

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Arsana, I Made Andi. *Batas Maritim Antarnegara: Sebuah Tinjauan Teknis Dan Yuridis*. Yogyakarta: Gajah Mada University Press, 2007.
- Churchill, R.R., Lowe A.V., *The Law Of The Sea Third Edition*. Great Britain: Manchester University Press, 1999.
- Dewata, M.F.N., Yulianto Achmad. *Dualisme Penelitian Hukum Normatif dan Empiris* (Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2010).
- Kelsen, Hans. *Teori Umum tentang Hukum dan Negara*. Bandung: Nusamedia, 2006.
- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar. *Hukum Laut Internasional*. Bandung: Binacipta, 1986.
- Labh, Nitya. *Reconsidering Sovereignty Amid the Climate Crisis*. Washington D.C: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2025.
- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud. *Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group, 2009.
- Mauna, Boer. *Hukum Internasional: Pengertian, Peranan dan Fungsi dalam Era Dinamika Global*. Bandung: P.T. Alumni, 2013.
- Muhaimin. *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Nusa Tenggara Barat: Mataram University Press, 2020.
- Parthiana, I Wayan. *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*. Bandung: Mandar Maju, 1990.
- Sefriani. *Hukum Internasional: Suatu Pengantar*. Depok: Rajawali, 2021.
- Soekanto Soerjono, Mamudji Sri. *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*. Jakarta: Rajawali. 1990
- . *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: UI-Press. 1986.
- Suteki, Taufani Galang, *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum (Filsafat, Teori, dan Praktik)*. Depok: PT Raja Grafindo Persada, 2020.
- Thontowi, Jawahir. *Hukum Internasional Kontemporer*. Bandung: Refika Aditama, 2006.
- Tirtamulia, Tjondro. *Zona-Zona Laut UNCLOS*. Surabaya: Brilian Internasional, 2011.
- Warrick, R., J Oerlemans, Beaumont, P., Braithwaite, R.J., Drewery, D.J., Gornitz, V., Grove, J.M., Haerberli, W., Higashi, A., Leiva, J.C., Lingle, C.S., Lorus, C., Raper, S.C.B., Wold, B., Woodworth, P.L., *Sea level rise. In Climate*

change: The IPCC Scientific Assessment. Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Wila, Marnixon R.C. *Konsepsi Hukum dalam Pengaturan dan Pengelolaan Wilayah Perbatasan*. Bandung: Alumni, 2006.

Jurnal

Árnadóttir, Snjólaug, “Fluctuating Boundaries in a Changing Marine Environment,” *Leiden Journal of International Law* 34, no. 2 (2021): 471-487, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156521000145>

Arsana, I Made Andi, “The Sinking of Sovereignty and Sovereign Rights? Mitigating the Impacts of Climate Change to Maritime Jurisdiction and a Proposal for Solutions,” *Indonesia Law Review* 3, no. 2 (August 31, 2013): 125-149, <https://doi.org/10.15742/ilrev.v3n2.33>.

Buntoro, Kresno, “Permasalahan dalam Implementasi Penarikan Garis Pangkal Kepulauan,” *Lex Jurnalica* 2, no. 3 (August, 2005): 11-21.

Caligiuri, Andrea. “Sinking States: The Statehood Dilemma in the Face of Sea-Level Rise,” *QIL, Zoom Out* 91, (2022): 23-37.

Chen Xidi, Xu Qi, “Mitigating Effects of Sea-Level Rise on Maritime Features through the International Law-Making Process in the Law of the Sea,” *Frontiers in Marine Science* 9 (December 16, 2022): 1-18, <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2022.1072390>.

Furuya, Kentaro, “Law Enforcement over Fishery Activities in Contested EEZs,” *Indonesian Journal of International Law* 17, no. 4 (2020): 439-453, <https://doi.org/10.17304/ijil.vol17.4.794>

Gosling, Simon N., Rachel Warren, Nigel W. Arnell, Peter Good, John Caesar, Dan Bernie, Jason A. Lowe, Paul van der Linden, Jesse R. O’Hanley, and Stephen M. Smith “A Review of Recent Developments in Climate Change Science. Part II: The Global-Scale Impacts of Climate Change,” *Progress in Physical Geography*. SAGE Publications Ltd (2011): 444-464, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0309133311407650>.

Johan, Eva, “Pengukuran Lebar Laut Teritorial Menggunakan Garis Pangkal Menurut UNCLOS 1982 Dan Penerapannya Dalam Hukum Indonesia,” *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum* 9, no.1 (2009): 40-51.

Karlina Widya Rainnisa, Viana Abilio Silvino, “Pengaruh Naiknya Permukaan Air Laut Terhadap Perubahan Garis Pangkal Pantai Akibat Perubahan Iklim,” *Jurnal Komunikasi Hukum (JKH) Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha* 6, no. 2 (August 2, 2020): 575-586.

Khasanah Isna Uswatun, Yenni Julanda Novita, “Kenaikan Muka Air Laut Perairan Sumatera Barat Berdasarkan Data Satelit Altimetri Jason-2.” *JURNAL*

ILMIAH GEOMATIKA 23 No.1. Geospatial Information Agency of The Republic of Indonesia 1 (2017): 1-8, doi:10.24895/jig.2017.23-1.623.

Lando, Massimo, "Stability of Maritime Boundaries and the Challenge of Geographical Change: A Reply to Snjólaug Árnadóttir," *Leiden Journal of International Law* 35, no. 2 (2022): 379-395, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156522000061>

Lubis, Giustin Aryahya, "Implementasi dan Urgensi Pengaturan Zona Tambahan di Wilayah Perairan Indonesia berdasarkan United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982," *Jurist-Diction* 2, no. 5 (September 11, 2019): 1707-1722, <https://doi.org/10.20473/jd.v2i5.15239>.

Marchegiani, Maura, "ZOOM OUT The Question: The Implications of Sea-Level Rise for International Law Introduced By," *QIL, Zoom-out* 91 (2022): 1-4.

Muammar, Iqbal Taufik, "Quo Vadis Penelitian Hukum: Sebuah Jalan Meluruskan Miskonsepsi Kecenderungan Arah Penelitian Hukum," *JURNAL USM LAW REVIEW* 7, no. 2 (June 8, 2024): 634-657, <https://doi.org/10.26623/julr.v7i2.7917>.

Murphy, Sean, "Ambulatory Versus Fixed Baselines Under the Law of the Sea," *American University Law Review* 38, Iss 3 no. 11 (2023): 721-731, Available at: <https://digitalcommons.wcl.american.edu/auilr/vol38/iss3/11>

Narwati Enny, Sunyowati Dina, Ramadani R. Yahdi, "Dampak Pergeseran Wilayah Akibat Naiknya Permukaan Air Laut dan Dampaknya Bagi Navigasi," *Media Iuris* 5, no. 1 (December 1, 2022): 41-66, <https://doi.org/10.20473/mi.v5i1>.

Nisrina Shofya Suma, Narwati Enny, "Perubahan Baseline Negara Kepulauan Akibat Perubahan Iklim Dalam Hukum Internasional," *Jurist-Diction* 4, no 5 (September 1, 2021): 2055-2072, <https://doi.org/10.20473/jd.v4i5.29833>

Oppenheimer, Michael, and Bruce C. Glavovic, "Sea Level Rise and Implications for Low-Lying Islands, Coasts and Communities." In *The Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate: Special Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, Cambridge University Press (2022): 321-446, <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009157964.006>.

Oral, Nilüfer, "Sea-Level Rise and Maritime Boundaries: From Uncertainty to Clarity?" *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 74, (2025): 163-178, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020589325101152>

Paramita, Pinastika Prajna, "Problematika Pengaturan Garis Pangkal Terhadap Perubahan Garis Pantai Dalam United Nations Convention On The Law Of The Sea (UNCLOS 1982)". *Yurispruden: Jurnal Fakultas Hukum Universitas Islam Malang* 2, no. 1 (2019): 89-102. <https://doi.org/10.33474/yur.v2i1.1734>

- Pelengkahu, Muhammad, "Could Sea-Level Rise Eliminate the Existence of Islands Nations? Examining the International Maritime Legal Framework," *Morality: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum* 10, no.2 (December, 2024): 317-332 <http://dx.doi.org/10.52947/morality.v10i2.579>
- Purwaka, Tommy Hendra, "Konvensi Hukum Laut PBB 1982 dan Hukum Laut Nasional Indonesia," *Lex Publica* (May 28, 2016): 361-382.
- , "Tinjauan Hukum Laut Terhadap Wilayah Negara Kesatuan Republik Indonesia," *Mimbar Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada* 26, no. 3 (February 8, 2015): 355-365, <https://doi.org/10.22146/jmh.16024>.
- Purwanti, Evi, "Relevansi Delimitasi Perbatasan Maritim Dengan Faktor Lingkungan," *Balobe Law Journal* 1, no. 2 (October 28, 2021): 76-90, <https://doi.org/10.47268/balobe.v1i2.650>.
- Rosemarry, Tiffany Linda, "The Drowning State: Future of Indonesia's Archipelagic Baselines in the Face of Climate Change-Induced Sea Level Rise," *JURIS GENTIUM LAW REVIEW* 9, no. 2 (December, 2023): 6-28.
- Sasmito, Bandi. "Analisis Perubahan Garis Pantai Akibat Kenaikan Muka Air Laut Pantai Kabupaten Demak." *Elipsoida: Jurnal Geodesi dan Geomatika* 3, no. 2 (December 4, 2020): 178-184, <https://doi.org/10.14710/elipsoida.2020.9204>.
- Soons, A.H.A., "The Effects of a Rising Sea Level on Maritime Limits and - Boundaries," *Netherlands International Law Review* 37, no. 2 (1990): 207-232, <https://10.1017/S0165070X00006513>.
- Starita, Massimo, "The Impact of Sea-Level Rise on Baselines: A Question of Interpretation of the UNCLOS or Evolution of Customary Law?" *QIL, Zoom-out* 91 (2022): 5-21.
- Tsauro, Muhammad A, "Arti Deklarasi Djuanda Dan Konferensi Hukum Laut PBB Bagi Indonesia," *Gema Keadilan Edisi Jurnal* 4, no. 1 (2017): 184-194, <https://doi.org/10.14710/gk.2017.3780>.
- Vidas Davor, Freestone David, "Legal Certainty and Stability in the Face of Sea Level Rise: Trends in the Development of State Practice and International Law Scholarship on Maritime Limits and Boundaries," *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 37, no. 2 (2022): 673-725, <https://doi.org/10.1163/15718085-bja10106>
- Vinata, Ria Tri, Masitha Tismananda Kumala, and Cita Yustisia Serfiyani, "Climate Change and Reconstruction of Indonesia's Geographic Basepoints: Reconfiguration of Baselines and Indonesian Archipelagic Sea Lanes." *Marine Policy* 148 (December 13, 2022): 1-6, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2022.105443>

- Vinata, Ria Tri, "Prinsip-Prinsip Penentuan Laut Teritorial Republik Indonesia berdasarkan Konvensi Hukum Laut 1982," *Perspektif* 15, no. 3 (July 27, 2010): 2017-225, <https://doi.org/10.30742/perspektif.v15i3.53>.
- Wendebourg, Mara R., "Interpreting the Law of the Sea in the Context of Sea-Level Rise: The Ambulatory Thesis and State Practice," *Journal of Environmental Law* 35, no. 3 (August 16, 2023): 499-507, <https://doi.org/10.1093/jel/eqad024>.
- Widhi, Pulung, Hari Hananto, Nanik Trihastuti, Salawati Mat Basir, Rahandy Rizki Prananda, and Dzulfiki Muhammad Rizki. n.d. "The Implication of Sea-Level Rise Toward the Small Island Nation of Maldives: Legal Perspective." *Law Reform* 18, no.2 (2022): 132-143.
- Wisayantano Dwi, Djunarsjah Eka, Putra Briantara Revidinda, "Hak Ruang Zona Ekonomi Eksklusif Indonesia Di Laut Natuna Utara Dari Sudut Pandang UNCLOS III (1973-1982) Dalam Penyelesaian Tumpang Tindih Batas Laut." *Jurnal Sipil Kokoh* 22, no.1 (January 1, 2023): 17-28, DOI: p- ISSN 1412-050X e- ISSN 2828-5778.

Skripsi

- Abdat, Muhammad Bedy, "Status Kenegaraan *Sinking Island States* Yang Terancam Hilang Akibat *Sea Level Rise* – Studi Kasus Konsep *Digital Nation* Negara Tuvalu." (Skripsi Fakultas Hukum Universitas Diponegoro Semarang, 2024).
- Gultom, I.Y.M.P. UNDIP, "Pengelolaan Pulau-Pulau Kecil Terluar Indonesia Sebagai Batas Wilayah Negara (Studi Perbatasan Wilayah Negara Indonesia dengan Australia dan Timor Leste," (Skripsi Hukum Universitas Diponegoro Semarang, 2018).
- Paulina, Tandiono, "Status Kenegaraan (*Statehood*) Negara-Negara Kepulauan Berdataran Rendah (*Low-Lying Island Nations*) Yang Seluruh Wilayahnya Terendam Air Laut," (Skripsi Hukum Internasional Fakultas Hukum Universitas Sumatera Utara, 2014).
- Puspoayu, Elisabeth Septin, "Penyelesaian Sengketa Batas Landas Kontinen Di Kawasan Blok Ambalat Antara Indonesia Dengan Malaysia," (Skripsi Ilmu Hukum Fakultas Hukum Universitas Brawijaya, 2014).

Internet

- Dennis, Brady, Chris Money, "Scientist Nearly Double Sea Level Rise Projections for 2100, Because of Antarctica," *The Washington Post* (March 30, 2016), <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/energy->

environment/wp/2016/03/30/antarctic-loss-could-double-expected-sea-level-rise-by-2100-scientists-say/.

MRAG, “Costs and Benefits From the Establishment of Maritime Zones in the Mediterranean Sea”, *Marine Resource Assessment Group* (December 1, 2010), <https://mrag.co.uk/experience/costs-and-benefits-arising-establishment-maritime-zones-mediterranean-sea>

Indonesian Hydrographic Data Centre – Pusat Hidrografi dan Oseanografi TNI AL, <https://ihdc.pushidrosal.id/arcgis/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=48405897455846fc91e220f2dc02613a>

Ordaniel Jeffrey, Minh N.X.N., Quan Tran N., “Indonesia: List and Illustrative Map of Geographical Coordinates of Points of the Indonesian Archipelagic Baselines,” *Asia Maritime Index* (2022), https://maritimeindex.org/legal-document/indonesia_s-list-and-illustrative-map-of-archipelagic-baselines-coordinates-1-national/

Peraturan Perundang-undangan

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982.

Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of State 1933.

Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945

Undang-Undang Nomor 17 Tahun 1985 tentang Pengesahan *United Nations Convention on The Law of The Sea* (Konvensi Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa tentang Hukum Laut).

Undang-Undang Nomor 6 Tahun 1996 tentang Perairan Indonesia

Undang-Undang Nomor 32 Tahun 2014 tentang Kelautan

Undang-Undang Nomor 43 Tahun 2008 tentang Wilayah Negara.

Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 38 Tahun 2002 tentang Daftar Koordinat Geografis Titik-Titik Garis Pangkal Kepulauan Indonesia.

Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 37 Tahun 2008 tentang Perubahan Atas Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 38 Tahun 2002 tentang Daftar Koordinat Geografis Titik-Titik Garis Pangkal Kepulauan Indonesia.

Yurisprudensi

Advisory Opinion International Court of Justice 23 July 2025 – Obligations of States in Respect of Climate Change

LAMPIRAN