

BUKU:

- A.A, Perwita, dan Y. M., Yani, *Pengantar Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, (Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya, 2005)
- Ambarwati, Denny Ramdhany, dan Rina Rusman, *Hukum Humaniter Internasional: dalam Studi Hubungan Internasional*, (Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2013)
- Asep, Darmawan, *Prinsip Pertanggungjawaban Pidana Komandan Dalam Hukum Humaniter*, (Jakarta: Pusat Studi Hukum Humaniter dan HAM, 2005)
- Atmasasmita, Romli, *Hukum Pidana Internasional Bagian II*, (Jakarta: PT Hecca Mitra Utama, 2004)
- Campbell, Henry, *Black's Law Dictionary*, Fourth Edition, (UK: West Publishing Co, 1991)
- Canada National Defence Departement, *Electronic Warfare*, (Canada: Canada National Defence Publications, 2004)
- _____, *Canadian Forces Manual of Abbreviations*, (Canada: Canada National Defence Publications, 2008), h.13.
- Catherine, A. Theohary, *Defense Primer: Cyberspace Operations*, (US: CRS In Focus IF10537, 2015)
- DeCastro, Nicholas, *Modern Warfare: Is the Evolution of Weaponry Worth the Cost?*, (Massachusetts: Bridgewater University, 2012)
- Denny, Ramdhany, *Konteks dan Perspektif Politik Terkait Hukum Humaniter Internasional Kontemporer*, (Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada, 2015)
- Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*, (Jakarta: Penerbit Balai Pustaka, 1990)

- Departemen Pertahanan dan Badan Pembina Hukum ABRI, *Pokok-Pokok Hukum Humaniter (Hukum Perang)*, (Jakarta: Departemen Pertahanan Keamanan, Badan Pembina Hukum ABRI 1982)
- Dilipraj, E, *Electronic Warfare: Russia's Enhanced Capabilities*, (India: Defence and Diplomacy Journal Vol. 5 No. 2, 2016)
- Dinstein, Yoram, *"The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict"*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004)
- Djamali, R. Abdoel, *Pengantar Hukum Indonesia*, (Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada, cet 10, 2005)
- Electronic Warfare Fundamental, h. 180-185.
- ELSAM, *Mahkamah Pidana Internasional: Statuta Roma, Hukum Acara, dan Unsur –Unsur*, (Jakarta: Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat (ELSAM), 2007)
- GPH Haryomataram, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, (Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada, 2005)
- _____, *Refleksi dan Kompleksitas Hukum Humaniter*, (Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada, 2012)
- _____, *Sekelumit Tentang Hukum Humaniter*, (Surakarta: Sebelas Maret University Press, 1994)
- Gultom, Erikson Hasiloan, *Kompetensi Mahkamah Pidana Internasional dan Peradilan Kejahatan Terhadap Kemanusiaan di Timor-timur*, (Jakarta: TataNusa, 2006)
- Hans Morgenthau dan Kenneth Thompson, *Politik Antar Bangsa*, diterjemahkan oleh S. Maimoen, (Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia, 2010)
- Hoehn, John R, *Defense Primer: Military Use of the Electromagnetic Spectrum*, (US: Congressional Research Service, 2019)
- _____, *Departement Of Defense: Electronic Warfare Policy*, (US: DOD Press, 2014)

- Hoehn, John, *Ground Electronic Warfare: Background and Issues for Congress*, (US: Congressional Research Service, 2019)
- Hosch, J. Alton, *More About The IMTFE*, (Georgia: Campbell King Law Library, 2017)
- Huala, Adolf, *Aspek-Aspek Negara dalam Hukum Internasional*, ed. Revisi, cet. 3. (Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2002)
- _____, *Hukum Penyelesaian Sengketa Internasional*, (Bandung: Sinar Grafika, 2004), h. 1.
- Kjellen, Jonas, *Russian Electronic Warfare: The Role of Electronic Warfare in the Russian Armed Forces*, (Swedia: Lars Höstbeck Publication, 2018)
- Kusumaatdja, Mochtar dan Etty R.Agoes, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, (Bandung: Alumni, 2012)
- Kusumaatja, Mochtar, *Hukum Internasional Humanitar dalam Pelaksanaan dan Penerapannya di Indonesia*, (Jakarta: Pradnya Paramita, 1980)
- Labuda, I Patrick, *The Lieber Code, Retaliation and the Origins of International Criminal Law*, (Columbia: Columbia University Publication, 2014)
- Lee, Bartholomew, *Wireless -- its Evolution from Mysterious Wonder to Weapon of War, 1902 to 1905*, (UK: AWA Review Press, 2012)
- Marco Sassòli dan Antoine A. Bouvier, *How Does Law Protect In War?*, (Geneva: ICRC Press, 2015)
- Marie-Hélène Lavallard, *A Chemical War without End: Agent Orange in Vietnam*, (US: Harvard National Security Journal, 2007)
- MarketsAndMarkets, *Electronic Warfare Market by Capability (Electronic Support, Electronic Attack, Electronic Protection), Platform (Airborne, Naval, Ground, Space), Product (EW Equipment, EW Operational Support), and Region - Global Forecast to 2022*, (US: MAM Publications, 2019)

- Martino, De Andrea, *Introduction to Modern Electronic Warfare System: Second Edition*, (US: Artech House, 2018)
- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud, *Penelitian Hukum*, (Surabaya: Prenadamedia Group, 2005)
- Mauna, Boer, *Hukum Internasional Pengertian Peranan dan Fungsi Dalam Era Dinamika Global*, (Bandung: Alumni, 2001)
- Metz, Steven, *Armed Conflict In The 21st Century: The Information Revolution And Post-Modern Warfare*, (US: US Government Study, 2000)
- Moleong, Lexy J, *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*, (Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya, 1999)
- Muhammad, Abdulkarim, *Hukum dan Penelitian Hukum*, (Bandung: Citra Aditya Bakti, 2004)
- O.S Hiariej, Eddy, *Pengantar Hukum Pidana Internasional*, (Jakarta: Erlangga, 2009)
- Permanasari, Arlina, *Pengantar Hukum Humaniter*, (Jakarta: ICRC Press, 1999)
- Pictet, Jean, *Commentary Geneva Convention I*, (ICRC: ICRC Press, 2002)
- Richard, O'Keefe, *The Protection Of Cultural Property At Armed Conflict*, (UK: Cambridge Press, 2006)
- Roger, McDermott, *Challenging NATO in the Electromagnetic Spectrum*, (Estonia: Ministry Of Defence, 2017)
- _____, *Russia's Electronic Warfare*, (Estonia: International Centre for Defence and Security, 2017)
- Russian Federation, *Draft Resolution Developments in the field of information and telecommunications in the context of international security*, (UN: U.N. Document Publications, 1999)
- Rustamaji, Elan Djaelani, *Frequency Hopping Spead Spectrum Suatu Teknik Pengamanan Komunikasi Pada Perang Elektronika (Electronic Warfare)*, Pemaparan Hasil Litbang 2003 LIPI (Jakarta, 2003)

- Scott Gerwehr, dan Russell W. Glenn, *The Art of Darkness: Deception and Urban Operations*, (US: Rand Operations Publisher, 2000)
- Sefriani, *Hukum Internasional Suatu Pengantar*, (Jakarta: RajaGrafindo, 2010)
- _____, *Peran Hukum Internasional dalam Hubungan Internasional Kontemporer*, (Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2016)
- Shaymin A. K, *Hukum Internasional Humaniter 1 (Bagian umum)*, (Bandung: CV Armico, 1985)
- Singh, Mohinder, *Electronic Warfare*, (Delhi: Defence Scientific Information & Documentation Centre, Ministry Of Defence, 2015)
- Soekanto, Soerjono dan Sri Mamudji, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*, (Jakarta: Rajawali, 1990)
- Soemitro, Ronny Hanitjo, *Metode Penelitian Hukum dan Jurimetri*, (Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia, 1982)
- Sugiyono, *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*, (Bandung: Alfabeta, 2006)
- Sujatmoko, Andrey, *Hukum HAM dan Hukum Humaniter*, (Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2016)
- Sukardi, *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan: Kompetensi dan Praktiknya*, (Jakarta: PT Bumi Aksara, 2003)
- Sunggono, Bambang, *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum*, (Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada, 2002)
- Thomas, Timothy, *Russian Combat Capabilities for 2020: Three Developments to Track*, (US: United States Departement of Defense, 2019)
- Trihoni, Yustina *Kejahatan Perang Dalam Hukum Internasional dan Hukum Nasional*, Ed.1 Cet.1, (Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2013)
- U.S Army Asymmetric Warfare Group, *Russia New Generation Warfare Handbook*, (US: US Army Publications, 2016)
- U.S. Government Accountability Office, *Counter-Improvised Explosive Devices: Multiple DOD Organizations are Developing Numerous Initiatives*, (US: USGAO Publications, 2012)

- United Nation Army, *Field Manual 3-36 Electronic Warfare*, (US: Department Of The Army Pub, 2012)
- United States Military Manual Team, *Electronic Warfare Overview*, (US: Headquarters, Department Of The Army, 2012)
- US Securities And Exchange Commisions, *Raytheon Company Ltd Stock 2017 Annual Report*, (US: USAEC Publication, 2017)
- Utsman, Sabian, *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum Progresif*, (Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar, 2014)
- William, E. Gortney, *Electronic Warfare*, (US: US Joint Staff Publications, 2012)
- Woodward, Bob, *Bush At War*, (New York: Simon & Schuster Rockefeller Center, 2002)

JURNAL & ARTIKEL ILMIAH:

- A.R. Thomas, *The Commander's Handbook On The Law Of Naval Operations*, International Law Studies Vol. 73 (2017)
- Ahmad Sahide, dkk, *The Arab Spring: Membaca Kronologi dan Faktor Penyebabnya*, Jurnal Hubungan Internasional UMY Vo. 4 No. 2 (2015)
- Arie Siswanto, *Pengadilan Hibrida (Hybrid Court) Sebagai Alternatif Penanganan Kejahatan Internasional*, Refleksi Hukum Vol. 10 No. 01 (2010)
- Capt PA Patil, *Counter-Electronics High-Powered Microwave Advanced Missile Project*, dipublikasikan dalam *Forum For National Security Studies United States* (2015)
- Daniel T. Kuehl, *Blinding Radar's Eye: The Air Force and Electronic Countermeasures in World War II*, Air Power History Journal Vol. 40 No. 2 (1993)
- Jane, *All Quiet On The Eastern Front: Ew In Russia's New-Generation Warfare*, International Defense Review (2018)

- Judith, Gail Gardam, *Proportionality and Force in International Law*, American Journal of International Law, Vol. 87 (1993)
- Kanika Grover dan Alvin Lim, *Jamming and Anti-jamming Techniques in Wireless Networks: A Survey*, International Journal of Ad Hoc and Ubiquitous Computing Vol. 10 (2014)
- Mark, R. von Sternberg, *Per Humanitatem Ad Pacem: International Humanitarian Norms as a Jurisprudence of Peace in the Former Yugoslavia*, Cardozo Journal of International and Comparative Law, Vol. 3 (1995)
- Phillip, A. Johnson, *Is It Time For a Treaty on Information Warfare?*, International Law Studies – Vol. 76 Computer Network Attack and International Law (2002)
- Sulistia, Teguh, *Pengaturan Perang dan Konflik Bersenjata Dalam Hukum Humaniter Internasional*, (Jakarta: Jurnal Hukum Internasional: Indonesian Journal of International Law Vol. 4 No. 3 (2007)
- Sylvain, Vite, *Typology Of Armed Conflicts In International Humanitarian Law: Legal Concepts And Actual Situations*, International Review of the Red Cross Volume 91 Number 873 (2009)
- Theodor Meron, *The Humanization of Humanitarian Law*, American Journal of International Law Vol. 94, (2000)

INSTRUMEN HUKUM INTERNASIONAL:

1. Den Haag Convention 1907
2. Geneva Convention 1949
3. Commentary Geneva Conventions I
4. Arms Trade Treaty 2013
5. United Nation Charter
6. Additional Protocol Geneva Convention 1977
7. UN Security Council Resolution 955. S/RES/955

LAMAN WEB:

- Aivanni, Nur, *Serangan Rusia Tewaskan 15 Warga Sipil di Suriah*, melalui <https://mediaindonesia.com/read/detail/294507-serangan-rusia-tewaskan-15-warga-sipil-di-suriah>
- Arromadloni, Muhammad Najih, *Memahami Konflik Suriah, Tragedi Kemanusiaan Terbesar Abad 21*, diakses dari <https://news.detik.com/kolom/d-3398935/memahami-konflik-suriah-tragedi-kemanusiaan-terbesar-abad-21?single=1>
- Classified Source, *Russian Warplanes To Be Fitted With Khibiny Electronic Countermeasures*, melalui https://www.defenseworld.net/news/15665/Russian_Warplanes_To_Be_Fitted_With_Khibiny_Electronic_Countermeasures#.XmnDa84zbIU
- Denis, Peredienko, *Krasukha-4 In Syria: One Year Of Electronic Shield Over Hmeymim Airbase*, melalui <https://southfront.org/krasukha-4-in-syria-one-year-of-electronic-shield-over-hmeymim-airbase/>
- Devra, Berkowitz, *UN General Assembly Approves Global Arms Trade Treaty*, melalui <https://news.un.org/en/story/2013/04/435972-un-general-assembly-approves-global-arms-trade-treaty#.UVtISqt5zMp>
- Euan, McKirdy, *8 Times Russia Blocked a UN Security Council Resolution on Syria*, melalui <http://edition.cnn.com/2017/04/13/middleeast/russia-unsc-syria-resolutions/index.html>,
- George, Leopold, *Fake Russian EW Attack Unmasked*, melalui <https://defensesystems.com/articles/2017/05/12/fakeew.aspx>
- Ilan, Goldenberg, *US-Russia Competition in the Middle East is Back*, melalui <http://foreignpolicy.com/2017/03/07/u-s-russia-competition-in-the-middle-east-is-back>
- Jeff, Schogol, *The Air Force's 'Thor' Microwave Gun Is The Perfect Answer To Enemy Drone Swarms*, melalui

<https://nationalinterest.org/tag/tactical-high-power-microwave-operational-responder>

Joby, Warrick, *Use Of Weaponized Drones By ISIS Spurs Terrorism Fears*, melalui https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/use-of-weaponized-drones-by-isis-spurs-terrorism-fears/2017/02/21/9d83d51e-f382-11e6-8d72-263470bf0401_story.html

Joseph, Trevithick, *This Is The Army's New Electronic Warfare Vehicle, The First Of Its Kind In Years*, melalui <https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/23506/this-is-the-armys-new-electronic-warfare-vehicle-the-first-of-its-kind-in-years>

Kako, Adam, *Nearly 150 civilians killed in Syria in March: Watchdog Victims includes children, women says Syrian Network for Human Rights*, melalui <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/nearly-150-civilians-killed-in-syria-in-march-watchdog/1788829>

Lara, Seligman, *Russian Jamming Poses a Growing Threat to U.S. Troops in Syria*, melalui <https://foreignpolicy.com/2018/07/30/russian-jamming-poses-a-growing-threat-to-u-s-troops-in-syria/>

Lewis, Brandon, *Raytheon EMP Weapon Tested By Boeing, USAF Research Lab*, melalui <http://mileembedded.com/news/raytheon-emp-missile-tested-by-boeing-usaf-research-lab/>

Majumdar, Dave, *Russia's Next Super Weapon To Crush America in Combat Is...*, melalui <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/russias-next-super-weapon-crush-america-combat-16393>

Mcleary, Paul, *Space Mystery: Are Russian Doll Sats a Threat?*, melalui <https://breakingdefense.com/2018/08/details-lacking-over-u-s-concern-about-new-russian-space-objects/>

Michael, R. Gordon, Helene Cooper dan Michael D. Shear, *Dozens of U.S. Missiles Hit Air Base in Syria*, melalui <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/04/06/world/middleeast/us-said-to-weigh-military-responses-to-syrian-chemical-attack.html>,

- Ministerstvo, Oborony Rossiyskoy Federatsii, *In The Combined-Arms Army Of Western Md, Training Exercises Were Conducted For Counter-UAV Groups*, melalui http://function.mil.ru/news_page/country/more.htm?id=12131418
- Nafi, Muchamad, *Perkuat Hubungan Bilateral, Indonesia-AS Akan Perluas Latihan Militer*, melalui <https://katadata.co.id/berita/2019/05/31/perkuat-hubungan-bilateral-indonesia-as-akan-perluas-latihan-militer>
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization Publications, *Electronic Warfare*, melalui https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/topics_80906.html
- Pujayanti, Andirini, *Isu Penggunaan Senjata Kimia dalam Konflik Suriah*, melalui http://berkas.dpr.go.id/puslit/files/info_singkat/Info%20Singkat-V-18-II-P3DI-September2013-16
- Ratheon Teams Publications, *Army Navy/Transportable Radar Surveillance (ANTPY-2)*, melalui <https://www.ratheon.com/capabilities/products/antpy2>
- Raymon Thomas, *Military Report On Syria*, melalui <https://www.newsweek.com/russia-attacking-us-forces-electronic-weapons-syria-daily-general-says-900461>, diakses pada tanggal 11 Maret 2020
- Raytheon Corp. Review Team, *High Speed Anti Radiation Missile Summary*, melalui <https://www.ratheon.com/capabilities/products/harm>
- Rebecca, Crootof, *The Killer Robots Are Here: Legal and Policy Implications*, <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2534567>
- Ria, Novosti, *Complex 'Krasukha' has completely blinded fighter jets during the exercises of Western MD*, melalui https://ria.ru/defense_safety/20150814/1183503352.html
- Rusia Departement Of Defense, *Krasukha-4 In Syria: A Year Of Electronic Shield Over Khmeimim*, melalui <https://defence.>

ru/article/krasukha-4-v-sirii-god-elektronnogo-schitanad-
khmeimim/

Salih, Kamal Eldin Osman, *The Roots and Causes of the 2011 Arab Uprisings*,
melalui <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.13169/arabstudquar>

Sydney, Freedberg Jr, *Army Explores Robot Decoys & Cannon-Fired Jamming
Pods*, melalui <https://breakingdefense.com/2019/08/army-explores-robot-decoys-cannon-fired-jamming-pods>

_____, *It's Raytheon Vs. Dynetics/Lockheed for Army's 100 kW Laser*,
melalui <https://breakingdefense.com/2018/08/its-raytheon-vs-dynetics-lockheed-for-armys-100-kw-laser/>

The Diakonia International Humanitarian Law (IHL) Resource Centre, *Basic
Principle of IHL*, melalui <https://www.diakonia.se/en/ihl/the-law/international-humanitarian-law-l/introduction-to-ihl/principles-of-international-law/>,

United States Air Force Review, *An Interview on AGM-88 HARM*, melalui
af.mil/About-Us/Fact-Sheets/Display/Article/104574/agm-88-harm/

United States Government, *Executive Order on Coordinating National
Resilience to Electromagnetic Pulses*, melalui
<https://www.whitehouse.gov/presidential-actions/executive-order-coordinating-national-resilience-electromagnetic-pulses>

United States Military Analysis Network, *AN/ALQ-131 Self Protection Jammer
Pod*, melalui <https://fas.org/man/dod-101/sys/ac/equip/an-alq-131.html>

US Department of Defence, *Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms
2005*, melalui
<http://usmilitary.about.com/od/glossarytermsm/g/m3987.html>

Vesti, *Electronic Warfare: How To Neutralize The Enemy Without A Single
Shot*, melalui <http://www.vesti.ru/doc.html?id=2878732&cid=>

Voyenny, Informato, *The Newest Russian Electronic Warfare Complexes Krasukha-4 Arrived At Syria*, melalui <http://military-informant.com/airforca/v-siriyu-pribyilinoveyshie-rossiyskie-kompleksi-radioelektronnoy-borbyikrasuha-4.html>