

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adesina, A. D. (2023). Synthesis of Schiff Bases by Non-Conventional Methods. Dalam *Schiff Base in Organic, Inorganic and Physical Chemistry*. IntechOpen. <https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.108688>
- Akhtar, K., Khan, S. A., Khan, S. B., & Asiri, A. M. (2018). Scanning Electron Microscopy: Principle and Applications in Nanomaterials Characterization. Dalam *Handbook of Materials Characterization* (hlm. 113–145). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-92955-2_4
- Alharthi, S. S., Gomathi, T., Joseph, J. J., Rakshavi, J., Florence, J. A. K., Sudha, P. N., Rajakumar, G., & Thiruvengadam, M. (2022). Biological activities of chitosan-salicylaldehyde schiff base assisted silver nanoparticles. *Journal of King Saud University - Science*, 34(6), 102177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jksus.2022.102177>
- Aljawish, A., Chevalot, I., Jasniewski, J., Scher, J., & Muniglia, L. (2015). Enzymatic synthesis of chitosan derivatives and their potential applications. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis B: Enzymatic*, 112, 25–39. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molcatb.2014.10.014>
- Aranaz, I., Alcántara, A. R., Civera, M. C., Arias, C., Elorza, B., Caballero, A. H., & Acosta, N. (2021). Chitosan: An overview of its properties and applications. Dalam *Polymers* (Vol. 13, Nomor 19). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym13193256>
- Asmorowati, D. S., Sumarti, S. S., & Kristanti, I. I. (2020). Perbandingan Metode Destruksi Basah dan Destruksi Kering untuk Analisis Timbal dalam Tanah di Sekitar Laboratorium Kimia FMIPA UNNES. *Indonesian Journal of Chemical Science*, 9(3).
- Azizati, Z. (2019). Pembuatan dan Karakterisasi Kitosan Kulit Udang Galah. *Walisongo Journal of Chemistry*, 2(1), 10–16.
- Badawy, M. E. I., Lotfy, T. M. R., & Shawir, S. M. S. (2019). Preparation and antibacterial activity of chitosan-silver nanoparticles for application in preservation of minced meat. *Bulletin of the National Research Centre*, 43(1), 83. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42269-019-0124-8>
- Bernatová, S., Samek, O., Pilát, Z., Šerý, M., Ježek, J., Jákl, P., Šiler, M., Krzyžánek, V., Zemánek, P., Holá, V., Dvořáčková, M., & Růžička, F. (2013). Following the Mechanisms of Bacteriostatic versus Bactericidal Action Using Raman Spectroscopy. *Molecules*, 18(11), 13188–13199. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules181113188>

- Chauhan, D. S., Mazumder, M. A. J., Quraishi, M. A., Ansari, K. R., & Suleiman, R. K. (2020). Microwave-assisted synthesis of a new Piperonal-Chitosan Schiff base as a bio-inspired corrosion inhibitor for oil-well acidizing. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, *158*, 231–243. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2020.04.195>
- Chung, D. H. L. (2010). *Composite Materials, Science and Applications 2*. Springer-Verlag.
- Desvita, H., Faisal, M., Mahidin, M., & Suhendrayatna, S. (2020). Edible Coating for Beef Preservation from Chitosan Combined with Liquid Smoke. *International Journal of Technology*, *11*(4), 817. <https://doi.org/10.14716/ijtech.v11i4.4039>
- Dutta, P. (2011). Silver nanoparticles embedded in zeolite membranes: release of silver ions and mechanism of antibacterial action. *International Journal of Nanomedicine*, *1833*. <https://doi.org/10.2147/IJN.S24019>
- Gierszewska, M., & Ostrowska-Czubenko, J. (2016). EQUILIBRIUM SWELLING STUDY OF CROSSLINKED CHITOSAN MEMBRANES IN WATER, BUFFER AND SALT SOLUTIONS. *Progress on Chemistry and Application of Chitin and its Derivatives*, *21*, 55–62. <https://doi.org/10.15259/PCACD.21.05>
- Habibah, R., Nasution, D. Y., & Muis, Y. (2013). PENENTUAN BERAT MOLEKUL DAN DERAJAT POLIMERISASI α – SELULOSA YANG BERASAL DARI ALANG-ALANG (*Imperata cylindrica*) DENGAN METODE VISKOSITAS . *Jurnal Saintia Kimia*, *1*(2).
- Hajji, S., Salem, R. B. S.-B., Hamdi, M., Jellouli, K., Ayadi, W., Nasri, M., & Boufi, S. (2017). Nanocomposite films based on chitosan–poly(vinyl alcohol) and silver nanoparticles with high antibacterial and antioxidant activities. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, *111*, 112–121. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2017.06.018>
- Harris, D. C., & Bertolucci, M. D. (1989). *Symmetry and Spectroscopy: An Introduction to Vibrational and Electronic Spectroscopy*. Dover Publications.
- Hastuti, B., Masykur, A., & Hadi, S. (2016). Modification of chitosan by swelling and crosslinking using epichlorohydrin as heavy metal Cr (VI) adsorbent in batik industry wastes. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, *107*, 012020. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/107/1/012020>
- Haynes, W. M. (2014). *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics* (95th Edition). CRC Press LLC.

- Huang, K.-S., Wang, L.-S., Wang, C.-Y., Yang, C.-H., Hsieh, C.-L., Chen, S.-Y., Shen, C.-Y., & Wang, J.-J. (2015). Synthesis and Anti-Fungal Effect of Silver Nanoparticles-Chitosan Composite Particles. *International Journal of Nanomedicine*, 2685. <https://doi.org/10.2147/IJN.S77410>
- Iulietto, M. F., Sechi, P., Borgogni, E., & Cenci-Goga, B. T. (2015). Meat Spoilage: A Critical Review of a Neglected Alteration Due to Ropy Slime Producing Bacteria. *Italian Journal of Animal Science*, 14(3), 4011. <https://doi.org/10.4081/ijas.2015.4011>
- Jana, J., Ganguly, M., & Pal, T. (2016). Enlightening surface plasmon resonance effect of metal nanoparticles for practical spectroscopic application. *RSC Advances*, 6(89), 86174–86211. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C6RA14173K>
- Joseyphus, R. S., & Nair, M. S. (2008). Antibacterial and Antifungal Studies on Some Schiff Base Complexes of Zinc(II). *Mycobiology*, 36(2), 93. <https://doi.org/10.4489/MYCO.2008.36.2.093>
- Link, S., & El-Sayed, M. A. (1999). Size and Temperature Dependence of the Plasmon Absorption of Colloidal Gold Nanoparticles. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 103(21), 4212–4217. <https://doi.org/10.1021/jp984796o>
- Magvirah, T., Marwati, & Ardhan, F. (2019). UJI DAYA HAMBAT BAKTERI *Staphylococcus aureus* MENGGUNAKAN EKSTRAK DAUN TAHONGAI (*Kleinhovia hospita* L.). *Jurnal Peternakan Lingkungan Tropis*, 2(2), 41–50.
- Marieta, A., & Musfiroh, I. (2019). REVIEW ARTIKEL : BERBAGAI AKTIVITAS FARMAKOLOGI DARI SENYAWA KITOSAN. *Farmaka*, 17(2), 105–110.
- Mathaba, M., & Daramola, M. O. (2020). Effect of Chitosan's Degree of Deacetylation on the Performance of PES Membrane Infused with Chitosan during AMD Treatment. *Membranes*, 10(3), 52. <https://doi.org/10.3390/membranes10030052>
- Mousavi, Z., Babaei, S., Naseri, M., Hosseini, S. M. H., & Shekarforoush, S. S. (2022). Utilization in situ of biodegradable films produced with chitosan, and functionalized with ϵ -poly-l-lysine: an effective approach for super antibacterial application. *Journal of Food Measurement and Characterization*, 16(2), 1416–1425. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11694-022-01297-2>
- Mursida, M., Tasir, T., & Sahriawati, S. (2018). EFEKTIFITAS LARUTAN ALKALI PADA PROSES DEASETILASI DARI BERBAGAI BAHAN BAKU KITOSAN. *Jurnal Pengolahan Hasil Perikanan Indonesia*, 21(2), 358. <https://doi.org/10.17844/jphpi.v21i2.23091>
- Nasir, M. (2020). *Spektrofotometri Serapan Atom*. Syiah Kuala University Press.

- Paju, N., Yamlean, P. V., & Kojong, N. (2013). Uji Efektivitas Salep Ekstrak Daun Binahong (*Anredera cordifolia* (Ten.) Steenis) pada Kelinci (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*) yang Terinfeksi Bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*. *PHARMACON*, 2(1).
- Paramelle, D., Sadovoy, A., Gorelik, S., Free, P., Hobley, J., & Fernig, D. G. (2014). A rapid method to estimate the concentration of citrate capped silver nanoparticles from UV-visible light spectra. *The Analyst*, 139(19), 4855. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C4AN00978A>
- Patra, S., Sen, D., Pandey, A. K., Bahadur, J., Mazumder, S., Ramagiri, S. V., Bellare, J. R., Roth, S. V., Santoro, G., Yu, S., & Goswami, A. (2014). Time resolved growth of membrane stabilized silver NPs and their catalytic activity. *RSC Adv.*, 4(103), 59379–59386. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C4RA10400E>
- Pratiwi, R. A., & Nandiyanto, A. B. D. (2022). How to Read and Interpret UV-VIS Spectrophotometric Results in Determining the Structure of Chemical Compounds. *Indonesian Journal of Educational Research and Technology*, 2(1), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.17509/ijert.v2i1.35171>
- Raczuk, E., Dmochowska, B., Samaszko-Fierteck, J., & Madaj, J. (2022). Different Schiff Bases—Structure, Importance and Classification. *Molecules*, 27(3), 787. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules27030787>
- Rusnawati, Y. B., & Alimuddin. (2018). Perbandingan Metode Destruksi Basah dan Destruksi Kering terhadap Analisis Logam Berat Timbal (Pb) pada Tanaman Rumput Bebek (*Lemna minor*). *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Kimia 2018*.
- Saenz-García, C. E., Castañeda-Serrano, P., Mercado Silva, E. M., Alvarado, C. Z., & Nava, G. M. (2020). Insights into the Identification of the Specific Spoilage Organisms in Chicken Meat. *Foods*, 9(2), 225. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods9020225>
- Setijawati, D., Eryyah, D., & Yahya. (2021). Pengaruh Derajat Deasetilasi Chitosan dengan Perlakuan Alkali Berbeda Terhadap Kualitas Edible Film. *JFMR-Journal of Fisheries and Marine Research*, 5(2). <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jfmr.2021.005.02.13>
- Singh, N., Manshian, B., Jenkins, G. J. S., Griffiths, S. M., Williams, P. M., Maffei, T. G. G., Wright, C. J., & Doak, S. H. (2009). NanoGenotoxicology: The DNA damaging potential of engineered nanomaterials. *Biomaterials*, 30(23–24), 3891–3914. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biomaterials.2009.04.009>
- Skoog, D. A., Holler, F. J., & Crouch, S. R. (2007). *Principles of Instrumental Analysis* (6th ed.). Thomson Higher Education.

- Susilowati, E., Ariani, S. R. D., Mahardiani, L., & Izzati, L. (2021). Synthesis and Characterization Chitosan Film with Silver Nanoparticle Addition As A Multiresistant Antibacteria Material. *JKPK (Jurnal Kimia dan Pendidikan Kimia)*, 6(3), 371. <https://doi.org/10.20961/jkpk.v6i3.57101>
- Szunerits, S., & Boukherroub, R. (2018). Near-Infrared Photothermal Heating With Gold Nanostructures. Dalam *Encyclopedia of Interfacial Chemistry* (hlm. 500–510). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-409547-2.13228-7>
- Takemura, K. (2021). Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)- and Localized SPR (LSPR)-Based Virus Sensing Systems: Optical Vibration of Nano- and Micro-Metallic Materials for the Development of Next-Generation Virus Detection Technology. *Biosensors*, 11(8), 250. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bios11080250>
- Talitha, R. F., Ayu, P., & Lully Hanni, E. (2022). PERBANDINGAN DESTRUKSI BASAH DAN KERING DENGAN VARIASI ZAT PENGOKSIDASI PADA ANALISIS TIMBAL DALAM RAMBUT PETUGAS OPERATOR SPBU SECARA AAS. *Analisis Kesehatan Sains*, 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.36568/anakes.v10i2.25>
- Thomas, V., Yallapu, M. M., Sreedhar, B., & Bajpai, S. K. (2009). Fabrication, Characterization of Chitosan/Nanosilver Film and Its Potential Antibacterial Application. *Journal of Biomaterials Science, Polymer Edition*, 20(14), 2129–2144. <https://doi.org/10.1163/156856209X410102>
- Valentino, H., & Sobrado, P. (2019). *Performing anaerobic stopped-flow spectrophotometry inside of an anaerobic chamber* (hlm. 51–88). <https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.mie.2019.03.006>
- Velezheva, V., Brennan, P., Ivanov, P., Kornienko, A., Lyubimov, S., Kazarian, K., Nikonenko, B., Majorov, K., & Apt, A. (2016). Synthesis and antituberculosis activity of indole–pyridine derived hydrazides, hydrazide–hydrazones, and thiosemicarbazones. *Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters*, 26(3), 978–985. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmcl.2015.12.049>
- Wahyuni, W., Ridhay, A., & Nurakhirawati, N. (2016). PENGARUH WAKTU PROSES DEASETILASI KITIN DARI CANGKANG BEKICOT (*Achatina fulica*) TERHADAP DERAJAT DEASETILASI. *KOVALEN*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.22487/j24775398.2016.v2.i1.6039>
- Wang, H., Zhang, G., Mia, R., Wang, W., Xie, L., Lü, S., Mahmud, S., & Liu, H. (2022). Bioreduction (Ag⁺ to Ag⁰) and stabilization of silver nanocatalyst using hyaluronate biopolymer for azo-contaminated wastewater treatment. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 894, 162502. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jallcom.2021.162502>

- Wang, M., Li, H., Li, Y., Mo, F., Li, Z., Chai, R., & Wang, H. (2020). Dispersibility and Size Control of Silver Nanoparticles with Anti-Algal Potential Based on Coupling Effects of Polyvinylpyrrolidone and Sodium Tripolyphosphate. *Nanomaterials*, *10*(6), 1042. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nano10061042>
- Wijayanto, S. O., & Bayuseno, A. P. (2014). ANALISIS KEGAGALAN MATERIAL PIPA FERRULE NICKEL ALLOY N06025 PADA WASTE HEAT BOILER AKIBAT SUHU TINGGI BERDASARKAN PENGUJIAN : MIKROGRAFI DAN KEKERASAN . *Jurnal Teknik Mesin*, *2*(1).
- Witter, L. D. (1961). Psychrophilic Bacteria—A Review. *Journal of Dairy Science*, *44*(6), 983–1015. [https://doi.org/10.3168/jds.S0022-0302\(61\)89851-2](https://doi.org/10.3168/jds.S0022-0302(61)89851-2)
- Xiu, Z., Zhang, Q., Puppala, H. L., Colvin, V. L., & Alvarez, P. J. J. (2012). Negligible Particle-Specific Antibacterial Activity of Silver Nanoparticles. *Nano Letters*, *12*(8), 4271–4275. <https://doi.org/10.1021/nl301934w>
- Yang, W., Fu, J., Wang, T., & He, N. (2009). Chitosan/Sodium Tripolyphosphate Nanoparticles: Preparation, Characterization and Application as Drug Carrier. *Journal of Biomedical Nanotechnology*, *5*(5), 591–595. <https://doi.org/10.1166/jbn.2009.1067>
- Yu, S., Yin, Y., Chao, J., Shen, M., & Liu, J. (2014). Highly Dynamic PVP-Coated Silver Nanoparticles in Aquatic Environments: Chemical and Morphology Change Induced by Oxidation of Ag⁰ and Reduction of Ag⁺. *Environmental Science & Technology*, *48*(1), 403–411. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es404334a>
- Zheng, K., Setyawati, M. I., Leong, D. T., & Xie, J. (2018). Antimicrobial Silver Nanomaterials. *Coordination Chemistry Reviews*, *357*, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ccr.2017.11.019>