

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Anon. 2020. "Sierra Leone: Carbonated Soft Drinks Market and the Impact of COVID-19 on It in the Medium Term." *Williams & Marshall Strategy*. Retrieved May 25, 2021 (<https://www.marketresearch.com/Williams-Marshall-Strategy-v4196/Sierra-Leone-Carbonated-Soft-Drinks-13627186/>).
- Anon. n.d. "Sierra Leone Chamber of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture in Sierra Leone." Retrieved October 19, 2021 (<https://www.chamber-commerce.net/dir/3777/Sierra-Leone-Chamber-of-Commerce--Industry-and-Agriculture-in-Freetown>).
- Bagchi, Prabir K., Byoung Chun ha, Tage Skjoett-Larsen, and Lars Boege Soerensen. 2005. "Supply Chain Integration: A European Survey." *The International Journal of Logistics Management* 16(2):275–94.
- Bagozzi, Richard P., Daniel Belanche, Luis V. Casalo, and Carlos Flavian. 2016. "The Role of Anticipated Emotions in Purchase Intentions." *Psychology & Marketing* 30(6):461–69.
- Balal Ibrahim, Siddig, and Abdelsalam Adam Hamid. 2012. "Supply Chain Management Practices and Supply Chain Performance Effectiveness." *International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR) ISSN (Online Impact Factor* 3(8):2319–7064.
- Basnet, Chuda. 2013. "The Measurement of Internal Supply Chain Integration." *Management Research Review* 36(2):153–72.
- Belekoukias, Ioannis, Jose Arturo Garza-Reyes, and Vikas Kumar. 2014. "The Impact of Lean Methods and Tools on the Operational Performance of Manufacturing Organisations." *International Journal of Production Research* 52(18):5346–66.
- Bhattacharjee, Anol. 2012. "Social Science Research: Principles, Methods, and Practices." Pp. 1657–64 in *Textbooks Collection*.
- Briones Peñalver, Antonio Juan, Juan Andrés Bernal Conesa, and Carmen de Nieves Nieto. 2018. "Analysis of Corporate Social Responsibility in Spanish Agribusiness and Its Influence on Innovation and Performance." *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management* 25(2):182–93.
- Cagliano, Raffaella, Federico Caniato, and Gianluca Spina. 2006. "The Linkage between Supply Chain Integration and Manufacturing Improvement

- Programmes.” *International Journal of Operations and Production Management* 26(3):282–99.
- Chae, Bongsug. 2009. “Developing Key Performance Indicators for Supply Chain: An Industry Perspective.” *Supply Chain Management* 14(6):422–28.
- Charnes, Abraham, William W. Cooper, Boaz Golany, D. B. Learner, Fred Y. Phillips, and John J. Rousseau. 1994. “Abraham Charnes, William W. Cooper, Boaz Golany, D. B. Learner, Fred Y. Phillips, and John J. Rousseau 1.” 145–65.
- Chen, Haozhe, Patricia J. Daugherty, and Timothy D. Landry. 2009. “Supply Chain Process Integration: A Theoretical Framework.” *Journal of Business Logistics* 30(2):27–46.
- Chen, Haozhe, Patricia J. Daugherty, and Anthony S. Roath. 2009. “Defining and Operationalizing Supply Chain Process Integration.” *Journal of Business Logistics* 30(1):63–84.
- Chen, Ping Kuo, Fuh Der Chou, Xiaozhen Dai, and Yong Ye. 2018. “Development of a Supply Chain Integration Process.” *IEEE Access* 6:40226–44.
- Cheruiyot, Florence Chepkemoi. 2018. “The Effect of Supply Chain Integration on Operational Performance of Manufacturing Organizations in Kenya.”
- Chin, Thoo Ai, Abu Bakar Abdul Hamid, Amran Raslic, and Low Hock Heng. 2014. “The Impact of Supply Chain Integration on Operational Capability in Malaysian Manufacturers.” *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* 130:257–65.
- Craney, Trevor A., and James G. Surlis. 2002. “Model-Dependent Variance Inflation Factor Cutoff Values.” *Quality Engineering* 14(3):391–403.
- Creswell, W. John, and J. David Creswell. 2018a. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches Fifth Edition*. Vol. 53. SAGE Publishing.
- Creswell, W. John, and J. David Creswell. 2018b. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative Adn Mixed Methods Approaches*. Vol. 53.
- Cronbach, Lee J., and Richard J. Shavelson. 2004. “My Current Thoughts on Coefficient Alpha and Successor Procedures.” *Educational and Psychological Measurement* 64(3):391–418.
- Das, Ajay, Ram Narasimhan, and Srinivas Talluri. 2006. “Supplier Integration-

- Finding an Optimal Configuration.” *Journal of Operations Management* 24(5):563–82.
- Devaraj, Sarv, Lee Krajewski, and Jerry C. Wei. 2007. “Impact of EBusiness Technologies on Operational Performance: The Role of Production Information Integration in the Supply Chain.” *Journal of Operations Management* 25(6):1199–1216.
- Droge, Cornelia, Jayanth Jayaram, and Shawnee K. Vickery. 2004. “The Effects of Internal versus External Integration Practices on Time-Based Performance and Overall Firm Performance.” *Journal of Operations Management* 22(6):557–73.
- Edwards, Rosalind, and Janet Holland. 2020. “Reviewing Challenges and the Future for Qualitative Interviewing.” *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 23(5):581–92.
- Estampe, Dominique, Samir Lamouri, Jean Luc Paris, and Sakina Brahim-Djelloul. 2013. “A Framework for Analysing Supply Chain Performance Evaluation Models.” *International Journal of Production Economics* 142(2):247–58.
- Fabbe-Costes, Nathalie, and Marianne Jahre. 2007. “Supply Chain Integration Improves Performance: The Emperor’s New Suit?” *International Journal of Physical Distribution and Logistics Management* 37(10):835–55.
- Fawcett, Stanley E., and Gregory M. Magnan. 2002. “The Rhetoric and Reality of Supply Chain Integration.” *International Journal of Physical Distribution and Logistics Management* 32(5):339–61.
- Flynn, Barbara B., Baofeng Huo, and Xiande Zhao. 2010. “The Impact of Supply Chain Integration on Performance: A Contingency and Configuration Approach.” *Journal of Operations Management* 28(1):58–71.
- Fornell, Claes, and Fred L. Bookstein. 1982. “Two Structural Equation Models: LISREL and PLS Applied to Consumer Exit-Voice Theory.” *Journal of Marketing Research* 19(4):440.
- Fornell, Claes, and David F. Larcker. 1981. “Structural Equation Models with Unobservable Variables and Measurement Error: Algebra and Statistics.” *Journal of Marketing Research* 18(3):382.
- Frohlich, Markham T., and Roy Westbrook. 2001. “Arcs of Integration: An International Study of Supply Chain Strategies.” *Journal of Operations Management* 19(2):185–200.
- Gaur, A. ..., and S. .. Gaur. 2006. “Book Review: Statistical Methods for Practice

- and Research: A Guide to Data Analysis Using SPSS.” *Management and Labour Studies* 32(1):149–149.
- Gimenez, Cristina, Taco van der Vaart, and Dirk Pieter van Donk. 2012. *Supply Chain Integration and Performance: The Moderating Effect of Supply Complexity*. Vol. 32.
- Gimenez, Cristina, and Eva Ventura. 2005. “Logistics-Production, Logistics-Marketing and External Integration: Their Impact on Performance.” *International Journal of Operations and Production Management* 25(1):20–38.
- Graham C. Stevens. 1989. “International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management Emerald Article: Integrating the Supply Chain.” *International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management* 19(8):3–8.
- Hair, Joe F., Marko Sarstedt, Lucy M. Matthews, and Christian M. Ringle. 2016. “Identifying and Treating Unobserved Heterogeneity with FIMIX-PLS: Part I – Method.” *European Business Review* 28(1):63–76.
- Hair, Joseph F., G. Toma. Hult, Christian Ringle, and Marko Sarstedt. 2017. *A Primer on Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM)*.
- Hammersley, Martyn. 2003. “Discourse & Society.”
- Huo, Baofeng. 2012. “The Impact of Supply Chain Integration on Company Performance: An Organizational Capability Perspective.” *Supply Chain Management* 17(6):596–610.
- Janvier-James, Assey Mbang. 2011. “A New Introduction to Supply Chains and Supply Chain Management: Definitions and Theories Perspective.” *International Business Research* 5(1):194–208.
- Jassim, Moda (UNIVERCITY OF AL MUTHANA). 2010. “_____ ٢٠١٠ قَدَسَلَا _____ ٢ ددعلا ١٢ دلجملا _____ قَيداصتقلااو قَيرادِلا مولعلا قَيسداقلا نَلجم _____ ” 41–61.
- Jin, Yan, Augustine Pang, and Glen T. Cameron. 2012. “Toward a Publics-Driven, Emotion-Based Conceptualization in Crisis Communication: Unearthing Dominant Emotions in Multi-Staged Testing of the Integrated Crisis Mapping (ICM) Model.” *Journal of Public Relations Research* 24(3):266–98.
- Johnston, Melissa P. 2017. *Secondary Data Analysis: A Method of Which the Time Has Come*. Vol. 49.

- Kabir, Syed Muhammad Sajjad. 2016. "Chapter 9: Methods of Data Collection." Pp. 201–75 in *Basic Guidelines for Research: An Introductory Approach for All Disciplines*. Book Zone Publication.
- Kalyar, Masood Nawaz, Imran Shafique, and Bashir Ahmad. 2019. "Effect of Innovativeness on Supply Chain Integration and Performance: Investigating the Moderating Role of Environmental Uncertainty." *International Journal of Emerging Markets* 15(2):362–86.
- Kim, Dong Young. 2013. "Relationship between Supply Chain Integration and Performance." *Operations Management Research* 6(1–2):74–90.
- Koçoğlu, Ipek, Salih Zeki Imamoğlu, Hüseyin Ince, and Halit Keskin. 2011. "The Effect of Supply Chain Integration on Information Sharing: Enhancing the Supply Chain Performance." *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* 24:1630–49.
- Koh, S. C. Lenn., Mehmet Demirbag, Erkan Bayraktar, Ekrem Tatoglu, and Selim Zaim. 2007. "The Impact of Supply Chain Management Practices on Performance of SMEs." *Industrial Management and Data Systems* 107(1):103–24.
- Latan, Hengky, and Richard Noonan. 2017. *Partial Least Squares Path Modeling: Basic Concepts, Methodological Issues and Applications*.
- Leavy, Patricia. 2017. *Research Design: Quantitative, Qualitative, Mixed Methods, Arts-Based, and Community-Based Participatory Research Approaches*. The Guilford Press.
- Mackelprang, Alan W., Jessica L. Robinson, Ednilson Bernardes, and G. Scott Webb. 2014. "The Relationship between Strategic Supply Chain Integration and Performance: A Meta-Analytic Evaluation and Implications for Supply Chain Management Research." *Journal of Business Logistics* 35(1):71–96.
- Mellat-Parast, Mahour, and John E. Spillan. 2014. "Logistics and Supply Chain Process Integration as a Source of Competitive Advantage: An Empirical Analysis." *International Journal of Logistics Management* 25(2):289–314.
- N.D, Gujarati. 2008. *Mh09 Gujarati BasicEco5wm*.
- Narasimhan, Ram, Morgan Swink, and Sridhar Viswanathan. 2010. "On Decisions for Integration Implementation: An Examination of Complementarities between Product-Process Technology Integration and Supply Chain Integration." *Decision Sciences* 41(2):355–72.
- Padiya, Jasmin, and Ashok Bantwa. 2012. "Electronic Copy Available at :

<https://Ssrn.Com/Abstract=3182015> Electronic Copy Available.” *Jm* 4(April):1–55.

- Pakurár, Miklós, Hossam Haddad, János Nagy, József Popp, and Judit Oláh. 2019. “The Impact of Supply Chain Integration and Internal Control on Financial Performance in the Jordanian Banking Sector.” *Sustainability (Switzerland)* 11(5).
- Peter Ayeni, Peter Ball, Tim Baines. 2010. “기사 (Article) 와 안내문 (Information) [.]” *The Eletronic Library* 34(1):1–5.
- Pett, Marjorie A., Nancy R. Lackey, and John J. Sullivan. 2003. *Making Sense of Factor Analysis: The Use of Factor Analysis for Instrument Development in Health Care Research*. Vol. 7. Sage Publications.
- Phillips, Lynn W., Youjae Yi, and Richard P. Bagozzi. 2016. “Assessing Construct Validity in Organizational Research Author (s): Richard P . Bagozzi , Youjae Yi and Lynn W . Phillips Published by : Sage Publications , Inc . on Behalf of the Johnson Graduate School of Management , Cornell University Stable URL : H.” 36(3):421–58.
- Prajogo, Daniel, and Jan Olhager. 2012. “Supply Chain Integration and Performance: The Effects of Long-Term Relationships, Information Technology and Sharing, and Logistics Integration.” *International Journal of Production Economics* 135(1):514–22.
- Reverte, Carmelo, Eduardo Gómez-Melero, and Juan Gabriel Cegarra-Navarro. 2016. “The Influence of Corporate Social Responsibility Practices on Organizational Performance: Evidence from Eco-Responsible Spanish Firms.” *Journal of Cleaner Production* 112:2870–84.
- Richey, RG, PJ Daugherty, SE Genchev, and CW Autry. 2001. “JOURNAL OF BUSINESS LOGISTICS, Vol. 25, No. 2, 2004 229.” *Journal of Business Logistics* 22(2):1–25.
- Rosenzweig, Eve D., Aleda V. Roth, and James W. Dean. 2003. “The Influence of an Integration Strategy on Competitive Capabilities and Business Performance: An Exploratory Study of Consumer Products Manufacturers.” *Journal of Operations Management* 21(4):437–56.
- Saleh, Hamza, Sultan El-tamimi, Abdel-aziz Ahmad Sharabati, Thesis Submitted, Partial Fulfillment, and Master Degree. 2015. “The_Impact_of_Supply_Chain_Integration_on_Operational_Performance_at_Jordanian__-.Pdf.”
- Salkind, Neil J. 2010. *Encyclopedia of Research Design (Volume 1)*. SAGE Publications, Inc.

- Salmerón Gómez, Roman, José García Pérez, María Del Mar López Martín, and Catalina García García. 2016. "Collinearity Diagnostic Applied in Ridge Estimation through the Variance Inflation Factor." *Journal of Applied Statistics* 43(10):1831–49.
- Sánchez, Angel Martínez, and Manuela Pérez Pérez. 2005. "Supply Chain Flexibility and Firm Performance: A Conceptual Model and Empirical Study in the Automotive Industry." *International Journal of Operations and Production Management* 25(7):681–700.
- Sarrigeorgidis, Konstantinos, and Jan Rabaey. 2003. "Massively Parallel Wireless Reconfigurable Processor Architecture and Programming." *Proceedings - International Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium, IPDPS 2003* 16(2):35–38.
- Sarveswaran, Velautham, and Mark B. Roberts. 1999. "Reliability Analysis of Deteriorating Structures - The Experience and Needs of Practising Engineers." *Structural Safety* 21(4):357–72.
- Schoenherr, Tobias, and Morgan Swink. 2012. "Revisiting the Arcs of Integration: Cross-Validations and Extensions." *Journal of Operations Management* 30(1–2):99–115.
- Sekaran, Uma, and Roger Bougie. 2014. "International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)." *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research* 3336–3336.
- Shahzadi, Irum, Saba Amin, and Kashif Mahmood Chaudhary. 2013. "Drivers of Supply Chain Performance Enhancing Organizational Output: An Exploratory Study for Manufacturing Sector." 5(14):53–65.
- Silverman, David. 2013. *Doing Qualitative Research (Fourth Edition)*. SAGE Publishing.
- Silverman, David. 2017. "How Was It for You? The Interview Society and the Irresistible Rise of the (Poorly Analyzed) Interview." *Qualitative Research* 17(2):144–58.
- Skjott-larsen, Tage, and Prabir Bagchi. 2002. "Challenges of Integration in Supply Chain Networks: An European Case Study American Consortium on European Union Studies." (202):49.
- Som, Justice Odei, Collins Cobblah, and Hod Anyigba. 2019. "The Effect of Supply Chain Integration on Supply Chain Performance." *SSRN Electronic Journal* (2):107–32.
- Stank, Theodore P., Scott B. Keller, and D. J. Closs. 2001. "Performance Benefits of Supply Chain Integration." *Transportation Journal* 41(2):31–46.

- Statistics, Mathematical. 2016. "Snowball Sampling Author (s): Leo A . Goodman Source : The Annals of Mathematical Statistics , Vol . 32 , No . 1 (Mar . , 1961) , Pp . 148-170 Published by : Institute of Mathematical Statistics Stable URL : Http://Www.Jstor.Org/Stable/2237615 Accessed .” *Statistics* 32(1):148–70.
- SÜRÜCÜ, Lütfi, and Ahmet MASLAKÇI. 2020. "Validity and Reliability in Quantitative Research." *Business & Management Studies: An International Journal* 8(3):2694–2726.
- Taylor, Steven J., Robert Bogdan, and Marjorie DeVault. 2015. *Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: A Guidebook and Resource, 4th Edition*. Wiley Publishing.
- Tracy, Sarah J. 2020. *Qualitative Research Methods: Collecting Evidence, Crafting Analysis, Communicating Impact*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Trkman, Peter, and Aleš Groznik. 2006. "Measurement of Supply Chain Integration Benefits." *Interdisciplinary Journal of Information, Knowledge, and Management* 1:37–45.
- de Vass, Tharaka, Himanshu Shee, and Shah Miah. 2018. "The Effect of 'Internet of Things' on Supply Chain Integration and Performance: An Organisational Capability Perspective." *Australasian Journal of Information Systems* 22:1–29.
- Vencataya, Lomendra, Ashley Keshwar Seebaluck, and Deveshika Doorga. 2016. "Assessing the Impact of Supply Chain Management on Competitive Advantage and Operational Performance: A Case of Four Star Hotels of Mauritius." *International Review of Management and Marketing* 6(4):61–69.
- Vickery, Shawnee K., Jayanth Jayaram, Cornelia Droge, and Roger Calantone. 2003. "The Effects of an Integrative Supply Chain Strategy on Customer Service and Financial Performance: An Analysis of Direct versus Indirect Relationships." *Journal of Operations Management* 21(5):523–39.
- Walker, Helen, Lucio Di Sisto, and Darian McBain. 2008. "Drivers and Barriers to Environmental Supply Chain Management Practices: Lessons from the Public and Private Sectors." *Journal of Purchasing and Supply Management* 14(1):69–85.
- Whitaker, Emilie Morwenna, and Paul Atkinson. 2019. "Authenticity and the Interview: A Positive Response to a Radical Critique." *Qualitative Research* 19(6):619–34.

- Williams, Brent D., Joseph Roh, Travis Tokar, and Morgan Swink. 2013. "Leveraging Supply Chain Visibility for Responsiveness: The Moderating Role of Internal Integration." *Journal of Operations Management* 31(7-8):543-54.
- Wong, Christina W. Y., Chee Yew Wong, and Sakun Boon-Itt. 2013. "The Combined Effects of Internal and External Supply Chain Integration on Product Innovation." *International Journal of Production Economics* 146(2):566-74.
- Xu, Wang Hong, Xiang Lan Zhang, Yu Tang Gao, Yong Bing Xiang, Li Feng Gao, Wei Zheng, and Xiao Ou Shu. 2007. "Joint Effect of Cigarette Smoking and Alcohol Consumption on Mortality." *Preventive Medicine* 45(4):313-19.
- Yang, Hongjiao. 2009. "The Interaction of Internal and External Integration and Its Impact on Performance and Its Impact on Performance." 1-25.
- Yeung, Jeff Hoi Yan, Willem Selen, Min Zhang, and Baofeng Huo. 2009. "The Effects of Trust and Coercive Power on Supplier Integration." *International Journal of Production Economics* 120(1):66-78.
- Yuen, Kum Fai, and Vinh Van Thai. 2017. "The Influence of Supply Chain Integration on Operational Performance: A Comparison between Product and Service Supply Chains." *International Journal of Logistics Management* 28(2):444-63.
- Zailani, Suhaiza, and Premkumar Rajagopal. 2005. "Supply Chain Integration and Performance: US versus East Asian Companies." *Supply Chain Management* 10(5):379-93.
- Zhao, Xiande, Baofeng Huo, Barbara B. Flynn, and Jeff Hoi Yan Yeung. 2008. "The Impact of Power and Relationship Commitment on the Integration between Manufacturers and Customers in a Supply Chain." *Journal of Operations Management* 26(3):368-88.
- Zhao, Xiande, Baofeng Huo, Willem Selen, and Jeff Hoi Yan Yeung. 2011. "The Impact of Internal Integration and Relationship Commitment on External Integration." *Journal of Operations Management* 29(1-2):17-32.
- Zohrabi, Mohammad. 2013. "Mixed Method Research: Instruments, Validity, Reliability and Reporting Findings." *Theory and Practice in Language Studies* 3(2):254-62.