

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku-Buku :

- Adolf, Huala. 2003. *Hukum Ekonomi Internasional: Suatu Pengantar*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada
- Allorerung, David. 2010. *Budidaya Kelapa Sawit*. Bogor: Aska Media
- Amiruddin dan Zainal Asikin. 2010. *Pengantar Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: Rajawali Press
- Belgium Bruegel, dkk. 2017. *The Impact of Brexit on The EU Energy System*. Brussels: Policy Department A: Economic and Scientific Policy European Parliament
- Borchardt, Klaus-Dieter. 2016. *The ABC of EU Law*. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union
- Bossche, dkk. 2010. *Pengantar Hukum WTO (World Trade Organization)*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia
- Echols, Marsha A. 2009. *Biofuels Certification and The Law of The WTO*. Jenewa: ICTSD
- Hata. 2016. *Hukum Ekonomi Internasional: IMF, World Bank, WTO*. Malang: Setara Press
- Kulovesi, Kati. 2011. *The WTO Dispute Settlement System, Challenges of The Environment, Legitimacy and Fragmentation*. AH Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International
- Legal Affairs WTO. 2006 . *Analytical Index of GATT 6th Edition*, Bern: WTO Secretariat,
- Mertokusuma, Soedikno, dan A. Pitlo, 1993. *Bab-bab tentang Penemuan Hukum*, Bandung: Citra Aditya Bakti
- Moussis, Nicholas. 2013. *Access to European Union: Law, Economics, Policies*. Cambridge: Intersentia
- Priyono, F.X. Joko. 2012 *Hukum Perdagangan Barang Dalam GATT/WTO*, Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro
- Rakhmawati, N. Rosyidah. 2006. *Hukum Ekonomi Internasional Dalam Era Global*. Malang: Bayumedia
- Riyanto, Astim. 2003. *World Trade Organization: Organisasi Perdagangan Dunia*, Bandung: Yapemdo

- Soekanto, Soerjono, 1986. *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*, Jakarta: UI Press
- Sood, Muhammad. 2012. *Hukum Perdagangan Internasional*, Jakarta: PT Rajagrafindo Persada
- Sunggono, Bambang. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: Rajawali Press
- Thomas Cottier dan Petros C. Mavroidis. 2000. *Regulatory Barriers and the Principle of Non-discrimination in World Trade Law*. Michigan: University of Michigan Press
- UNCTAD. 2003. *Dispute Settlement WTO 3.10 Technical Barriers to Trade*, New York dan Jenewa: United Nation
- Utama, Meria. 2012. *Hukum Ekonomi Internasional*. Jakarta: PT Fikahati Aneska
- Wolfrum, dkk. 2011. *WTO-Trade in Goods*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers
- Yohanes, Triyana, 2015 *Hukum Ekonomi Internasional Perspektif Kepentingan Negara Sedang Berkembang dan LDC's*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta
- Zed, Mestika, 2008. *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia

Jurnal dan publikasi

- Australian Institute of Criminology, *Illegal Native Vegetation Clearing*, <https://aic.gov.au/publications/rpp/rpp109/illegal-native-vegetation-clearing> diakses pada 10 April 2017 pukul 11.37 WIB
- Chelsea Petrenko, Julia Paltseva, dan Stephanie Searle, *Ecological Impacts of Palm Oil Expansion in Indonesia*, https://www.theicct.org/sites/default/files/publications/Indonesia-palm-oil-expansion_ICCT_july2016.pdf diakses pada 4 Desember 2018 pukul 11.45 WIB
- Firdaus. 2014, *Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Dalam Hak Asasi Manusia (Studi Terhadap Pemenuhan Hak Ekonomi Sosial Masyarakat Lokal oleh Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit*, Jurnal Universitas Riau 2014, <http://repository.unri.ac.id/xmlui/handle/123456789/6351>, diakses pada 19 Februari 2018 pukul 03.00 WIB
- ICCT, *The European Commission's Renewable Energy Proposal for 2030*, https://www.theicct.org/sites/default/files/publications/RED%20II_ICCT_

[Policy-Update_vF_jan2017.pdf](#) diakses pada 20 Mei 2018 pukul 17.00
WIB

- Khairunisa, Gisa Rachma & Novianti, Tanti. 2017. *Daya Saing Minyak Sawit dan Dampak Renewable Energy Directive (RED) Uni Eropa Terhadap Ekspor Indonesia di Pasar Uni Eropa*. Jurnal Agribisnis Indonesia Vol.5, No. 2, Desember 2017, <http://journal.ipb.ac.id/index.php/jagbi/article/view/22138> diakses pada 16 Juli 2018 pukul 23.30 WIB
- Kristina Wittkopp, Stephanie Ghislain, Perrine Fournier, Karin Ulmer, *Planting the Forest at the Root of the EU – Indonesia Trade Relationship (Human Rights, Biodiversity and Forests; the Cornerstones of a 21st Century Free Trade Agreement*, diakses pada 9 Januari 2019 pukul 17.30 WIB
- Meijaard, E, dkk. *Oil Palm and Biodiversity: A Situation Analysis by the IUCN Oil Palm Task Force*, <https://portals.iucn.org/library/sites/library/files/documents/2018-027-En.pdf>, diakses pada 23 November 2018 pukul 8.14 WIB
- Raj Bhala, 1998, *National Security and International Trade Law: Whatt the GATT Says, and What the United States Does Symposium on Linkage as Phenomenon: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, Vol 19:2 U. Pa. J. Int'l Econ. L, <https://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/jil/vol19/iss2/4/>diakses pada 17 April 2018 pukul 11.16 WIB
- Regine Adele Ngonu Fouda, *Protectionism and Free Trade: A Country's Glory or Doom?*, International Journal of Trade, Economics, and Finance, Vol.3, No.5,<http://www.ijtef.org/papers/226-CF312.pdf>diakses pada 14 Februari 2018 pukul 22.10 WIB
- Susana Mendonça, 2018, *The European Union and The World Trade Organisation*, Fact Sheets on the European Union, http://www.europarl.europa.eu/ftu/pdf/en/FTU_5.2.2.pdf diakses diakses 13 April 2018 pukul 16.39 WIB

Artikel

- Ideologi Antisawit di Eropa (Bagian 2 dari 2) Motif sebenarnya: monopoli!*, <https://www.korindo.co.id/anti-palm-oil-ideology-in-europe-part-2-of-2-the-real-motive-monopoly/?lang=id> diakses pada 8 Januari 2019 pukul 15.56 WIB
- Restricting Biofuel Imports in the Name of the Environment: How Does the Application of WTO Rules Affect Developing Countries?*, http://journal.yiil.org/home/pdf/publications/2014_7_1_pdf/jeail_v7n1_03.pdf diakses pada 15 Maret 2019 pukul 14.14

Sustainable Palm Oil for All,

<http://www.id.undp.org/content/indonesia/en/home/presscenter/articles/2017/06/20/sustainable-palm-oil-for-all.html> diakses pada 23 November 2018 pukul 18.50 WIB

Why does The EU's Recent Resolution on Palm Oil Matter to Asean?,

<http://www.siiainline.org/why-does-the-eus-recent-resolution-on-palm-oil-matter-to-asean/> diakses pada 23 November 2018 pukul 23.30 WIB

Laporan

Amnesty International, *The Great Palm Oil Scandal: Labour Abuses Behind Big Brand Names*, Amnesty International Ltd

Border Tax Adjustments, Working Party Report L/3009

Brazil – Measures Affecting Imports of Retreated Tyres, Appellate Body Report WT/DS332/AB/R

Canada – Measures Affecting Exports of Unprocessed Herring and Salmon , Panel Report L/6268-35S/98

Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan, *Statistik Perkebunan Indonesia 2015-2017 Kelapa Sawit*, Sekretariat Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan, Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan, Kementerian Pertanian

European Parliament, *20/30/201 Committee report tabled for plenary single reading*, <https://oeil.secure.europarl.europa.eu/oeil/popups/summary.do?id=1481912&t=d&l=en> , Legislative Observatory European Parliament

Forest Trends, *Consumer Goods and Deforestation: An Analysis of the Extent and Nature of Illegality in Forest Conversion for Agriculture and Timber Plantations*, http://www.forest-trends.org/documents/files/doc_4718.pdf, Forest Trends Report Series, Forest Trade and Finance

Italian – Discrimination Against Imported Agricultural Machinery, Report L/833-7S/60

United States – Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products, Panel Report WT/DS58/R

United States – Restriction on Imports of Tuna, Panel Reports DS29/R

United States – Standards for Reformulated and Conventional Gasoline, Appellate Body Report and Panel Report WT DS2/9

VITO, IIASA, HIVA and IUCN NL, *The Impact of EU Consumption on Deforestation: Comprehensive Analysis of The Impact of EU Consumption on Deforestation*,
<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/forests/pdf/1.%20Report%20analysis%20of%20impact.pdf>, European Commission, DG ENV.

Votewatch, *Palm Oil and Deforestation of Rainforests*,
<https://www.votewatch.eu/en/term8-palm-oil-and-deforestation-of-rainforests-motion-for-resolution-vote-resolution.html> , VoteWatch Europe

Instrumen Internasional

General Agreements on Tarriff and Trade

Technical Barriers to Trade Agreement

Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

Renewable Energy Directive IIRecast

Draft Comission Delegated Regulation (EU) regarding Supplementing Directive (EU) 2018/2001 as Regards the Determination of High ILUC for which a Significant Expansion of the Production Area into Land with High Carbon Stock is Observed and the Certification of Low Indirect Land Use Change-Risk Biofuels, Bioliquids and Biomass Fuels

Peraturan Perundang – undangan

Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 66 tahun 2018 tentang Perubahan Kedua atas Peraturan Presiden Nomor 61 tahun 2015 tentang Penghimpunan dan Penggunaan Dana Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit

Peraturan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Nomor 12 Tahun 2015 tentang Perubahan Ketiga atas Peraturan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Nomor 32 tahun 2008 tentang Penyediaan, Pemanfaatan, dan Tata Niaga Bahan Bakar Nabati (*Biofuel*) sebagai Bahan Bakar

Peraturan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Republik Indonesia Nomor 41 tahun 2018 tentang Penyediaan dan Pemanfaatan Bahan Bakar Nabati Jenis Biodiesel dalam Kerangka Pembiayaan oleh Badan Pengelola Dana Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit

Peraturan Menteri Pertanian Republik Indonesia Nomor 19/Permentan/OT/140/3/2011 tentang Pedoman Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit Berkelanjutan Indonesia

Peraturan Menteri Pertanian Republik Indonesia Nomor 11/Permentan/OT.140/3/2015 tentang Sistem Sertifikasi Kelapa Sawit Berkelanjutan Indonesia (*Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil Certification System (ISPO)*).

Keputusan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Republik Indonesia Nomor : 1935 K/10/MEM/2018 tentang Perubahan Atas Keputusan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Nomor 1803 K/10/MEM/2018 tentang Penetapan Badan Usaha Bahan Bakar Nabati Jenis Biodiesel dan Alokasi Besaran Volume Untuk Pengadaan Bahan Bakar Nabati Jenis Biodiesel pada PT Pertamina (Persero) dan PT AKR Corporindo TBK Periode Mei – Oktober 2018

Keputusan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Nomor 1936 K/10/MEM/2018 tentang Pengadaan Bahan Bakar Nabati Jenis Biodiesel untuk Pencampuran Jenis Bahan Bakar Minyak Umum Periode September-Desember 2018

Lain – lain

Aik Hoe LIM, *Six Principles for International Standards Development*, disampaikan dalam OECD A Partnership for Effective International Rule Making pada tanggal 25 Mei 2017

BPDP, *Indonesia Palm Oil Board Opposes UE's Proposed Delegated Act On Renewable Energy*, <http://www.bdpd.or.id/en/featured/dewan-sawit-tolak-proposal-delegated-act-uni-eropa/> diakses pada 15 Maret 2019 pukul 16.57 WIB

Civitas , *Overview of the European Union*, <http://www.civitas.org.uk/content/files/OS.1.Overview.pdf> diakses pada 12 Mei 2018 pukul 22.26

Dickson, *Negara – negara Anggota Uni Eropa (Euroean Union)*, <https://ilmupengetahuanumum.com/negara-anggota-uni-eropa-european-union/> diakses pada 12 Mei 2018 pukul 22.30

Eduardo Trajano dan Martius Vicente, *The Transparency Principle and Its Competitiveness effect: Overcoming Technical and Information Barriers to Trade*, disampaikan dalam International Symposium on Quality pada tanggal 28 – 30 November 2006

- CNN Indonesia, *Resolusi Sawit Uni Eropa Tidak Berketetapan Hukum*, <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20170524122507-92-216942/resolusi-sawit-uni-eropa-tidak-berketetapan-hukum> diakses pada 19 Desember 2018 pukul 16.19 WIB
- Client Earth, *Introduction to Delegated and Implementing Acts*, <http://www.arc2020.eu/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/introduction-to-delegated-and-implementing-acts.pdf> diakses pada 15 Maret 2019 pukul 15.17 WIB
- EBTKE ESDM, *FAQ: Program Mandatori B20*, <http://ebtke.esdm.go.id/post/2018/08/31/2009/faq.program.mandatori.b20> diakses pada 17 Februari 2019 pukul 20.53 WIB
- EFECA, *Comparison of the ISPO, MSPO, and RSPO Standards*, https://www.sustainablepalmoil.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2015/09/Efeca_PO-Standards-Comparison.pdf diakses pada 19 Februari 2019 pukul 01.23 WIB
- EU Monitor, *Procedure for Delegated Acts*, <https://www.eumonitor.eu/9353000/1/j9vvik7m1c3gyxp/vikqmqjz6fnr> diakses pada 14 Maret 2019 pukul 22.26 WIB
- Euractiv, *Biofuel Sustainability Criteria 'Blocked' in EU Commission*, <https://www.euractiv.com/section/agriculture-food/news/biofuel-sustainability-criteria-blocked-in-eu-commission/> diakses pada 15 Maret 2019 pukul 16.08 WIB
- Euractiv, *Palm Oil Ban on the Ropes as Commission Weighs Options*, <https://www.euractiv.com/section/agriculture-food/news/palm-oil-ban-on-the-ropes-as-commission-weighs-options/> diakses pada 15 Maret 2019 pukul 16.28 WIB
- European Commission, *The European Single Market*, https://ec.europa.eu/growth/single-market_en diakses pada 19 Mei 2018 pukul 22.31 WIB
- European Parliament, *Legislative powers: Ordinary Legislative Procedure*, <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/about-parliament/en/powers-and-procedures/legislative-powers> diakses pada 13 Mei 2018 pukul 15.03 WIB
- European Parliament, *Completing the Legislative Cycle: Agenda Setting*, http://www.europarl.europa.eu/the-secretary-general/resource/static/files/Documents%20section/SPforEP/Own-Initiative_reports.pdf diakses pada 15 Mei 2018 WIB

- European Union, *Institutions and bodies*, https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu/institutions-bodies_en diakses pada 14 Mei 2018 pukul 20.50 WIB
- Evening Standard, *What is Palm Oil and Why Has Iceland Banned it?*, <https://www.standard.co.uk/lifestyle/foodanddrink/what-is-palm-oil-orangutans-forests-a3811606.html> diakses pada 22 Juli 2018 pukul 01.45 WIB
- FDFA, DEA, Swiss Confederation, *The European Union*, https://www.eda.admin.ch/dam/dea/en/documents/folien/Folien-EU_en.pdf diakses pada 13 Mei 2018 pukul 15.03 WIB
- Gapki, *Sawit adalah Anugerah Tuhan YME Bagi Indonesia..!*, <https://gapki.id/news/869/sawit-adalah-anugerah-tuhan-yme-bagi-indonesia>, diakses pada 19 Februari 2018 pukul 01.33 WIB
- Gapki, *Refleksi Industri Kelapa Sawit 2017 dan Prospek 2018*, <https://gapki.id/news/4140/refleksi-industri-kelapa-sawit-2017-dan-prospek-2018> diakses pada 5 Februari 2018 pukul 12.38 WIB
- Gapki, *Keputusan Pengadilan Belgia Larang Label No Palm Oil*, <https://gapki.id/news/2540/keputusan-pengadilan-belgia-larang-label-no-palm-oil#more-2540> diakses pada 21 Juli 2018 pukul 22.48 WIB
- Katadata.com, *Pemerintah Lirik Pasar Baru untuk Ekspor Sawit*, <https://katadata.co.id/berita/2018/11/29/pemerintah-lirik-pasar-baru-untuk-ekspor-sawit> diakses pada 17 Februari 2019 pukul 17.24 WIB
- Kompas.com, *Sengketa Biodiesel dengan Uni Eropa, Indonesia Akhirnya Menang*, <https://ekonomi.kompas.com/read/2018/01/26/151400026/sengketa-biodiesel-dengan-uni-eropa-indonesia-akhirnya-menang> diakses pada 17 Juli 2018 pukul 04.30 WIB
- Kontan.co.id, *UE teken Delegated Act RED II Februari, RI bakal mengadu ke WTO*, <https://industri.kontan.co.id/news/ue-teken-delegated-act-red-ii-februari-ri-bakal-mengadu-ke-wto> diakses pada 15 Maret 2019 pukul 18.06 WIB
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic of Indonesia, *Indonesia's Response to European Parliament Palm Oil Resolution*, <https://www.kemlu.go.id/en/berita/Pages/response-european-parliament-palm-oil-resolution-.aspx> diakses pada 19 Juli 2018 pukul 12.37 WIB dan 19 Desember 2018 pukul 16.54 WIB

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic of Indonesia, *Indonesia-EFTA Resmi Tandatangani Perjanjian Perdagangan Komprehensif IE-CEPA*, <https://www.kemlu.go.id/id/berita/berita-perwakilan/Pages/Indonesia-EFTA-Resmi-Tandatangani-Perjanjian-Perdagangan-Komprehensif-IE-CEPA.aspx> diakses pada 9 Januari 2019 pukul 16.17 WIB
- Palm Oil Analytics, *Essential Palm Oil Statistics 2017*, www.palmoilanalytics.com diakses pada 3 Maret 2018 pukul 16.46 WIB
- R. Vasuthewan dan Team ISCC System GmbH, *EU Parliament's Resolution to Ban Palm by 2020?*, disampaikan dalam 7th ISCC Technical Committee Meeting Southeast Asia pada tanggal 25 Oktober 2017.
- Swati Dhingra, *Factsheet: no deal – the WTO option*, <https://ukandeu.ac.uk/explainers/no-deal-the-wto-option/> diakses pada 21 Mei 2018 pukul 16.14 WIB
- Tempo, *Indonesia – EFTA Deal Hampered by Palm Oil Trade*, <https://en.tempo.co/read/1156092/indonesia-efta-deal-hampered-by-palm-oil-trade/full&view=ok> diakses pada 9 Januari 2019 pukul 18.18 WIB
- TFT, *Iceland Foods is Bowing Out of The Palm Oil Fight: Here's Why It Shouldn't*, <http://www.tft-earth.org/stories/news/iceland-bowing-palm-oil-fight-heres-shouldnt/> diakses pada 22 Juli 2018 pukul 01.16 WIB
- The Conversation, *Palm oil boycott could actually increase deforestation – sustainable products are the solution*, <http://theconversation.com/palm-oil-boycott-could-actually-increase-deforestation-sustainable-products-are-the-solution-106733> diakses pada 23 November 2018 pukul 11.46 WIB
- Transport & Environment, *How to make the Renewable Energy Directive (RED II) work for renewable electricity in transport*, https://www.transportenvironment.org/sites/te/files/publications/2017_06_Electricity_in_REDII_0.pdf diakses pada 18 Mei 2018 pukul 10.02 WIB
- Transport & Environment, *Why is palm oil biodiesel bad?* <https://www.transportenvironment.org/what-we-do/biofuels/why-palm-oil-biodiesel-bad> diakses pada 28 September 2018 pukul 00.43 WIB
- Wikipedia, *Template : GATT and WTO Trade Rounds*, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Template:GATT_and_WTO_trade_rounds diakses pada 17 April 2018 pukul 17.58 WIB

World Bank Group, *Types of Tariffs*, https://wits.worldbank.org/wits/wits/witshelp/Content/Data_Retrieve/P/Intro/C2.Types_of_Tariffs.htm diakses pada 17 April 2018 pukul 13.30 WIB

WTO, *WTO rules and environmental policies: key GATT disciplines*, https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/envir_e/envt_rules_gatt_e.htm, diakses pada 10 April 2018 pukul 20.39 WIB

WTO, *WTO rules and environmental policies: GATT exceptions*, https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/envir_e/envt_rules_exceptions_e.htm diakses pada 16 Desember 2018 pukul 01.40 WIB