

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adetola, B. O., Adewumi, I. B., & Olonimoyo, H. T. (2016). Tourist Satisfaction with Attractions of Idanre Hills, Ondo State, Nigeria. *American Journal of Tourism Management*, 5(1), 1–8.
- Adriani, Y. (2011). *Pariwisata Perkotaan: Teori dan Konsep*.
- Alananzeh, O. A., Masa'deh, R., Jawabreh, O., Al Mahmoud, A., & Hamada, R. (2018). The impact of customer relationship management on tourist satisfaction: The case of radisson blue resort in Aqaba city. *Journal of Environmental Management and Tourism*, 9(2), 227–240. [https://doi.org/10.14505/jemt.v9.2\(26\).02](https://doi.org/10.14505/jemt.v9.2(26).02)
- Albayrak, T., Caber, M., & Aksoy, Ş. (2010). Relationships of the Tangible and Intangible Elements of Tourism Products with Overall Customer Satisfaction. *International Journal of Trade, Economics and Finance*, 1(2), 140–143. <https://doi.org/10.7763/ijtef.2010.v1.25>
- Alvianna, S. (2017). Analisis Pengaruh Harga, Produk, Dan Kualitas Layanan Terhadap Kepuasan Wisatawan Di Taman Wisata Air Wendit Kabupaten Malang. *Jurnal Pariwisata Pesona*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.26905/jpp.v2i1.1263>
- Alvianna, S., Patalo, R. G., Hidayatullah, S., & Rachmawati, I. K. (2020). Terhadap Kepuasan Generasi Millennial Berkunjung ke Tempat Wisata. *Jurnal Kepariwisata: Destinasi, Hospitalitas Dan Perjalanan*, 4(1), 53–59. <https://doi.org/10.34013/jk.v4i2.41>
- Amilia, S. (2020). Pengaruh Akses/Keterjangkauan dan Keamanan/Kenyamanan terhadap Kepuasan Pengunjung Objek Wisata Hutan Mangrove Kota Langsa. *Jurnal Samudra Ekonomika*, 4(1), 31–40.
- Ariani, V. (2018). Integrated city as a model for a new wave urban tourism. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 126(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/126/1/012187>
- Artiningsih, A., Handayani, W., Jayanti, D. R., Perencanaan, D., Teknik, F., & Diponegoro, U. (2020). *Mendorong Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Kota Semarang*. 14(2), 72–83.
- Ashworth, G., & Page, S. J. (2011). Urban tourism research: Recent progress and current paradoxes. *Tourism Management*, 32(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2010.02.002>
- Basiya, & Rozak, H. A. (2012). Kualitas Dayatarik Wisata, Kepuasan dan Niat

Kunjungan Kembali Wisatawan Mancanegara Di Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Ilmiah Dinamika Kepariwisata*, 11(2), 1–12.

- Biswas, C., Deb, S. K., Hasan, A. A. T., & Khandakar, M. S. A. (2020). Mediating effect of tourists' emotional involvement on the relationship between destination attributes and tourist satisfaction. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Insights*, 4(4), 490–510. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHTI-05-2020-0075>
- Biswas, C., Omar, H., & Rashid-Radha, J. Z. R. R. (2020). The impact of tourist attractions and accessibility on tourists' satisfaction: The moderating role of tourists' age. *Geojournal of Tourism and Geosites*, 32(4), 1202–1208. <https://doi.org/10.30892/GTG.32402-558>
- Blazeska, D., Strezovski, Z., & Klimoska, A. M. (2018). *The influence of tourist infrastructure on the tourist satisfaction in Ohrid*.
- Buku Pariwisata Jawa Tengah Dalam Angka*. (2020).
- Campo, S., & Yagüe, M. J. (2008). Research note: Effects of price on tourist satisfaction. *Tourism Economics*, 14(3), 657–661. <https://doi.org/10.5367/000000008785633596>
- Carlos Castro, J., Quisimalin, M., de Pablos, C., Gancino, V., & Jerez, J. (2017). Tourism Marketing: Measuring Tourist Satisfaction. *Journal of Service Science and Management*, 10(03), 280–308. <https://doi.org/10.4236/jssm.2017.103023>
- Chand, M., Kumar, A., & Kaule, H. (2016). Association between tourist satisfaction dimensions and nationality: An empirical investigation. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Systems*, 9(2), 66–74. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343219623>
- Chi, C. G. Q., & Qu, H. (2008). Examining the structural relationships of destination image, tourist satisfaction and destination loyalty: An integrated approach. *Tourism Management*, 29(4), 624–636. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2007.06.007>
- Correia, A., Kozak, M., & Ferradeira, J. (2013). From tourist motivations to tourist satisfaction. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism, and Hospitality Research*, 7(4), 411–424. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCTHR-05-2012-0022>
- Da Costa Mendes, J., Do Valle, P. O., Guerreiro, M. M., & Silva, J. A. (2010). The tourist experience: Exploring the relationship between tourist satisfaction and destination loyalty. *Tourism*, 58(2), 111–126.
- Dewantara, G. A. H., & Astuti, P. (2017). Kajian Implementasi Program Revitalisasi Kawasan Kota Lama Sebagai Kawasan Pariwisata di Kota

Semarang. *Journal of Politic and Government Studies*, 6(4), 41–50.

- Dong, W., Cao, X., Wu, X., & Dong, Y. (2019). Examining pedestrian satisfaction in gated and open communities: An integration of gradient boosting decision trees and impact-asymmetry analysis. *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 185(April 2018), 246–257. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landurbplan.2019.02.012>
- Dzulkifli, M. (2020). The Measurements of Tourist Satisfaction Levels on Attractions, Accessibility, and Amenities in Pulesari Tourism Village, Sleman Regency. *Jurnal Pariwisata Terapan*, 4(1), 48. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jpt.51330>
- Edwards, D., Griffin, T., & Hayllar, B. (2008). Urban Tourism Research. Developing an Agenda. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 35(4), 1032–1052. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2008.09.002>
- Ernawadi, Y., & Putra, H. T. (2021). Authenticity And Walkability Of Iconic Heritage Destination In Bandung Indonesia. *International Journal of Community Service*, 2(4), 169–181.
- Faradila, N. E., Widiarto, S., & Arsyad, M. (2021). *Pengaruh Lokasi dan Harga Terhadap Kepuasan Wisatawan di Gua Sunyaragi Cirebon Abstract Tourist satisfaction is one indicator to increase the competitiveness of a tourist attraction . Location and price are two factors that are believed to make a positive*. VI(November), 77–85.
- Farisa, I., Mulyati, A., & Marutha, A. (2018). Pengaruh Daya Tarik, Harga dan Lokasi Terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen. *Jurnal Dinamika Dan Administrasi Bisnis*, 4(2). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ocemod.2013.04.010><http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ocemod.2011.06.003><http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ocemod.2008.12.004><http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ocemod.2014.08.008><http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2009.08.006>
- Farkic, J., Peric, D., Lesjak, M., & Petelin, M. (2015). Urban walking: Perspectives of locals and tourists. *Geographica Pannonica*, 19(4), 212–222. <https://doi.org/10.5937/GeoPan1504212F>
- Forsyth, A. (2015). What is a walkable place? The walkability debate in urban design. *Urban Design International*, 20(4), 274–292. <https://doi.org/10.1057/udi.2015.22>
- Giddy, J. K., & Hoogendoorn, G. (2018). Ethical concerns around inner city walking tours. *Urban Geography*, 39(9), 1293–1299. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02723638.2018.1446884>
- Giles-Corti, B., & Donovan, R. J. (2002). Socioeconomic status differences in recreational physical activity levels and real and perceived access to a

- supportive physical environment. *Preventive Medicine*, 35(6), 601–611. <https://doi.org/10.1006/pmed.2002.1115>
- Gorrini, A., & Bertini, V. (2018). Walkability assessment and tourism cities: the case of Venice. *International Journal of Tourism Cities*, 4(3), 355–368. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJTC-11-2017-0072>
- Gospodini, A. (2001). Urban design, urban space morphology, urban tourism: An emerging new paradigm concerning their relationship. *European Planning Studies*, 9(7), 925–934. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09654310120079841>
- Huh, J., Uysal, M., & McCleary. (2009). Cultural/Heritage Destinations: Tourist Satisfaction and Market Segmentation. *Journal of Hospitality & Leisure Marketing*, 781191584, 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1300/J150v14n03>
- Humanis, Y. (2016). *Kajian Penataan Elemen Street Furniture di Kota Denpasar Menuju Kota yang Humanis*.
- Husni, M. (2019). *Proposal Pedestrianization of Kota Lama Semarang, Indonesia. September*. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Muhammad-Fahd-Husni-2/publication/348548046_Proposal_Pedestrianization_of_Kota_Lama_Semarang_Indonesia_Social_and_Space_Syntax_Analysis_on_Historical_Area/links/6002eff745851553a049d5c1/Proposal-Pedestrianization-of-Ko
- Ibrahim, E. E. (2005). *A positioning strategy for a tourist destination , based on analysis of customers ' perceptions and satisfactions*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02634500510589921>
- Janchai, N., Baxter, G., & Srisaeng, P. (2020). The effects of destination image on tourist satisfaction: The case of don-wai floating market in Nakhon Pathom, Thailand. *Academica Turistica*, 13(2), 139–151. <https://doi.org/10.26493/2335-4194.13.139-151>
- Janie, D. N. A. (2012). Statistik Deskriptif & Regresi Linier Berganda Dengan Spss. In *Semarang University Press*.
- Kaminyoge, M. (2019). Closed House of Wonders museum: Implications to the tourism of Zanzibar Stone Town, UNESCO World Heritage Site. *Heritage & Services Marketing*, 5(1), 31–36.
- Khansa, V. R., & Farida, N. (2016). Pengaruh Harga dan Citra Destinasi Terhadap Niat Berkunjung Kembali Melalui Kepuasan. *Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi Bisnis*, 5(4).
- Kim, S., Park, S., & Lee, J. S. (2014). Meso- or micro-scale? Environmental factors influencing pedestrian satisfaction. *Transportation Research Part D: Transport and Environment*, 30, 10–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trd.2014.05.005>

- Kwok, S. Y., Jusoh, A., & Khalifah, Z. (2016). The influence of Service Quality on Satisfaction: Does gender really matter? *Intangible Capital*, 12(2), 444–461. <https://doi.org/10.3926/ic.673>
- Latip, N. A., Jaafar, M., Marzuki, A., Roufechaei, K. M., & Umzarulazijo Umar, M. (2020). Spectacle of Conservation and Tourism in Protected Areas: Analysis of Management, Issues and Tourist Satisfaction. *Journal of the Malaysian Institute of Planners*, 18(4), 477–498.
- Lee, S., Phau, I., Hughes, M., Li, Y. F., & Quintal, V. (2016). Heritage Tourism in Singapore Chinatown: A Perceived Value Approach to Authenticity and Satisfaction. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 33(7), 981–998. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2015.1075459>
- Liao, Z., Jin, M., & Huang, L. (2015). Survey analysis on tourist satisfaction in Jiuzhai Valley. *International Journal of Multimedia and Ubiquitous Engineering*, 10(6), 89–98. <https://doi.org/10.14257/ijmue.2015.10.6.09>
- Maged, J., Moussa, R. R., & Konbr, U. (2022). An Investigation into the Causes of Pedestrians' Walking Difficulties in Cairo Streets. *Civil Engineering and Architecture*, 10(1), 12–26. <https://doi.org/10.13189/cea.2022.100102>
- Mansouri, M., & Ujang, N. (2016). Tourist' expectation and satisfaction towards pedestrian networks in the historical district of Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. *Asian Geographer*, 33(1), 35–55. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10225706.2016.1185639>
- Mankiw, Gregory N. 2003. Teori Makro Ekonomi Terjemahan. Jakarta : PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Master, H., & Prideaux, B. (2000). Culture and vacation satisfaction: A study of Taiwanese tourists in South East Queensland. *Tourism Management*, 21(5), 445–449. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(99\)00100-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(99)00100-4)
- Mohammad, W. S. N. W., & Lokman, N. I. S. (2020). *Tourist expectation and satisfaction towards pedestrian walkway in Georgetown , a World Heritage Site* *Tourist expectation and satisfaction towards pedestrian walkway in Georgetown , a World Heritage Site*. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/447/1/012072>
- Muazir, S. (2013). Pengalaman Wisatawan Dalam Lingkungan Binaan: Strategi Disain Lingkungan Fisik Dan Integrasinya. *Jurnal Tataloka*, 15(1), 53. <https://doi.org/10.14710/tataloka.15.1.53-62>
- Nicholson, W., & Snyder, C. (2010). *Intermediate Microeconomics and Its Application*.
- Nicholson, W., & Snyder, C. (2012). *Microeconomic Theory: Basic Principles and Extensions, Eleventh Edition*.

- Noraffendi, B. Q. B. M., & Rahman, N. H. A. (2020). Tourist expectation and satisfaction towards pedestrian walkway in Georgetown, a World Heritage Site. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 447(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/447/1/012072>
- Nugraha, S. B., Suharini, E., Mukhlas, A. B., & Saputro, F. W. (2021). Pengaruh Penataan Kawasan Kota Lama Semarang pada Aspek Ekonomi dan Sosial. *18*(1), 21–29. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jg.v18i1.27512>
- Palupi, S. (2019). *Pengaruh Lokasi, Kenyamanan dan Sarana-Prasarana Terhadap Kepuasan Wisatawan Di Taman Prestasi Surabaya. 4.*
- Pangarso, F. X. B. (2017). Desain Lingkungan-binaan (“ built-environment ”) di Indonesia dalam menghadapi fenomena perkembangan teknologi di awal abad XXI. *Universitas Katolik Parahyangan, November*, 0–16.
- Park, D., Lee, G., Kim, W. G., & Kim, T. T. (2019). Social network analysis as a valuable tool for understanding tourists’ multi-attraction travel behavioral intention to revisit and recommend. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(9). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11092497>
- Permata Santynawan, A., Sudarsono, B., & Sugiastu Firdaus, H. (2020). Perancangan Aplikasi Wisata Dan City Tourism Berbasis Webgis Guna Meningkatkan Daya Saing Wisata Kota (Studi Kasus: Kota Semarang). *Jurnal Geodesi Undip*, 9(1), 364–372.
- Pidadari, & Nuryanti, W. (2021). Kualitas Produk Wisata Budaya dengan Kepuasan Wisatawan pada Kawasan Pariwisata Tepian Sungai Musi Kota Palembang. *Arsir*, 5(2), 120. <https://doi.org/10.32502/arsir.v5i2.3729>
- Pinder, D. (2005). Arts of urban exploration. *Cultural Geographies*, 12(4), 383–411. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1474474005eu347oa>
- Pizam, A., Ellis, T., & Pizam, A. (2006). Customer satisfaction and its measurement in hospitality enterprises Customer satisfaction and its measurement in hospitality enterprises. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 11(7), 326–339.
- Pizam, A., Neumann, Y., & Reichel, A. (1978). Dimentions of tourist satisfaction with a destination area. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 5(3), 314–322. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0160-7383\(78\)90115-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0160-7383(78)90115-9)
- Ragavan, N. A., Subramonian, H., & Sharif, S. P. (2014). Tourists’ Perceptions of Destination Travel Attributes: An Application to International Tourists to Kuala Lumpur. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 144, 403–411. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2014.07.309>
- Rahman, S. (2012). *Heritage Tourism and The Built Enviroment. March.*

- Rahmiati, F. (2019). Studi Citra Destinasi Kepada Kepuasan Wisatawan Dan Niat Kunjungan Kembali Wisatawan Pada Pariwisata Indonesia. *Jurnal Kewirausahaan*, 1(2), 82–97.
- Robustin, T. P., Sularso, R. A., Suroso, I., & Yulisetiari, D. (2018). The Contribution of Tourist Attraction, Accessibility and Amenities in Creating Tourist Loyalty in Indonesia. *GATR Journal of Business and Economics Review*, 3(4), 92–98. [https://doi.org/10.35609/jber.2018.3.4\(3\)](https://doi.org/10.35609/jber.2018.3.4(3))
- Ryan, C. (2004). Researching Tourist Satisfaction. *International Cases in Tourism Management, January 1994*, 290–299. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-7506-5514-9.50037-4>
- Saelens, B. E., & Handy, S. L. (2008). Built environment correlates of walking: A review. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise*, 40(7 SUPPL.1), 550–566. <https://doi.org/10.1249/MSS.0b013e31817c67a4>
- Sarmah, H. K., & Hazarika, B. B. (2012). *Importance of the size of Sample and its determination in the context of data related to the schools of greater Guwahati*.
- Scott, D. (2004). Examining the mediating role of experience quality in a model of tourist experiences. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 16(1), 79–90. https://doi.org/10.1300/J073v16n01_08
- Shahrivar, R. B. (2012). Factors That Influence Tourist Satisfaction. *Экономика Региона, Kolisch 1996*, 49–56.
- Sinclair, M. T., & Stabler, M. (1997). *The economics of tourism*. London: Routledge. <http://books.google.com/books?id=Dy5-vEst37oC&pgis=1>
- Southworth, M. (2005). Designing the Walkable City. *JOURNAL OF URBAN PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT*, December, 246–257. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315519210>
- Speck, J. (2012). *Walkable City How Downtown can Save America, One Step at a Time*.
- Suanmali, S. (2014). Factors Affecting Tourist Satisfaction: An Empirical Study in the Northern Part of Thailand. *SHS Web of Conferences*, 12, 01027. <https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20141201027>
- Sudaryanti, I. J., Sukriah, E., Prodi, A., & Resort, M. (2015). Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Motivasi Wisatawan Dalam Melakukan Wisata Heritage Di Kawasan Braga Kota Bandung. *Jurnal Manajemen Resort Dan Leisure*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.17509/jurel.v12i1.1047>
- Sugiyono, D. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Tindakan*.
- Suwena, I. K., & Widyatmaja, I. G. N. (2010). *Pengetahuan Dasar Ilmu*

Pariwisata.

- Syndu, M., Pratama, Y., & Purwanto, E. (2021). Kajian Terhadap Revitalisasi Kota Lama Semarang Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Arsitektur Arcade*, 5(1), 25–30.
- Van Raaij, W. F., & Francken, D. A. (1984). Vacation decisions, activities, and satisfactions. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 11(1), 101–112. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0160-7383\(84\)90098-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0160-7383(84)90098-7)
- Vu, N. T., Dung, H. T., Dat, N. Van, Duc, P. M., Hung, N. T., & Phuong, N. T. T. (2020). Cultural Contact and Service Quality Components Impact on Tourist Satisfaction. *Journal of Southwest Jiaotong University*, 55(1), 1–10.
- Vural Arslan, T., Durak, S., Dizdar Gebesce, F., & Balcik, B. (2018). Assessment of factors influencing walkability in shopping streets of tourism cities: case of Bursa, Turkey. *International Journal of Tourism Cities*, 4(3), 330–341. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJTC-11-2017-0071>
- Wei, D., Cao, X., & Wang, M. (2019). What Determines the Psychological Well-Being During Commute in Xi'an: The Role of Built Environment, Travel Attitude, and Travel Characteristics. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(5), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11051328>
- Willis, K. G. (2009). Assessing Visitor Preferences in the Management of Archaeological and Heritage Attractions: a Case Study of Hadrian's Roman Wall. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 505(January), 487–505.
- Wolek, M., Suchanek, M., & Czuba, T. (2021). Factors influencing walking trips. Evidence from Gdynia, Poland. *Plos One*, 16, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0254949>
- Xu, Y., Jin, W., & Lin, Z. (2018). Tourist post-visit attitude towards products associated with the destination country. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 8(August 2016), 179–184. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2017.03.006>
- Yoon, Y., & Uysal, M. (2005). An examination of the effects of motivation and satisfaction on destination loyalty: A structural model. *Tourism Management*, 26(1), 45–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2003.08.016>
- Yuliara, I. M. (2016). Modul Regresi Linier Berganda. *Universitas Udayana*, 18.
- Zalatan, A. (1994). Tourist satisfaction: A predetermined model. *The Tourist Review*, 49(1), 9–13. <https://doi.org/10.1108/eb058145>