

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agarwal, S. D., Cook, B. L., & Liebman, J. B. (2024). Effect of Cash Benefits on Health Care Utilization and Health. *JAMA*, 332(17), 1455. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2024.13004>
- Akter, S., Davies, K., Rich, J. L., & Inder, K. J. (2020). Barriers to accessing maternal health care services in the Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bangladesh: A qualitative descriptive study of Indigenous women's experiences. *PLOS ONE*, 15(8), e0237002. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0237002>
- Almond, D., & Currie, J. (2011). Killing Me Softly: The Fetal Origins Hypothesis. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 25(3), 153–172. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.25.3.153>
- Alves, I., & Lourenço, S. M. (2023). An exploratory analysis of incentive packages and managerial performance. *Journal of Management Control*, 34(3), 377–409. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00187-023-00360-3>
- Anindya, K., Lee, J. T., McPake, B., Wilopo, S. A., Millett, C., & Carvalho, N. (2020). Impact of Indonesia's national health insurance scheme on inequality in access to maternal health services: A propensity score matched analysis. *Journal of Global Health*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.7189/jogh.10.010429>
- Annisa, A., & Yulindrasari, H. (2021). *Family Development Session of the Indonesian Family Welfare Program*. <https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.210322.014>
- Argaw, M. D., Desta, B. F., Muktar, S. A., Abera, W. S., Beshir, I. A., Otoro, I. A., Samuel, A., Rogers, D., & Eifler, K. (2021a). Comparison of maternal and child health service performances following a leadership, management, and governance intervention in Ethiopia: a propensity score matched analysis. *BMC Health Services Research*, 21(1), 862. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-021-06873-8>
- Argaw, M. D., Desta, B. F., Muktar, S. A., Abera, W. S., Beshir, I. A., Otoro, I. A., Samuel, A., Rogers, D., & Eifler, K. (2021b). *Effects of the Leadership, Management and Governance Intervention on Maternal and Child Health Service Performances in Ethiopia: A Propensity Score Matched Analysis*. <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-534530/v1>
- Asim, M., Ahmed, Z. H., Nichols, A. R., Rickman, R., Neiterman, E., Mahmood, A., & Widen, E. M. (2022). What stops us from eating: a qualitative investigation of dietary barriers during pregnancy in Punjab, Pakistan. *Public Health Nutrition*, 25(3), 760–769. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980021001737>
- Attanasio, O., Cattan, S., & Meghir, C. (2022). Early Childhood Development, Human Capital, and Poverty. *Annual Review of Economics*, 14(1), 853–892. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-economics-092821-053234>

- Austin, P. C. (2007). A Critical Appraisal of Propensity-score Matching in the Medical Literature Between 1996 and 2003. *Statistics in Medicine*, 27(12), 2037–2049. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.3150>
- Austin, P. C. (2009). Some Methods of Propensity-Score Matching Had Superior Performance to Others: Results of an Empirical Investigation and Monte Carlo Simulations. *Biometrical Journal*, 51(1), 171–184. <https://doi.org/10.1002/bimj.200810488>
- Austin, P. C. (2011). A Tutorial and Case Study in Propensity Score Analysis: An Application to Estimating the Effect of in-Hospital Smoking Cessation Counseling on Mortality. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 46(1), 119–151. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00273171.2011.540480>
- Austin, P. C., Grootendorst, P., & Anderson, G. M. (2007). A comparison of the ability of different propensity score models to balance measured variables between treated and untreated subjects: a Monte Carlo study. *Statistics in Medicine*, 26(4), 734–753. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.2580>
- Baird, S., McIntosh, C., & Özler, B. (2011). Cash or Condition? Evidence From a Cash Transfer Experiment. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 126(4), 1709–1753. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjr032>
- Banerjee, A., Hanna, R., Olken, B. A., & Lisker, D. S. (2024). Social Protection in the Developing World. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 62(4), 1349–1421. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jel.20241646>
- Bangun, H., Siagian, M., & Humaizi, H. (2019). The Effectiveness of the Ministry of Social Family's Hope Program (Program Keluarga Harapan) in Increasing the Welfare of the District of Medan Johor. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 6(4), 125. <https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i4.956>
- Barbera, S. (2023). Investing in Maternal Health: Economic Benefits and Policy Implications. *Journal of Contemporary Medical Education*, 13(9), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202307.1747.v1>
- Barborra, S. (2023). Investing in Maternal Health: Economic Benefits and Policy Implications. *Journal of Contemporary Medical Education*, 13(09), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202307.1747.v1>
- Becker, S. O., & Ichino, A. (2002). Estimation of Average Treatment Effects Based on Propensity Scores. *The Stata Journal Promoting Communications on Statistics and Stata*, 2(4), 358–377. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1536867x0200200403>
- Behrman, J. R., Gallardo-Garcia, J. R., Parker, S. W., Todd, P., & Vélez-Grajales, V. (2012). Are Conditional Cash Transfers Effective in Urban Areas? Evidence From Mexico. *Education Economics*, 20(3), 233–259. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09645292.2012.672792>

- Beňová, L., Campbell, O. M. R., & Ploubidis, G. B. (2014). Socio-Economic Gradients in Maternal and Child Health-Seeking Behaviours in Egypt: Systematic Literature Review and Evidence Synthesis. *Plos One*, 9(3), e93032. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0093032>
- Bhattacharyya, S., Chaudhuri, C., Mohanty, S., & Kaushik, U. (2025). Design, coverage and utilisation of maternity conditional cash programmes in low- and middle-income countries: a scoping review. *BMJ Global Health*, 10(5), e012890. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2023-012890>
- Biswas, B., Kumar, N., Rahaman, M. M., Das, S., & Hoque, M. A. (2024). Socioeconomic inequality and urban-rural disparity of antenatal care visits in Bangladesh: A trend and decomposition analysis. *PLOS ONE*, 19(3), e0301106. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0301106>
- Brent, R. J. (2013). A Cost-Benefit Framework for Evaluating Conditional Cash-Transfer Programs. *Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis*, 4(2), 159–180. <https://doi.org/10.1515/jbca-2012-0014>
- Brooks, S. M. (2015). Social Protection for the Poorest. *Politics & Society*, 43(4), 551–582. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329215602894>
- Caliendo, M., & Kopeinig, S. (2008). Some Practical Guidance for the Implementation of Propensity Score Matching. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 22(1), 31–72. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6419.2007.00527.x>
- Calvasina, P., O'Campo, P., Pontes, M. M., Oliveira, J. B., & Vieira-Meyer, A. P. G. F. (2018). The Association of the Bolsa Familia Program With Children's Oral Health in Brazil. *BMC Public Health*, 18(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-018-6084-3>
- Carneiro, P., Kraftman, L., Mason, G., Moore, L., Rasul, I., & Scott, M. (2021). The impacts of a multifaceted prenatal intervention on human capital accumulation in early life. *American Economic Review*, 111(8), 2506–2549. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20191726>
- Cookson, T. P. (2016). Working for Inclusion? Conditional Cash Transfers, Rural Women, and the Reproduction of Inequality. *Antipode*, 48(5), 1187–1205. <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12256>
- Corboz, J. (2013). Third-way Neoliberalism and Conditional Cash Transfers: The Paradoxes of Empowerment, Participation and Self-help Among Poor <sc>U</sc>ruguayan Women. *The Australian Journal of Anthropology*, 24(1), 64–80. <https://doi.org/10.1111/taja.12022>
- Cos, H., LeCompte, M. T., Srinivasa, S., Rodriguez, J. Z., Woolsey, C. A., Williams, G. S., Patel, S., Khan, A., Fields, R. C., Doyle, M. B. M., Chapman, W. C., Strasberg, S. M., Hawkins, W. G., Hammill, C. W., & Sanford, D. E. (2021). Improved Outcomes With Minimally Invasive Pancreaticoduodenectomy in Patients With

- Dilated Pancreatic Ducts: A Prospective Study. *Surgical Endoscopy*, 36(5), 3100–3109. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00464-021-08611-x>
- Cuong, N. V. (2012). Which Covariates Should Be Controlled in Propensity Score Matching? Evidence From a Simulation Study. *Statistica Neerlandica*, 67(2), 169–180. <https://doi.org/10.1111/stan.12000>
- Dahab, R. A., & Sakellariou, D. (2020). Barriers to Accessing Maternal Care in Low Income Countries in Africa: A Systematic Review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(12), 4292. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17124292>
- Delgado, O. A. S., Kadelbach, V., & Mata, L. M. (2018). Effects of Conditional Cash Transfers (CCT) in Anti-Poverty Programs. An Empirical Approach With Panel Data for the Mexican Case of PROSPERA-Oportunidades (2002–2012). *Economies*, 6(2), 29. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies6020029>
- Deming, D. (2022). *Four Facts about Human Capital*. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w30149>
- Du, W., Liu, P., & Xu, W. (2022). Effects of decreasing the out-of-pocket expenses for outpatient care on health-seeking behaviors, health outcomes and medical expenses of people with diabetes: evidence from China. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 21(1), 162. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-022-01775-5>
- Eddy, K. E., Eggleston, A. J., Chim, S. T., Zahroh, R. I., Sebastian, E., Bykersma, C., McDonald, S., Homer, C., Scott, N., Oladapo, O. T., & Vogel, J. P. (2022). Economic Evaluations of Maternal Health Interventions: A Scoping Review. *F1000research*, 11, 225. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.76833.1>
- Fang, Z., Li, P., Liu, J., Chong, W., Du, F., Wu, H., Liu, Y., Lu, J., Li, F., Shang, L., & Li, L. (2021). *Impact of Low Skeletal Muscle Mass on Complications and Survival for Gastric Cancer: A Propensity Score Matching Analysis*. <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-614857/v1>
- Ferraris, K. P., Yap, M. E. C., Bautista, M. C. G., Wardhana, D. P. W., Maliawan, S., Wirawan, I. M. A., Rosyidi, R. M., Seng, K., & Navarro, J. E. (2021). Financial Risk Protection for Neurosurgical Care in Indonesia and the Philippines: A Primer on Health Financing for the Global Neurosurgeon. *Frontiers in Surgery*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsurg.2021.690851>
- Fitritinia, I. S., & Matsuyuki, M. (2022). Role of social protection in coping strategies for floods in poor households: A case study on the impact of Program Keluarga Harapan on labor households in Indonesia. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 80, 103239. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdr.2022.103239>
- Garmany, J. (2016). Strategies of Conditional Cash Transfers and the Tactics of Resistance. *Environment and Planning a Economy and Space*, 49(2), 372–388. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0308518x16672453>

- Geng, X., Janssens, W., & Kramer, B. (2023). Liquid milk: Savings, insurance and side-selling in cooperatives. *Journal of Development Economics*, 165, 103142. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2023.103142>
- Girum, T., & Wasie, A. (2017). Correlates of Maternal Mortality in Developing Countries: An Ecological Study in 82 Countries. *Maternal Health Neonatology and Perinatology*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40748-017-0059-8>
- Gonzales, V. (2009). The Impact of Technology Adoption on Agricultural Productivity: The Case of the Dominican Republic. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2481447>
- Goodin, D. S., Jones, J. P., Li, D., Traboulee, A., Reder, A. T., Beckmann, K., Konieczny, A., & Knappertz, V. (2011). Establishing Long-Term Efficacy in Chronic Disease: Use of Recursive Partitioning and Propensity Score Adjustment to Estimate Outcome in MS. *Plos One*, 6(11), e22444. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0022444>
- Grossman, G. (1972). On the Concept of Health Capital and the Demand for Health. *Journal of Political Economy*, 80(2), 223–255. <https://doi.org/http://www.jstor.org/stable/1830580?origin=JSTOR-pdf>
- Guerrero, N., Molina, O., & Winkelried, D. (2023). Conditional Cash Transfers and Health. In *Handbook of Labor, Human Resources and Population Economics* (pp. 1–27). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-57365-6_381-1
- Habibullah, H., Yuda, T. K., Setiawan, H. H., & Susantyo, B. (2023). Moving Beyond Stereotype: A Qualitative Study of Long-standing Recipients of the Indonesian Conditional Cash Transfers (CCT/PKH). *Social Policy and Administration*, 58(1), 108–121. <https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12946>
- Hadna, A. H., & Askar, M. W. (2022). The impact of conditional cash transfers on educational inequality of opportunity. *Advances in Southeast Asian Studies*, 15(1), 23–41. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43670198>
- Halim, S. F. Bin, Akter, O., & Islam, M. K. (2024). Link between gender inequality and women's satisfaction with maternal healthcare services: a cross-sectional study in Khulna, Bangladesh. *BMJ Open*, 14(11), e084404. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2024-084404>
- Heaman, M., Martens, P. J., Brownell, M., Chartier, M., Thiessen, K., Derksen, S., & Helewa, M. (2018). Inequities in Utilization of Prenatal Care: A Population-Based Study in the Canadian Province of Manitoba. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 18(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-018-2061-1>
- Heider, A.-K., & Mang, H. (2023). Effects of Non-monetary Incentives in Physician

- Groups—A Systematic Review. *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 47(3), 458–470. <https://doi.org/10.5993/AJHB.47.3.3>
- Horwood, G., Opondo, C., Choudhury, S. S., Rani, A., & Nair, M. (2020). Risk factors for maternal mortality among 1.9 million women in nine empowered action group states in India: secondary analysis of Annual Health Survey data. *BMJ Open*, 10(8), e038910. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2020-038910>
- Islamiyah, R., Haning, M. T., & Hidayat, A. (2021). Adaptive Policies in the Family Hope Program (PKH) to Achieve Sustainable Development Goals in Pangkep Regency. *Jakpp (Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan & Pelayanan Publik)*, 81–97. <https://doi.org/10.31947/jakpp.v7i2.13971>
- Kala, P. R. (2023). Analysis of the Effectiveness of the Family Hope Program on Stunting in Children Aged 24-36 Months in Kuta Baro Sub-District, Aceh Besar District. *Pharmacology Medical Reports Orthopedic and Illness Details (Comorbid)*, 2(3). <https://doi.org/10.55047/comorbid.v2i3.1103>
- Kang, S. Y., & Kim, H. W. (2020). Gender Differences in Factors Influencing Self-Efficacy Toward Pregnancy Planning Among College Students in Korea. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(10), 3735. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17103735>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2023). Buku Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak. In *Kementerian kesehatan RI*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kendall, T., & Langer, A. (2015). Critical Maternal Health Knowledge Gaps in Low-And Middle-Income Countries for the Post-2015 Era. *Reproductive Health*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12978-015-0044-5>
- Klobodu, S. S., J. D., Reed, D. B., & Carpio, C. E. (2018). Do Maternal and Child Health Promote Economic Development? A Case Study of Six Sub-Saharan African Countries. *African Journal of Food Agriculture Nutrition and Development*, 18(03), 13761–13775. <https://doi.org/10.18697/ajfand.83.17395>
- Langlois, É. V, Miszkurka, M., Zunzunegui, M. V., Ghaffar, A., Ziegler, D., & Karp, I. (2015). Inequities in postnatal care in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 93(4), 259-270G. <https://doi.org/10.2471/BLT.14.140996>
- Lee, S. W., & Acharya, K. P. (2022). Propensity Score Matching for Causal Inference and Reducing The Confounding Effects: Statistical Standard and Guideline of Life Cycle Committee. *Life Cycle*, 2. <https://doi.org/10.54724/lc.2022.e18>
- Leroy, J. L., Ruel, M. T., & Verhofstadt, E. (2009). The Impact of Conditional Cash Transfer Programmes on Child Nutrition: A Review of Evidence Using a Programme Theory Framework. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, 1(2), 103–129. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19439340902924043>

- Liao, Y. M., Gilmour, S., & Shibuya, K. (2016). Health Insurance Coverage and Hypertension Control in China: Results From the China Health and Nutrition Survey. *Plos One*, *11*(3), e0152091. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0152091>
- Lilavanichakul, A. (2020). The Economic Impact of Arabica Coffee Farmers' Participation in Geographical Indication in Northern Highland of Thailand. *Journal of Rural Problems*, *56*(3), 124–131. <https://doi.org/10.7310/arfe.56.124>
- Liu, W., & Liu, Y. (2022). The Impact of Incentives on Job Performance, Business Cycle, and Population Health in Emerging Economies. *Frontiers in Public Health*, *9*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2021.778101>
- Liu, X., Qiu, W., Liang, Y., Zhang, W., Qiu, Q., Bai, X., Dai, G., Ma, H., Hu, H., Zhao, W., & Hu, G. (2021). Effect of a Community-Based Hepatitis B Virus Infection Detection Combined With Vaccination Program in China. *Vaccines*, *10*(1), 19. <https://doi.org/10.3390/vaccines10010019>
- Lomelí, E. V. (2008). Conditional Cash Transfers as Social Policy in Latin America: An Assessment of Their Contributions and Limitations. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *34*(1), 475–499. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.34.040507.134537>
- Lorenz, L., Krebs, F., Nawabi, F., Alayli, A., & Stock, S. (2022). Preventive Counseling in Routine Prenatal Care—A Qualitative Study of Pregnant Women's Perspectives on a Lifestyle Intervention, Contrasted with the Experiences of Healthcare Providers. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *19*(10), 6122. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19106122>
- Macours, K., & Vakis, R. (2016). *Sustaining Impacts When Transfers End: Women Leaders, Aspirations, and Investment in Children*. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w22871>
- Maggio, D., & Cavanagh, J. (2022). The Effect of Cash Transfers on Maternal Health Seeking: Evidence from Ecuador. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4291716>
- McCoy, S. I., Njau, P., Czaicki, N., Kadiyala, S., Jewell, N. P., Dow, W. H., & Padian, N. (2015). Rationale and Design of a Randomized Study of Short-Term Food and Cash Assistance to Improve Adherence to Antiretroviral Therapy Among Food Insecure HIV-infected Adults in Tanzania. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, *15*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12879-015-1186-3>
- Miller, A. R. (2009). Motherhood Delay and the Human Capital of the Next Generation. *American Economic Review*, *99*(2), 154–158. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.99.2.154>
- Mincer, J., & Polachek, S. (1974). Family Investments in Human Capital: Earnings of Women. *Journal of Political Economy*, *82*(2, Part 2), S76–S108. <https://doi.org/10.1086/260293>
- Murphy, C. M., Richards, T. N., Nitsch, L. J., Green-Manning, A., Brokmeier, A. M., LaMotte, A. D., & Holliday, C. N. (2021). Community-Informed Relationship

- Violence Intervention in a High-Stress, Low-Income Urban Context. *Psychology of Violence*, 11(6), 509–518. <https://doi.org/10.1037/vio0000387>
- Murray, K. (2023). *The Role of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs in Improving Access to Professional Attendance at Birth in Indonesia* [Fulbright College of Arts and Science, The University of Arkansas]. <https://scholarworks.uark.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1048&context=econuht>
- Nankumbi, J., Ngabirano, T. D., & Nalwadda, G. (2018). Maternal Nutrition Education Provided by Midwives: A Qualitative Study in an Antenatal Clinic, Uganda. *Journal of Nutrition and Metabolism*, 2018, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/3987396>
- Natai, C. C., Gervas, N., Sikira, F. M., Leyaro, B. J., Mfanga, J., Yussuf, M. H., & Msuya, S. E. (2020). Association between male involvement during antenatal care and use of maternal health services in Mwanza City, Northwestern Tanzania: a cross-sectional study. *BMJ Open*, 10(9), e036211. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-036211>
- Navaneetha, M. (2023). Community Based Study on Antenatal Dietary Intake Among Antenatal Mothers Attending Selected Health and Wellness Center, Puducherry. *Ip Journal of Paediatrics and Nursing Science*, 6(1), 30–33. <https://doi.org/10.18231/j.ijpns.2023.004>
- Nguyễn, T. T., Nguyen, H. T., Mai, H. T., & Tran, T. T. M. (2020). Determinants of Digital Banking Services in Vietnam: Applying UTAUT2 Model. *Asian Economic and Financial Review*, 10(6), 680–697. <https://doi.org/10.18488/journal.aefr.2020.106.680.697>
- Nurkhalim, R. F., Susilowati, I., & Jayanti, K. D. (2022). Program Keluarga Harapan: A Conditional Cash Transfer to Increase Prenatal Visits and Birth Weight. *Journal of Public Health in Africa*, 13(3), 8. <https://doi.org/10.4081/jphia.2022.1271>
- Nusart, J. B. (2023). Rural-urban Disparities in Prenatal Care Utilization: A Study from Khulna District of Bangladesh. *International Journal For Multidisciplinary Research*, 5(5). <https://doi.org/10.36948/ijfmr.2023.v05i05.6671>
- Onarheim, K. H., Iversen, J. H., & Bloom, D. E. (2016). Economic Benefits of Investing in Women's Health: A Systematic Review. *PLOS ONE*, 11(3), e0150120. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0150120>
- Park, S. (2021). Medical service utilization and out-of-pocket spending among near-poor National Health Insurance members in South Korea. *BMC Health Services Research*, 21(1), 886. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-021-06881-8>
- Peters, R. (2024). Conditional Cash Transfers and the Produced Poor in Indonesia. *Current Anthropology*, 65(3), 528–553. <https://doi.org/10.1086/730175>
- Pujihartati, S. H., Demartoto, A., & Wijaya, M. (2019). Implementation of Maternity Waiting Home in Wonogiri, Indonesia. *Journal of Social and Political Sciences*,

2(4). <https://doi.org/10.31014/aior.1991.02.04.127>

- Putra, G. W., & Pujiyanto, P. (2020). Evaluasi Dampak Program Keluarga Harapan Terhadap Pemanfaatan Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan Untuk Layanan Persalinan Di Indonesia (Analisis Data SUSENAS Tahun 2018). *Jurnal Ekonomi Kesehatan Indonesia*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.7454/eki.v5i1.3898>
- Qi, T., Wang, T., & Yan, J. (2021). The spillover effects of different monetary incentive levels on health experts' free knowledge contribution behavior. *Internet Research*, 31(6), 2143–2166. <https://doi.org/10.1108/INTR-08-2020-0445>
- RAND Corporation. (2024). *The Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS)*. Family Life Survey.
- Rawlings, L. B. (2005). Evaluating the Impact of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs. *The World Bank Research Observer*, 20(1), 29–55. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lki001>
- Resina, D., Kamarni, N., & Putra, F. P. (2023). Program Keluarga Harapan: Can It Reduce Poverty and Increase Welfare in Indonesia? Household Level Evidence From Districts/Cities in Indonesia on 2019. *Jurnal Samudra Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, 14(2), 277–289. <https://doi.org/10.33059/jseb.v14i2.6126>
- Rinaldi, M. R. (2023). Depression in Indonesian Adults With Diabetes Mellitus: A Descriptive Study From the Population-Based Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS). *Proc. Int. Conf. Of Psy. Stu.*, 4, 258–269. <https://doi.org/10.58959/icpsyche.v4i1.43>
- Rohmi, M. L. (2022). The Effectiveness of the Hope Family Program as Poverty Reduction Effort (Case Study in Pringsewu District, Lampung Province). *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Mamangan*, 11(2), 80–92. <https://doi.org/10.22202/mamangan.v11i2.5920>
- Rosalina, S., Sulaeman, E. S., & Murti, B. (2018). Effect of Family Hope Program on Maternal Health Behavior and Children Under Five Nutritional Status in Poor Families, Jombang, East Java. *Journal of Maternal and Child Health*, 03(01), 33–43. <https://doi.org/10.26911/thejmch.2018.03.01.04>
- Rosenbaum, P. R., & Rubin, D. B. (1983). The Central Role of the Propensity Score in Observational Studies for Causal Effects. *Biometrika*, 70(1), 41–55. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1093/biomet/70.1.41>
- Rudgard, W. E., Carter, D. J., Scuffell, J., Cluver, L., Fraser-Hurt, N., & Boccia, D. (2018). Cash Transfers to Enhance TB Control: Lessons From the HIV Response. *BMC Public Health*, 18(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-018-5962-z>
- Sari, N. P. D. A. P. (2023). Efektivitas Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) Dalam Meningkatkan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Desa Pemecutan Kaja Kecamatan Denpasar Utara Kota Denpasar. *Ethics and Law J.: -Bus. And n.A.*, 1(3), 136–149. <https://doi.org/10.61292/eljbn.v1i3.63>

- Shah, V., Hatamyar, J., Hidayat, T., & Kreif, N. (2025). *Exploring the heterogeneous impacts of Indonesia's conditional cash transfer scheme (PKH) on maternal health care utilisation using instrumental causal forests*. <http://arxiv.org/abs/2501.12803>
- Shin, H., Choi, E. Y., Kim, S. K., Lee, H. Y., & Kim, Y. S. (2021). Health Literacy and Frailty in Community-Dwelling Older Adults: Evidence From a Nationwide Cohort Study in South Korea. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(15), 7918. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18157918>
- Soones, T., Guo, A., Foreman, J. T., Leung, C. H., Lin, H., Popovich, S., Sahai, S. K., & Hwang, J. P. (2020). Preoperative Internal Medicine Evaluation Reduces 30-Day Postoperative Mortality Risk in Patients With Cancer. *Perioperative Care and Operating Room Management*, 26(100240). <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-33938/v1>
- Stenberg, K., Axelson, H., Sheehan, P., Anderson, I., Gülmezoglu, A. M., Temmerman, M., Mason, E., Friedman, H. S., Bhutta, Z. A., Lawn, J. E., Sweeny, K., Tulloch, J., Hansen, P., Chopra, M., Gupta, A., Vogel, J. P., Ostergren, M., Rasmussen, B., Levin, C., ... Bustreo, F. (2014). Advancing social and economic development by investing in women's and children's health: a new Global Investment Framework. *The Lancet*, 383(9925), 1333–1354. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(13\)62231-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(13)62231-X)
- Strauss, J., Witoelar, F., & Sikoki, B. (2016). *The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS5): Overview and Field Report* (WR-1143/1-NIA/NICHD).
- Stuart, E. A. (2010). Matching Methods for Causal Inference: A Review and a Look Forward. *Statistical Science*, 25(1). <https://doi.org/10.1214/09-STS313>
- Suhartono, D., & Sari, T. (2019). Comparative Method of Weighted Product and TOPSIS to Determine The Beneficiary of Family Hope Program. *IJIIS: International Journal of Informatics and Information Systems*, 2(2), 67–74. <https://doi.org/10.47738/ijiis.v2i2.16>
- Tasa, J., Holmberg, V., Sainio, S., Kankkunen, P., & Vehviläinen-Julkunen, K. (2021). Maternal Health Care Utilization and the Obstetric Outcomes of Undocumented Women in Finland – A Retrospective Register-Based Study. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-021-03642-7>
- Tempo.co. (2024). *Ini Syarat Penerima PKH 2024 dan Cara Daftarnya*. Bisnis. <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1827098/ini-syarat-penerima-pkh-2024-dan-cara-daftarnya>
- Thurston, H., Fields, B. E., & White, J. (2021). Does Increasing Access to Prenatal Care Reduce Racial Disparities in Birth Outcomes? *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 59, 96–102. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2021.01.012>
- Usman, M., Anand, E., Siddiqui, L., & Unisa, S. (2021). Continuum of maternal health

- care services and its impact on child immunization in India: an application of the propensity score matching approach. *Journal of Biosocial Science*, 53(5), 643–662. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021932020000450>
- Venegas-Muggli, J. I., Barrientos, C., & Álvarez, F. d. V. (2021). The Impact of Peer-Mentoring on the Academic Success of Underrepresented College Students. *Journal of College Student Retention Research Theory & Practice*, 25(3), 554–571. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1521025121995988>
- Wang, H., Frasco, E., Takesue, R., & Tang, K. (2021). Maternal Education Level and Maternal Healthcare Utilization in the Democratic Republic of the Congo: An Analysis of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2017/18. *BMC Health Services Research*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-021-06854-x>
- Wong, K. L., Banke-Thomas, A., Sholkamy, H., Dennis, M. L., Pembe, A. B., Birabwa, C., Asefa, A., Delamou, A., Sidze, E. M., Dossou, J.-P., Waiswa, P., & Beňová, L. (2022). A tale of 22 cities: utilisation patterns and content of maternal care in large African cities. *BMJ Global Health*, 7(3), e007803. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2021-007803>
- Xu, S., Wu, J., Yu, C., Li, Y., Zhao, R., Li, Y., & Zhou, Y. (2020). The Effects of Comprehensive Sexual and Reproductive Health/Family Planning Intervention Based on Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices Among the Domestic Migrant Population of Reproductive Age in China: A Randomized Community Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(6), 2093. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17062093>
- Yotebieng, M., Thirumurthy, H., Moracco, K. E., Edmonds, A., Tabala, M., Kawende, B., Wenzel, L. K., Okitolonda, E., & Behets, F. (2016). Conditional Cash Transfers to Increase Retention in PMTCT Care, Antiretroviral Adherence, and Postpartum Virological Suppression: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *AIDS Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 72(2), S124–S129. <https://doi.org/10.1097/qai.0000000000001062>
- Yuniastutiningsih, H., Wardani, D. S., & Ariani, N. (2022). Relationship of Family Support and Referral Procedures for Delays in Maternal Emergency Referral at Tamiang Layang Hospital, East Barito Regency. *PJMHS*, 16(5), 1342–1346. <https://doi.org/10.53350/pjmhs221651342>
- Zaky, H. H. M. (2014). Does the Conditional Cash Transfer Program Empower Women? Evidence From Ain El-Sira, Egypt. *Social Sciences*, 3(4), 132. <https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ss.20140304.14>
- Zhang, S., Cardarelli, K., Shim, R., Ye, J., Booker, K. L., & Rust, G. (2013). Racial Disparities in Economic and Clinical Outcomes of Pregnancy Among Medicaid Recipients. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 17(8), 1518–1525. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-012-1162-0>

Zhou, M., Wang, S., Leonard, C. E., Gagne, J. J., Fuller, C. C., Hampp, C., Archdeacon, P., Toh, S., Iyer, A., Woodworth, T., Cavagnaro, E., Panozzo, C. A., Axtman, S., Carnahan, R. M., Chrischilles, E. A., & Hennessy, S. (2017). Sentinel Modular Program for Propensity Score–Matched Cohort Analyses. *Epidemiology*, 28(6), 838–846. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ede.0000000000000709>

