

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. UNAIDS. UNAIDS. 2022.
2. Kemenkes. LaporanTW\_I\_2023. 2023.
3. Saputra. Kasus Baru HIV di Semarang Didominasi LSL. 2023.
4. Tengah. Ini Strategi Pemprov Jateng Tekan Sebaran HIV/AIDS. 2021.
5. Purnamawati D, Nurfadilah, Zam-zam R, Amalia K, Ningsih RZ. Pengalaman Penderita HIV Pada Lelaki Suka Lelaki (LSL); Analisis Kualitatif tentang Persepsi Diri, Respon Saat Didiagnosis, Perilaku Pencegahan, dan Dukungan Pendamping Sebaya. *J Kedokt dan Kesehat.* 2022;18(2):155–63.
6. Septiani. Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Perilaku Pencegahan HIV/AIDS pada Kelompok LSL di Kota Palu. *Afiasi J Kesehat Masy.* 2020;5(3):103–19.
7. Giano Z, Kavanaugh KE, Durham AR, Currin JM, Wheeler DL, Croff JM, et al. Factors Associated with Condom Use among a Sample of Men Who Have Sex with Men (MSM) Residing in Rural Oklahoma. *J Homosex.* 2020;67(13):1881–1901.
8. Cowan SA, Haff J. HIV and risk behaviour among men who have sex with men in Denmark--the 2006 Sex Life Survey. *Euro Surveill.* 2008;13(48):1–6.
9. Waldron EM, Burnett-Zeigler I, Wee V, Ng YW, Koenig LJ, Pederson AB, et al. Mental Health in Women Living With HIV: The Unique and Unmet Needs. *J Int Assoc Provid AIDS Care.* 2021;20:1–18.
10. Fauziyah F, Shaluhayah Z, Prabamurti PN. Respon Remaja Lelaki Suka Lelaki (LSL) dengan Status HIV Positif terhadap Pencegahan Penularan HIV kepada Pasangan. *J Promosi Kesehat Indones.* 2018;13(1):17–31.
11. Jaspal R, Waters L. *Enhancing Sexual Health, Self Identity and Wellbeing among Men Who Have Sex With Men: A Guide for Practitioners.* Jessica Kingsley Publishers. 2018.
12. Kemenkes, Unicef. *Surveillance Survey Among Adolescent and Young People Who Inject Drugs , Female Sex Workers , Males Who Have Sex With Males.* 2019.
13. Fauziyah F, Shaluhayah Z, Prabamurti PN. Respon Remaja Lelaki Suka Lelaki (LSL) dengan Status HIV Positif terhadap Pencegahan Penularan HIV kepada Pasangan. *J Promosi Kesehat Indones.* 2018;13(1):17.
14. Jaspal R, Waters L. *Enhancing Sexual Health, SelfIdentity and Wellbeing among Men Who Have Sex With Men: A Guide for Practitioners.* London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers; 2018.
15. Saurina Mariany B, Asfriyati, Rahayu Sanusi S. Stigma, Depresi, dan Kualitas Hidup Penderita HIV: Studi pada Komunitas “Lelaki Seks dengan Lelaki” di Pematangsiantar. *Ber Kedokt Masy.* 2019;35(4):139–46.
16. Adeniyi OV, Nwogwugwu C, Ajayi AI, Lambert J. Barriers to and facilitators of HIV serostatus disclosure to sexual partners among postpartum women living with HIV in South Africa. *BMC Public Health.* 2021;21(1):1–9.

17. Firman, Mukarromah N, Purnamasari I, Luthfi Adillah M, Grace Prasetiani A. Dukungan Sosial Berhubungan Dengan Kualitas Hidup Orang dengan HIV/AIDS Selama Masa Pandemi Covid-19. 2023;4(2):260–9.
18. Berhe H, Godana W, Sidamo NB, Birgoda GT, Gebresillasie L, Hussen S, et al. Perceived Social Support and Associated Factors Among Adults Living with HIV/AIDS Attending ART Clinic at Public Hospitals in Gamo Zone, Southern Ethiopia 2021. HIV/AIDS - Res Palliat Care. 2022;14(March):103–17.
19. Wani MA. Social support, self-esteem and quality of life among people living with HIV/AIDS in Jammu & Kashmir India. An Psicol. 2020;36(2):231–41.
20. Shoimatul, S., Waluyo, A., & Yona S. Intervensi non-farmakologik untuk mengurangi cemas dalam meningkatkan kualitas hidup ODHA. 2022;5.
21. Edianto, Waluyo, A., & Yona S. Correlation of family acceptance and peer support group toward sexual behavior risk on MSM with HIV/AIDS in Medan, Indonesia. Enferm Clin. 2019;29:189–193.
22. Mabachi, Natabhona M. Brown M, Sandbulte, Matthew Wexler C, Goggin K, Maloba M, Finocchiaro-Kessler S. Using a Social Support framework to understand how HIV positive Kenyan men engage in PMTCT/EID care: qualitative insights from male partners. AIDS Behav. 2020;24(1):18–28.
23. Romadhani RK, Sutarmanto H. DINAMIKA DUKUNGAN SOSIAL BAGI ORANG DENGAN HIV/AIDS. J Penelitian Hum. 2017;22:99–110.
24. Triulzi I, Somerville C, Sangwani S, Palla I, Orlando S, Mamary HS, et al. Understanding the meanings of male partner support in the adherence to therapy among HIV-positive women: a gender analysis. Glob Health Action. 2022;15(1).
25. Skakoon-Sparling S, Berlin G, Lachowsky NJ, Moore DM, Lambert G, Cox J, et al. Social Support and HIV Prevention Behaviors Among Urban HIV-Negative Gay, Bisexual, and Other Men Who Have Sex With Men. Heal Psychol. 2022;41(1):65–75.
26. . R, Hakim MZ, Enung E. Kepercayaan Diri Orang Dengan Hiv Di Kalangan Lelaki Yang Berhubungan Seks Dengan Lelaki (Lsl) Di Kota Bandung. J Ilm Rehabil Sos. 2020;2(1):60–76.
27. Meo CM, Sukartini T, Misutarno. Social Support for HIV AIDS Sufferers Who Experience Stigma and Discrimination: A Systematic Review. Str J Ilm Kesehat. 2021;10(1):1174–85.
28. Chen L, Guo Y, Shi J. Social Support Seeking on Social Media among Chinese Gay Men Living with HIV/AIDS: The Role of Perceived Threat. Telemed e-Health. 2019;25(7):655–9.
29. Yan H, Li X, Li J, Wang W, Yang Y, Yao X, et al. Association between perceived HIV stigma, social support, resilience, self-esteem, and depressive symptoms among HIV-positive men who have sex with men (MSM) in Nanjing, China. AIDS Care - Psychol Socio-Medical Asp AIDS/HIV. 2019;31(9):1069–76.
30. Stumbo S, Wrubel J, Johnson MO. A Qualitative Study of HIV Treatment Adherence Support from Friends and Family among Same Sex Male

- Couples—Support for HIV Medication Adherence from Friends and Family. *Psychology*. 2011;02(04):318–22.
31. Kolomi EN. Associations between HIV-related stigma, self-esteem, social support and depressive symptoms in Namibia. *J AIDS Clin Res*. 2017;08(10):6113.
  32. Shilo G, Mor Z. COVID-19 and the Changes in the Sexual Behavior of Men Who Have Sex With Men: Results of an Online Survey. *J Sex Med*. 2020;17(10):1827–34.
  33. Santos CC, Fernanda FW, Magno L, Soares F, Ferraz D, Grangeiro A, et al. Seroprevalence of anti-SARS-CoV-2 antibodies and factors associated with infection among adolescent men who have sex with men and transgender women in Salvador, Brazil. *BMC Public Health*. 2023;23(1):1–8.
  34. Wang R, Zheng F, Cao G, Goldsamt LA, Shen Y, Zhang C, et al. The relationship between social support and depression among HIV-positive men who have sex with men in China: the chain mediating role of psychological flexibility and hope. *Front Public Heal*. 2023;11(1).
  35. Choi SK, Bauermeister J. A Latent Profile Analysis of Online Dating Patterns Among Single Young Men Who Have Sex with Men. *AIDS Behav*. 2022;26(4):1279–88.
  36. Goldenberg T, Stephenson R, Bauermeister J. Cognitive and Emotional Factors Associated with Sexual Risk-Taking Behaviors Among Young Men Who Have Sex with Men. *Arch Sex Behav*. 2019;48(4):1127–36.
  37. Schafer KR, Tanner AE, Mann-jackson L, Song EY, Rhodes SD. Stigma, Social Support, and Substance Use in Diverse Men Who Have Sex With Men and Transgender Women Living with HIV in the US Southeast. *PMC*. 2023;115(1):26–32.
  38. Zhai M, Duan Z, Tian J, Jiang Q, Zhu B, Xiao C, et al. Psychosocial characteristics pattern correlated with HIV-related risky sexual behavior among HIV-negative men who have sex with men: a latent profile analysis. *Environ Health Prev Med*. 2023;28(1):1–10.
  39. Dunbar W, Alcide C, Raccurt C, Pape JW, Coppieters Y. Attitudes of medical students towards men who have sex with men living with HIV: implications for social accountability. *Int J Med Educ*. 2020;11:233–9.
  40. Kaniuka AR, Zarwell M, Cramer RJ, Quinn K, Broaddus M, Patton A, et al. Perceptions of HIV Research Participation Among Gay, Bisexual, and Other Men who Have Sex with Men and Transgender and Nonbinary Adults: Results From a Midwest Pride Event. *J Empir Res Hum Res Ethics*. 2022;17(1–2):15–28.
  41. Tanner AE, Mann-jackson L, Song EY, Alonzo J, Schafer R, Ware S, et al. implementing the weCare intervention. 2021;21(5):755–63.
  42. Lsl DL laki, Klinik DI, Medika B. Studi ini adalah studi deskriptif menggunakan desain potong lintang. 2021;10(1):10–2.
  43. Kosasih R, Wijaya DA, Nathaniel F, Firmansyah Y. Pengaruh Hubungan Laki-laki Seks dengan Laki-Laki dengan Munculnya Risiko Infeksi Menular Seksual Pada Pria Perilaku Seksual Promiskuitas. *J Educ Innov Public Heal*. 2023;1(3):66–74.

44. Widsono AF, Nurfadhilah. Pemanfaatan Voluntary Counseling and Testing (VCT) pada Laki-Laki yang Berhubungan Seks dengan Laki-Laki (LSL) di Jakarta Tahun 2019. *J HArkut Media Komun Gend.* 2020;16(1):56–65.
45. Dewi DAP, Nyandra M, Suarjana IN. Peranan konselor dalam melakukan konseling pasca tes HIV/AIDS pada pasien laki-laki seks dengan laki-laki (LSL) di kota Denpasar. *Semin Ilm Nas Teknol Sains, dan Sos Hum.* 2019;181–96.
46. Liu C, Yuan GF, Li X, Fung HW, Wong MYC, Zhao J, et al. Associations among internalized and perceived stigma, state mindfulness, self-efficacy, and depression symptoms among men who have sex with men in China: A serial mediation model. *Arch Psychiatr Nurs.* 2023;45(June):81–8.
47. Strika-Bruneau L, Karila L, Amirouche A, Fauvel B, Benyamina A. Acceptance and Commitment Therapy Approach for Problematic Chemsex Among Men Who Have Sex With Men. *Cogn Behav Pract.* 2023;
48. Zhai M, Yu B, Li J, Liu X, Yuan L, Liu D, et al. Relationship between adverse childhood experiences, depression and suicidal behaviors in adulthood among young men who have sex with men: A prospective cohort study. *J Psychiatr Res.* 2023;161(April):455–60.
49. Yuan GF, Liu C, Li X, Fung HW, Wong MYC, Lam SKK, et al. Hurting myself to cope: Using network analysis to understand the association between perceived stigma and non-suicidal self-injury functions among men who have sex with men in China. *Arch Psychiatr Nurs.* 2024;48(May 2023):43–50.
50. Medeiros DS de, Magno L, Crosland Guimarães MD, Grangeiro A, Filho ME, Soares F, et al. Violence, Discrimination, and High Levels of Symptoms of Depression Among Adolescent Men Who Have Sex With Men and Transgender Women in Brazil. *J Adolesc Heal.* 2023;73(6):S19–25.
51. Rabinovich R, Owczarzak J, Mabuto T, Ntombela N, Woznica D, Hoffmann CJ. Social support needs of HIV-positive individuals reentering community settings from correctional facilities in Johannesburg, South Africa. *AIDS Care - Psychol Socio-Medical Asp AIDS/HIV.* 2022;34(10):1347–54.
52. Li Y, Zhang XW, Liao B, Liang J, He WJ, Liu J, et al. Social support status and associated factors among people living with HIV/AIDS in Kunming city, China. *BMC Public Health.* 2021;21(1):1–6.
53. Henderson ER, Haberlen SA, Coulter RWS, Weinstein AM, Meanley S, Brennan-Ing M, et al. The role of social support on cognitive function among midlife and older adult MSM. *Aids.* 2023;37(5):803–11.
54. Henderson ER, Egan JE, Haberlen SA, Detels R, Teplin LA, Friedman MR, et al. Longitudinal Study of Midlife and Older Men Who Have Sex with. 2021;
55. Titus, S. Li, F., Stobezki, R., Akula, K., Unsal, E. , Jeong, K., Dickler, M., Mar Robson, M., Moy, F. , Goswami, S., Oktay, K. Impairment of BRCA1-related DNA Double Strand Break Repair Leads to Ovarian Aging in Mice and Humans, 2013, *Sci Transl Med.* 5(172):1-25. 肌肉作为内分泌和旁分泌器官 HHS Public Access. *Physiol Behav.* 2016;176(1):139–48.

56. Muhid A, Studi Psikologi P, Psikologi dan Kesehatan UIN Sunan Ampel F. Peran Dukungan Sosial Terhadap Kualitas Hidup Pada Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS (ODHA): Literatur Review The Role of Social Support with Quality of Life in People With HIV/AIDS (PLWHA): Literature Review. *J Ilm Psikol Candrajiwa*. 2022;7(1):68–75.
57. Maulita AA, Suratini S. Hubungan dukungan sosial dengan kualitas hidup penderita HIV/AIDS di Yogyakarta. *J Mother Child Heal Concerns*. 2023;2(2):41–7.
58. Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana J. *Qualitative data analysis in: a methods sourcebook*. 3rd ed. Sage Publications; 2014.
59. Graneheim, U. H., & Lundman B. Qualitative content analysis in nursing research: Concepts, procedures and measures to achieve trustworthiness. *Nurse Educ Today*. 2004;24(2):105–112.
60. Moleong LJ. *Metodelogi penelitian kualitatif*. Edisi Revi. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya Offset; 2021.
61. Yulianti ED, Rokayah C, Hartiningsih SS. Hubungan Dukungan Sosial Kelompok ODHA LSL Dengan Persepsi ODHA LSL Tentang HIV/AIDS. *Community Publ Nurs*. 2017;8(April 2020):91–6.
62. Syatriani S, Ilyas H, Insani ARTN. Faktor-faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien HIV dengan Orientasi Seksual MLM. *J Keperawatan [Internet]*. 2023;15(4):1771–80. Available from: <http://journal2.stikeskendal.ac.id/index.php/keperawatan/article/view/1163>
63. Rahman F, Harisa A, Fitriani N. Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kualitas Hidup Laki Seks dengan Laki (LSL) HIV Positif di Kota Makassar Framita Rahman. *J Penelit Kesehat Suara Forikes*. 2022;13(7):201–6.
64. Encina E, Waratworawan W, Kongjareon Y, Desai MM, Guadamuz TE. Sexual orientation disclosure and depression among Thai gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men: The roles of social support and intimate partner violence. *PLoS One [Internet]*. 2023;18(11 November):1–18. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0294496>
65. Ogunbajo A, Iwuagwu S, Williams R, Biello KB, Kahler CW, Sandfort TGM, et al. Validation of depressive symptoms, social support, and minority stress scales among gay, bisexual, and other men who have with men (GBMSM) in Nigeria, Africa: A mixed methods approach. *BMC Public Health*. 2020;20(1):1–12.
66. Boyd DT, Quinn CR, Jones K V., Waller B, Coker EJ, Duprey EB, et al. Building stronger bonds: The impact of family support and communication on suicidal behaviors among Black men who have sex with men. *Suicide Life-Threatening Behav*. 2024;(February 2024):1–15.
67. Odaleia de Oliveira F, Dayse da Silva G, Araújo de Freitas PC, Gimenez Galvão MT, Holanda da Cunha G, Vieira de Lima IC. Analysis of the Needs for Help of Men Who Have Sex with Men and Live With HIV. *Rev da Esc Enferm*. 2020;54:1–7.
68. Gloria Kang GJ, Ewing-Nelson SR, Mackey L, Schlitt JT, Marathe A, Abbas KM SS. Roles of self-stigma, social support, and positive and negative affects as determinants of depressive symptoms among HIV infected men

- who have sex with men in China. *PMC*. 2018;176(1):139–48.
69. Braunewell E, Stanton AM, Fitch C, McKetchnie SM, Westphal L, Hart TA, et al. Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Trauma and Self-Care to Treat Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms and Support HIV Care Engagement Among Men With HIV Who Have Sex With Men: A Case Series. *Cogn Behav Pract* [Internet]. 2024; Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2023.12.013>
  70. Xie L, Mo PKH, Wang Z, Tian X, Lau JTF. Men who have sex with men were more depressed than their counterparts because of lower social support and higher loneliness: A comparative survey among Chinese university students. *J Affect Disord* [Internet]. 2024;353(February):11–8. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2024.02.011>
  71. Vongtree A, Khumsaen N, Sungsakul W, Peawnalaw S, Chenchob P, Namwong T. Social Support, Spiritual Well-Being, and Quality of Life Among MSM and Transgender Women Living with HIV in Rural Thailand. *Natl J Community Med*. 2025;16(2):126–33.
  72. Janek SE, Matos LA, Hatoum S, Mulawa MI, Ledbetter L, Relf M V. Racism, homophobia, and the sexual health of young Black men who have sex with men in the United States: A systematic review. *PLoS One* [Internet]. 2025;20(1):e0316532. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0316532>
  73. Giovenco D, Dong W, Carolina N, Hill C, Carolina N, Fisher EB. Understanding How Gay, Bisexual, And Other Men Who Have Sex With Men in China Cope With HIV Care Related Stressors. *PMC*. 2023;33(1):46–61.
  74. Abboud S, Seal DW, Pachankis JE, Khoshnood K, Khouri D, Fouad FM, et al. Experiences of stigma, mental health, and coping strategies in Lebanon among Lebanese and displaced Syrian men who have sex with men: A qualitative study. *Soc Sci Med*. 2023;335(September).
  75. Zhou T, Chen Q, Zhong X. Associations between sexual identity stigma and positive sexual identity, and depression among men who have sex with men in China: A mediation analysis using structural equation modelling. *Ann Epidemiol* [Internet]. 2024;96(June):32–9. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annepidem.2024.05.010>
  76. Ouafik MR, Buret L, Scholtes B. Mapping the current knowledge in syndemic research applied to men who have sex with men: A scoping review. *Soc Sci Med*. 2022;306.
  77. Chan ASW, Lo IPY, Yan E. Health and Social Inclusion: The Impact of Psychological Well-Being and Suicide Attempts Among Older Men Who Have Sex With Men. *Am J Mens Health*. 2022;16(5).
  78. Dai Z, Fu J, Qu Y, Wu Y, Si M, Chen X, et al. Depressive symptoms, perceived social support, and anticipated HIV stigma among HIV-negative/unknown men who have sex with men in China during the COVID-19 pandemic: A multicenter online cross-sectional study. *Brain Behav*. 2023;13(4):1–11.
  79. Agustini, Rohman MA. Coping Stress Penderita Hiv Pada Lelaki Suka