment as the new prime minister.
2.	18:19	I believe we are to meet regularly.	King George VI	After Winston accepted his position as prime minister, Winston felt that he and the King would meet regularly.
3.	18:26	King George VI: Once a week, I'm afraid. How are you for Mondays? Winston: I shall endeavor to be available on Mondays.	King George VI	The King suggested meeting once a week every Monday and Winston tried to fulfill the King's wish.
4.	40:41	Would you hear me read my speech for tonight's broadcast?	Clemmie	Winston asks Clemmie to listen to the speech he will deliver on broadcast.
5.	47:50	King George VI: Don't want to take too much of your time. I heard you on the wireless. Winston: Was I comprehensible?	King George VI	The king made a phone call to Winston after the broadcast was made.
6.	47:59	King George VI: The public need to be led, not misled, not left to work it out for themselves. Winston: Right. Will that be all, Your Majesty?	King George VI	The king made a phone call to Winston after the broadcast was made.
7.	48:52	Ironside: Our country's entire professional soldiery. And we can see no clear way to rescue them.	General	In a war cabinet meeting where the situation is getting more difficult. The Germans had successfully encircled many

		Winston: General, are you telling me that we shall have lost the entire British army by the next few days?		British, Belgian, and French troops.
8.	57:28	Do I have your permission to send an aircraft carrier to pick up the P-40 fighter planes we purchased from you? Mr President.	Roosevelt (AS President)	With the situation becoming increasingly difficult and the pressures facing him, after the war cabinet meeting Winston called the US president to ask for help.
9.	59:34	Anything you could do at this time, uh Franklin, would be measurable.	Roosevelt (AS President)	When Winston's previous request could not be fulfilled due to the prohibition of law, Roosevelt suggested another possible solution, namely to bring the plane to the Canadian border and Winston would have to tow it himself.
10.	1:01:11	Bertie? I hope I didn't wake you.	Ramsay	At the beginning of Winston's phone call with Ramsay.
11.	1:03:25	King George VI: I would like to know the opinion of our prime minister. Winston: My opinion would be that you must do what you feel is right for yourself, your family, and the nation.	King George VI	When the King was advised to consider evacuating to Canada, the King asked Winston for his opinion.

12.	1:22:38	Then it seems we have no choice but to at least consider the path of negotiation.	In a meeting	When Winston finally agreed to consider negotiations due to circumstances and pressure from his cabinet.
13.	1:32:47	King George VI: Then Halifax was correct. Winston: I should like to know your mind.	King George VI	Halifax had earlier come to see the king and informed him that peace talks had been agreed upon. The king came to see Winston to confirm this.
14.	1:42:25	Let me ask you something that's been weighing on my mind. Perhaps you can provide me with an answer.	People on the subway	Winston asked people question about his concerns.
15.	1:46:06	I am about to speak to my Outer Cabinet in my rooms and I extend the invitation to any of you who would care to join them.	Staffs	Winston, coming off the subway, wants to speak to the outer cabinet (he hasn't spoken to them since taking office) and gives the floor to other 17staff who want to join.
16.	1:49:26	So I come to you, I come to you, to learn your minds in this grave hour.	Outer cabinet	Winston asked the outer cabinet for their views on whether they would prefer to surrender or fight.

Positive Politeness

No.	Duration	Data	Interlocutor	Context
1.	08:13	Thank you, my boy.	Randolph (Winston's son)	Randolph calls Winston regarding rumors that Winston will be appointed prime minister. At the end of the call, Winston thanks Randolph.
2.	20:24	Mary: Come on Daddy, everyone's waiting. Winston: Yes, I'll be there in a jiffy, my love.	Mary Churchill (Winston's daughter)	The response Winston gave to his daughter when he was asked to hurry up.
3.	39:17	Clemmie: I dare not write another cheque. Winston: I'll economise - only four cigars a day!	Clemmie (Winston's wife)	When Winston was talking alone with his wife, they were on the verge of bankruptcy.
4.	39:26	Clemmie: You're insufferable! Is there anything else? Winston: Yes, my love for you.	Clemmie	Clemmie becomes upset and Winston tries to cheer Clemmie up and lighten the mood.
5.	39:36	Clemmie: How much have you had to drink this morning? Winston: I see you now as I first saw you in nineteen hundred and four and I simply stood speechless.	Clemmie	Winston changes the flow of the conversation by reminiscing about their past.
6.	39:55	Clemmie: They went by in an absolute flash. Winston: You didn't lack for admirers. Your fidèle serviteur in Sidney Peel.	Clemmie	Winston and his wife reminisce a little about their old days.
7.	1:02:03	Help me stage this thing, Bertie. We must at least	Ramsay	At the end of Winston's call with Ramsay. Winston

		try to bring some of our boys home.		needs Ramsay's help in an attempt to save the British troops.
8.	1:09:55	Halifax: If you will not permit further exploration of a peace agreement, then you will have my resignation. Winston: Oh don't be absurd Edward. I need you. You know I do!	Halifax	After Winston left the meeting room and Halifax's desired peaceful approach had not yet been agreed to.
9.	1:12:07	Every hour you continue to exist is of the greatest help to our forces at Dunkirk. Have the greatest possible admiration for your splendid stand.	Nicholson	Winston's statement to Brigadier Nicholson in a letter.
10.	1:40:57	Old Man (Oliver Wilson): Brick-layer, sir. Winston: Ah brick layer. We shall have great need of brick layers soon. Business will be looking up.	People on the subway	When Winston talks to one of the people and asks what his job is.
11.	1:42:12	How are you all bearing up? Good spirits? Just as well. We shall need them.	People on the subway	Winston began to open up conversations with the people.
12.	1:44:47	Young Girl: Are you crying? Winston: Yes, I blub a lot, you know. You all have to get used to it.	People on the subway	Winston was moved by the fact that the people chose to fight and would not give up.
13.	1:48:46	And I join with them in asking a further question, a question I now put to you: where should we be at the end of all that?	Outer cabinet	Winston asked after revealing what happened on the train based on his

				conversation with people.
14.	1:50:02	Thank you. Thank you. Then I have heard you. I have heard you.	Outer cabinet	After Winston got the answer from the outer cabinet.
15.	1:50:10	It appears to be your will also, that if this long island story of ours is to end at last, then let it end only when each one of us lies choking in his own blood upon the ground!	Outer cabinet	After Winston got the answer from the outer cabinet.

Off Record

No.	Duration	Data	Interlocutor	Context
1.	19:53	Eden: You only have to meet him once a week. Winston: That's like saying you only have to have your tooth pulled once a week.	Anthony Eden	Taking place in Winston's residence after Winston and the King's meeting, Winston gives an analogy about his weekly meeting with the King.
2.	48:20	I believe I've just received a royal rap on the knuckles.	Evans	After the end of the telephone call between King George VI and Winston regarding Winston's broadcast.
3.	59:43	Roosevelt: It must be late there? Winston: In more ways than you could possibly know.	Roosevelt (AS President)	At the end of the call after Winston tries to ask Roosevelt for help.
4.	1:09:31	You cannot reason with a tiger when your head is in its mouth!	Halifax (in a meeting)	Halifax continues to insist on peace and pushes Winston into a corner, arguing that Winston's continued

				struggle is a mistake. In the end, Winston emotionally says this before leaving the room.
5.	1.43.16	And what if I put it to you all that we might, if we ask nicely get very favorable terms from Mr. Hitler if we enter into a peace deal with him right now?	People on the subway	Winston tried to ask people about his concerns by using a hypothetical question.

