

## DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN JUDUL.....	i
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN I .....	ii
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN II .....	iii
KATA PENGANTAR .....	iv
ABSTRAK.....	v
ABSTRACT.....	vi
DAFTAR ISI.....	vii
DAFTAR GAMBAR .....	ix
DAFTAR TABEL.....	x
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....	xi
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang .....	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah.....	5
1.3 Batasan Masalah .....	5
1.4 Tujuan Penelitian .....	6
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....	7
2.1 Saham.....	7
2.2 <i>Forecasting</i> .....	9
2.3 <i>Time Series</i> .....	9
2.4 Fungsi Autokorelasi Parsial (PACF) .....	10
2.5 <i>Artificial Neural Network</i> .....	12
2.6 <i>Min-max scaling</i> .....	15
2.7 Fungsi Aktivasi .....	16
2.7.1 Fungsi Sigmoid Biner .....	16
2.7.2 Fungsi <i>Hyperbolic Tangent</i> (tanh).....	16
2.7.3 Fungsi <i>Rectified Linear Unit</i> (ReLU) .....	17
2.8 <i>Reccurent Neural Network</i> .....	18
2.9 <i>Long Short-Term Memory</i> .....	20
2.10 <i>Bidirectional Long Short-Term Memory (Bi-LSTM)</i> .....	26
2.11 <i>Backpropagation Through Time</i> .....	28
2.12 Metode Optimasi.....	31
2.12.1 <i>Gradient Descent</i> .....	31
2.12.2 <i>Adaptive Method</i> (ADAM) .....	31
2.12.3 Momentum.....	32
2.12.4 <i>Nesterov Accelerated Gradient</i> .....	33
2.12.5 <i>Nesterov-accelerated Adaptive Moment Estimation</i> (NADAM).....	34
2.13 Evaluasi Model .....	37
2.13.1 <i>Mean Square Error</i> (MSE).....	37
2.13.2 <i>Root Mean Squared Error</i> (RMSE).....	38

2.13.3	<i>Mean Absolute Percentage Error (MAPE)</i> .....	38
BAB III	METODE PENELITIAN.....	39
3.1	Jenis dan Sumber Data .....	39
3.2	Variabel Penelitian.....	39
3.3	Tahapan Analisis Data .....	39
3.4	Diagram Alir Analisis Data .....	42
BAB IV	HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN .....	43
4.1	Deskripsi Data.....	43
4.2	Data <i>Splitting</i> .....	43
4.3	Data <i>Preprocessing</i> .....	44
4.3.1	Penentuan Lag dengan PACF .....	44
4.3.2	Normalisasi data .....	45
4.3.3	Mengubah data <i>Time Series to Supervised</i> .....	46
4.4	Data <i>Reshaping</i> .....	47
4.5	Pemodelan dengan menggunakan Bi-LSTM.....	47
4.6	Ilustrasi Perhitungan Manual .....	53
BAB V	PENUTUP.....	69
5.	Kesimpulan .....	69
DAFTAR	PUSTAKA .....	70
LAMPIRAN.	.....	75